

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

EMBARGO: 11:30AM (CANBERRA TIME) THURS 31 OCT 2002

CONTENTS

	page
Notes	2
CHAPTERS	
National Accounts	3
International Accounts	13
Consumption and Investment	31
Production	41
Prices	53
Labour Force and Demography	67
Incomes and Labour Costs	77
Financial Markets	85
State Comparisons	95
International Comparisons	111
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	
Explanatory Notes	123
Appendix: Index of Feature Articles published in <i>Australian Economic Indicators</i>	126

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra 02 6252 6114 or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Expected release date</i>
December 2002	29 November 2002
January 2003	10 January 2003
February 2003	31 January 2003
March 2003	28 February 2003
April 2003	31 March 2003
May 2003	30 April 2003

IN THIS ISSUE

Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last nine years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.

Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070.

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE EXTENDED TIME SERIES

For users requiring longer time series, each February issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* contains, for most series, a greater span of annual, quarterly and monthly data.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

billion	thousand	million
n.a.	not available	
n.y.a.	not yet available	
. .	not applicable	
0, 0.0	zero or rounded to zero	
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified	
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified	

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

1

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLES

1.1	GDP and other selected aggregates, chain volume measures	4
1.2	Expenditure on gross domestic product, chain volume measures	5
1.3	Gross value added by industry at basic prices, chain volume measures	7
1.4	Income component of gross domestic product account	9
1.5	National income account.	10
1.6	National accounts ratios and indexes	11
1.7	All Australian governments	12
1.8	All Australian governments: gfs balance sheet	12

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian System of National Accounts cat. no. 5204.0 — annual

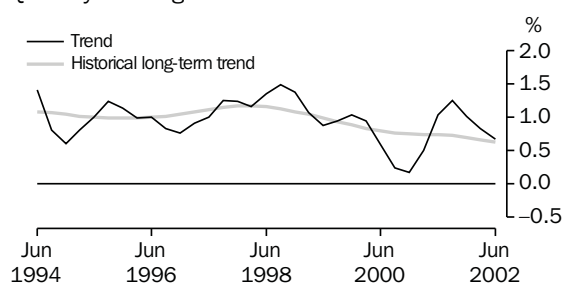
Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0 — quarterly

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

Government Finance Statistics, Australia cat. no. 5512.0

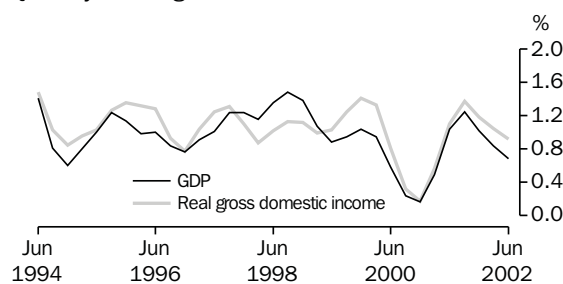
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GDP,
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS cat. no. 1350.0 & 5206.0, Quarterly data.

GDP AND REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME,
Chain volume measure, Trend—
Quarterly % change

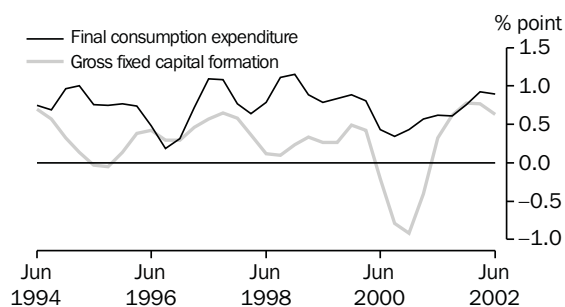


Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

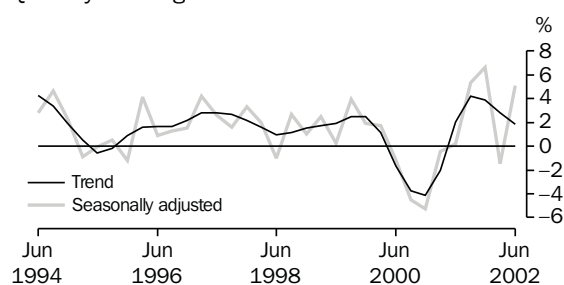
TABLE 1.1 GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Period	GDP	Real gross domestic income	Domestic final demand	Non-farm GDP	Gross national expenditure
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1993–1994	510,526	499,523	503,105	497,332	502,366
1994–1995	532,557	523,682	533,393	522,600	534,587
1995–1996	554,920	549,072	551,613	540,542	551,074
1996–1997	575,950	573,504	572,010	559,352	571,496
1997–1998	601,614	599,123	604,213	585,642	603,716
1998–1999	633,723	624,604	635,110	615,230	639,239
1999–2000	659,002	655,030	668,190	638,521	669,762
2000–2001	672,232	672,232	669,487	650,984	671,361
2001–2002	697,607	702,483	702,101	674,337	702,933
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR					
1993–1994	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.0
1994–1995	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.1	6.4
1995–1996	4.2	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.1
1996–1997	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.7
1997–1998	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.6
1998–1999	5.3	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.9
1999–2000	4.0	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.8
2000–2001	2.0	2.6	0.2	2.0	0.2
2001–2002	3.8	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
1999–2000					
June	166,894	166,397	168,972	161,594	168,902
2000–2001					
September	167,542	167,677	167,707	162,491	168,252
December	166,617	166,362	165,782	161,580	167,419
March	168,156	168,133	167,822	162,582	167,374
June	169,918	170,060	168,176	164,330	168,315
2001–2002					
September	172,017	172,563	171,244	166,713	171,099
December	173,994	174,191	174,862	168,580	175,262
March	175,268	176,680	176,098	169,269	176,765
June	176,327	177,532	179,808	170,430	179,719
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER					
2000–2001					
June	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6
2001–2002					
September	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7
December	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.1	2.4
March	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9
June	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.7	1.7
TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER					
2000–2001					
June	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6
2001–2002					
September	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
December	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.8
March	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.6
June	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.2

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN GDP,
Chain volume measure, Trend

Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION,
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change

Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

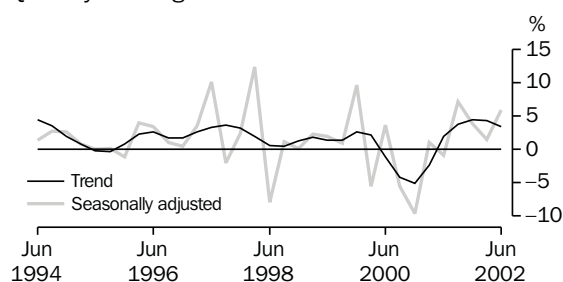
TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000=2001										
Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation			Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP
	Household	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1993–1994	306,416	98,354	79,715	10,059	11,405	1,157	96,862	89,675	–657	510,526
1994–1995	321,412	101,473	88,466	12,023	12,236	3,487	101,579	104,496	0	532,557
1995–1996	332,975	105,593	91,336	11,343	11,992	–289	111,971	108,711	0	554,920
1996–1997	341,946	107,200	100,889	9,626	13,099	–802	123,708	119,505	0	575,950
1997–1998	358,426	111,218	114,568	8,070	12,783	–49	128,277	131,124	0	601,614
1998–1999	376,402	116,280	118,176	11,464	13,276	4,677	130,897	137,451	0	633,723
1999–2000	392,044	122,318	128,859	9,234	16,066	2,961	143,062	154,606	0	659,002
2000–2001	402,615	125,172	115,876	9,418	16,407	1,873	153,511	152,636	0	672,232
2001–2002	418,164	128,658	127,299	11,718	16,262	832	150,468	156,408	613	697,607
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1993–1994	2.3	0.8	9.5	–7.0	0.4	na	9.7	6.7	na	3.9
1994–1995	4.9	3.2	11.0	19.5	7.3		4.9	16.5		4.3
1995–1996	3.6	4.1	3.2	–5.7	–2.0		10.2	4.0		4.2
1996–1997	2.7	1.5	10.5	–15.1	9.2		10.5	9.9		3.8
1997–1998	4.8	3.7	13.6	–16.2	–2.4		3.7	9.7		4.5
1998–1999	5.0	4.6	3.1	42.1	3.9		2.0	4.8		5.3
1999–2000	4.2	5.2	9.0	–19.5	21.0		9.3	12.5		4.0
2000–2001	2.7	2.3	–10.1	2.0	2.1		7.3	–1.3		2.0
2001–2002	3.9	2.8	9.9	24.4	–0.9		–2.0	2.5		3.8
CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH										
1993–1994	1.4	0.2	1.4	–0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.1	0.3	3.9
1994–1995	2.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	2.9	0.1	4.3
1995–1996	2.2	0.8	0.5	–0.1	0.0	–0.7	2.0	0.8	0.0	4.2
1996–1997	1.6	0.3	1.7	–0.3	0.2	–0.1	2.1	1.9	0.0	3.8
1997–1998	2.9	0.7	2.4	–0.3	–0.1	0.1	0.8	2.0	0.0	4.5
1998–1999	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.0	5.3
1999–2000	2.5	1.0	1.7	–0.4	0.4	–0.3	1.9	2.7	0.0	4.0
2000–2001	1.6	0.4	–2.0	0.0	0.1	–0.2	1.6	–0.3	0.0	2.0
2001–2002	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.0	–0.2	–0.5	0.6	0.1	3.8

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

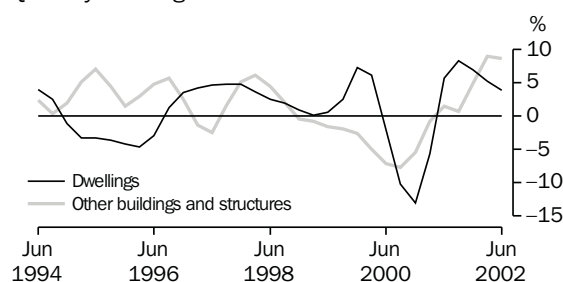
**NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (PGFCF),
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS,
Chain volume measure, Trend—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001 — continued

Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001 — continued										
	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	
Period	Household	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government	Change in inventories				GDP
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1999–2000										
June	98,781	31,390	32,928	2,363	3,452	263	37,055	39,329	133	166,894
2000–2001										
September	99,504	31,209	31,103	1,795	4,074	565	38,852	39,352	–216	167,542
December	99,734	31,054	28,129	2,638	4,210	1,628	37,981	38,343	–460	166,617
March	101,358	31,637	28,440	2,220	4,186	–457	38,120	37,636	303	168,156
June	102,019	31,273	28,204	2,766	3,937	137	38,557	37,306	373	169,918
2001–2002										
September	102,611	31,852	30,233	2,505	4,044	–145	38,062	36,908	–236	172,017
December	103,748	31,889	31,407	3,261	4,557	400	36,697	38,389	424	173,994
March	105,076	32,373	31,874	2,786	3,990	667	37,804	39,373	73	175,268
June	106,653	32,532	33,785	3,167	3,672	–90	37,964	41,737	382	176,327
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2000–2001										
June	0.7	–1.2	–0.8	24.6	–6.0	na	1.1	–0.9	na	1.0
2001–2002										
September	0.6	1.9	7.2	–9.4	2.7		–1.3	–1.1		1.2
December	1.1	0.1	3.9	30.2	12.7		–3.6	4.0		1.1
March	1.3	1.5	1.5	–14.5	–12.4		3.0	2.6		0.7
June	1.5	0.5	6.0	13.6	–8.0		0.4	6.0		0.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR										
2000–2001										
June	3.3	–0.4	–14.3	17.1	14.1	na	4.1	–5.1	na	1.8
2001–2002										
September	3.1	2.1	–2.8	39.5	–0.7		–2.0	–6.2		2.7
December	4.0	2.7	11.7	23.6	8.2		–3.4	0.1		4.4
March	3.7	2.3	12.1	25.5	–4.7		–0.8	4.6		4.2
June	4.5	4.0	19.8	14.5	–6.7		–1.5	11.9		3.8
CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH										
2000–2001										
June	0.4	–0.2	–0.1	0.3	–0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0
2001–2002										
September	0.3	0.3	1.2	–0.2	0.1	–0.2	–0.3	0.2	–0.4	1.2
December	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	–0.8	–0.9	0.4	1.1
March	0.8	0.3	0.3	–0.3	–0.3	0.2	0.6	–0.6	–0.2	0.7
June	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	–0.2	–0.4	0.1	–1.3	0.2	0.6

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

**TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001**

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construc- tion	Wholesale trade	Retail Trade	Accom- modation, cafes and restau- rants	Transport and storage	Commun- ication services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1993–1994	17,459	22,484	67,134	14,226	29,827	21,697	25,895	11,891	24,960	10,049
1994–1995	14,484	24,032	68,559	14,614	31,341	24,081	27,193	12,907	26,488	11,237
1995–1996	17,886	25,882	70,103	14,822	31,812	25,595	28,271	12,803	28,671	12,332
1996–1997	19,349	26,306	71,538	14,770	32,601	26,980	29,718	13,495	29,912	13,600
1997–1998	19,179	27,175	73,873	15,293	35,882	28,630	30,733	13,914	30,446	15,057
1998–1999	20,095	27,317	76,788	15,514	38,447	29,823	32,354	15,000	30,980	16,623
1999–2000	21,491	29,284	78,925	15,953	40,551	31,433	33,774	15,987	32,186	18,370
2000–2001	21,647	31,768	78,560	16,454	33,719	31,545	34,091	16,446	32,612	19,836
2001–2002	22,212	31,657	81,104	16,312	37,666	32,680	35,953	17,122	33,650	20,432
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1993–1994	3.7	1.8	4.5	3.5	6.4	7.7	3.2	6.8	5.5	9.2
1994–1995	–17.0	6.9	2.1	2.7	5.1	11.0	5.0	8.5	6.1	11.8
1995–1996	23.5	7.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	6.3	4.0	–0.8	8.2	9.7
1996–1997	8.2	1.6	2.0	–0.4	2.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	10.3
1997–1998	–0.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	10.1	6.1	3.4	3.1	1.8	10.7
1998–1999	4.8	0.5	3.9	1.4	7.1	4.2	5.3	7.8	1.8	10.4
1999–2000	6.9	7.2	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.4	4.4	6.6	3.9	10.5
2000–2001	0.7	8.5	–0.5	3.1	–16.8	0.4	0.9	2.9	1.3	8.0
2001–2002	2.6	–0.3	3.2	–0.9	11.7	3.6	5.5	4.1	3.2	3.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1999–2000										
June	5,513	7,634	20,166	4,084	10,388	7,967	8,537	4,008	8,141	4,793
2000–2001										
September	5,212	7,779	19,985	4,145	8,895	8,004	8,335	4,038	8,099	4,901
December	5,146	7,913	19,626	4,117	8,026	7,771	8,500	4,054	8,045	4,884
March	5,653	8,073	19,160	4,128	8,213	7,864	8,603	4,146	8,157	4,991
June	5,636	8,003	19,789	4,065	8,585	7,906	8,652	4,207	8,311	5,060
2001–2002										
September	5,300	7,893	19,796	4,042	8,936	7,927	8,758	4,318	8,343	5,031
December	5,360	7,961	20,270	4,133	9,378	8,226	8,894	4,206	8,394	5,031
March	5,836	7,944	20,389	4,051	9,405	8,245	9,061	4,228	8,501	5,141
June	5,716	7,859	20,649	4,086	9,947	8,282	9,241	4,370	8,606	5,229
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2000–2001										
June	–0.3	–0.9	3.3	–1.5	4.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.4
2001–2002										
September	–6.0	–1.4	0.0	–0.6	4.1	0.3	1.2	2.6	0.4	–0.6
December	1.1	0.9	2.4	2.3	4.9	3.8	1.6	–2.6	0.6	0.0
March	8.9	–0.2	0.6	–2.0	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.2
June	–2.1	–1.1	1.3	0.9	5.8	0.4	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.7

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001 — continued

Period	Finance and insurance	Property and business services	Government adminis- tration and defence	Edu- cation	Health and comm- unity services	Cultural and recre- ational services	Persona l and other services	Owner- ship of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes less on products	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP(b)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994	31,313	48,134	20,783	25,705	28,705	8,625	9,998	46,068	467,897	43,351	500	510,526
1994–1995	33,187	51,247	21,650	25,867	29,968	9,105	10,626	47,855	487,467	47,311	0	532,557
1995–1996	34,313	52,900	21,629	26,476	31,680	9,093	11,122	49,119	508,581	48,710	0	554,920
1996–1997	34,971	56,320	22,507	27,136	32,477	9,242	11,508	51,978	527,848	49,917	0	575,950
1997–1998	36,394	60,199	22,331	27,729	33,598	9,770	12,053	53,851	549,884	53,667	0	601,614
1998–1999	41,024	66,208	23,328	28,384	34,115	10,008	12,534	56,218	578,866	56,486	0	633,723
1999–2000	42,163	69,384	23,378	28,861	34,949	10,360	13,738	58,559	602,021	58,744	0	659,002
2000–2001	44,164	75,058	24,054	29,287	37,466	11,639	14,598	61,117	614,061	58,171	0	672,232
2001–2002	46,249	78,738	24,300	29,734	39,606	11,820	15,704	63,318	638,256	60,558	–1,208	697,607
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1993–1994	1.5	2.7	4.2	0.9	3.9	2.4	0.9	3.6	3.8	4.6	na	3.9
1994–1995	6.0	6.5	4.2	0.6	4.4	5.6	6.3	3.9	4.2	9.1		4.3
1995–1996	3.4	3.2	–0.1	2.4	5.7	–0.1	4.7	2.6	4.3	3.0		4.2
1996–1997	1.9	6.5	4.1	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.5	5.8	3.8	2.5		3.8
1997–1998	4.1	6.9	–0.8	2.2	3.5	5.7	4.7	3.6	4.2	7.5		4.5
1998–1999	12.7	10.0	4.5	2.4	1.5	2.4	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.3		5.3
1999–2000	2.8	4.8	0.2	1.7	2.4	3.5	9.6	4.2	4.0	4.0		4.0
2000–2001	4.7	8.2	2.9	1.5	7.2	12.3	6.3	4.4	2.0	–1.0		2.0
2001–2002	4.7	4.9	1.0	1.5	5.7	1.6	7.6	3.6	3.9	4.1		3.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1999–2000												
June	10,645	17,680	5,912	7,255	8,804	2,682	3,397	14,905	152,831	14,681	–298	166,894
2000–2001												
September	10,841	18,317	5,966	7,281	8,855	3,124	3,442	15,064	152,440	14,562	676	167,542
December	10,939	18,550	5,985	7,308	9,133	2,808	3,587	15,207	151,602	14,410	613	166,617
March	11,125	18,827	6,100	7,335	9,685	2,837	3,707	15,346	153,851	14,617	–370	168,156
June	11,260	19,364	6,003	7,363	9,793	2,870	3,862	15,500	156,168	14,582	–919	169,918
2001–2002												
September	11,397	19,755	6,081	7,392	9,775	2,946	3,872	15,605	157,166	14,756	95	172,017
December	11,499	19,890	6,013	7,419	9,912	2,924	3,981	15,749	159,239	15,247	–492	173,994
March	11,576	19,757	6,057	7,447	9,842	2,927	3,966	15,907	160,281	15,247	–261	175,268
June	11,777	19,336	6,148	7,476	10,185	2,869	3,885	16,058	161,718	15,297	–688	176,327
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2000–2001												
June	1.2	2.9	–1.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	4.2	1.0	1.5	–0.2	na	1.0
2001–2002												
September	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.4	–0.2	2.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2		1.2
December	0.9	0.7	–1.1	0.4	1.4	–0.7	2.8	0.9	1.3	3.3		1.1
March	0.7	–0.7	0.7	0.4	–0.7	0.1	–0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0		0.7
June	1.7	–2.1	1.5	0.4	3.5	–2.0	–2.1	0.9	0.9	0.3		0.6

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 1.4 INCOME COMPONENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ACCOUNT

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income				GDP at factor cost	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Statistical discre pancy	GDP
		Non-financial corporations		General government	Financial corporations				
		Private	Public						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993-1994	211,802	63,420	20,112	9,817	11,505	397,651	49,361	134	447,145
1994-1995	224,450	67,382	19,643	10,187	10,656	416,599	54,749	0	471,348
1995-1996	241,100	74,079	18,618	10,637	9,864	443,787	59,041	0	502,828
1996-1997	257,968	78,385	18,813	10,835	9,692	468,126	61,760	0	529,886
1997-1998	268,912	84,596	20,370	11,216	13,099	496,674	64,555	0	561,229
1998-1999	287,086	89,051	18,046	11,739	11,944	521,862	69,730	0	591,592
1999-2000	302,312	97,879	18,752	12,228	13,398	556,115	73,094	0	629,212
2000-2001	322,049	100,716	19,009	13,072	16,791	589,226	83,005	0	672,232
2001-2002	337,381	108,818	19,393	13,839	20,159	627,172	88,193	608	715,973
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993-1994	4.2	7.7	7.0	4.0	5.1	4.4	11.9	na	4.9
1994-1995	6.0	6.2	-2.3	3.8	-7.4	4.8	10.9		5.4
1995-1996	7.4	9.9	-5.2	4.4	-7.4	6.5	7.8		6.7
1996-1997	7.0	5.8	1.0	1.9	-1.7	5.5	4.6		5.4
1997-1998	4.2	7.9	8.3	3.5	35.2	6.1	4.5		5.9
1998-1999	6.8	5.3	-11.4	4.7	-8.8	5.1	8.0		5.4
1999-2000	5.3	9.9	3.9	4.2	12.2	6.6	4.8		6.4
2000-2001	6.5	2.9	1.4	6.9	25.3	6.0	13.6		6.8
2001-2002	4.8	8.0	2.0	5.9	20.1	6.4	6.3		6.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999-2000									
June	77,394	25,806	4,307	3,125	3,607	143,093	18,500	114	161,707
2000-2001									
September	79,227	26,756	4,613	3,191	3,880	146,746	19,613	-404	165,955
December	79,920	23,738	4,839	3,244	4,093	144,700	20,847	-49	165,498
March	80,764	25,448	4,821	3,294	4,304	148,252	20,925	179	169,357
June	82,172	24,790	4,753	3,342	4,514	149,647	21,703	625	171,975
2001-2002									
September	83,040	25,491	4,599	3,386	4,828	152,479	22,325	129	174,933
December	83,577	27,146	4,916	3,434	5,038	155,447	21,862	-13	177,295
March	84,771	28,482	4,622	3,484	5,145	159,056	22,015	63	181,135
June	86,034	27,844	5,308	3,535	5,148	160,550	22,097	162	182,810
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000-2001									
June	1.7	-2.6	-1.4	1.5	4.9	0.9	3.7	na	1.5
2001-2002									
September	1.1	2.8	-3.3	1.3	7.0	1.9	2.9		1.7
December	0.6	6.5	6.9	1.4	4.3	1.9	-2.1		1.4
March	1.4	4.9	-6.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.7		2.2
June	1.5	-2.2	14.8	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.4		0.9

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

**NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

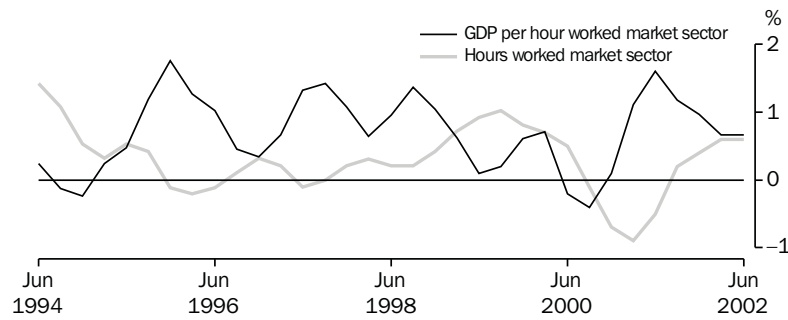
TABLE 1.5 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	<i>Net primary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Net secondary income receivable from non-residents</i>	<i>Gross disposable income</i>	<i>Final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>Net saving (a)</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	211,802	185,849	49,361	–13,534	–132	433,346	350,338	73,773	9,235
1994–1995	224,450	192,149	54,749	–18,117	–323	452,908	370,606	76,264	6,037
1995–1996	241,100	202,687	59,041	–19,533	64	483,359	394,025	78,617	10,718
1996–1997	257,968	210,158	61,760	–19,151	–21	510,714	410,738	80,376	19,599
1997–1998	268,912	227,762	64,555	–18,091	22	543,160	436,433	86,160	20,567
1998–1999	287,086	234,776	69,730	–18,430	–749	572,413	463,164	91,316	17,933
1999–2000	302,312	253,803	73,094	–18,150	218	611,277	492,750	97,663	20,865
2000–2001	322,049	267,177	83,005	–19,077	32	653,186	527,787	104,292	21,107
2001–2002	337,381	289,791	88,193	–20,220	–17	695,128	559,494	111,556	24,078
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000									
June	77,394	65,699	18,500	–4,578	–9	157,006	126,435	25,028	5,543
2000–2001									
September	79,227	67,519	19,613	–4,652	6	161,713	129,329	25,433	6,950
December	79,920	64,780	20,847	–4,774	–77	160,696	130,222	25,847	4,627
March	80,764	67,488	20,925	–4,772	73	164,479	133,908	26,281	4,290
June	82,172	67,475	21,703	–5,003	28	166,375	134,732	26,731	4,912
2001–2002									
September	83,040	69,439	22,325	–4,979	25	169,849	136,168	27,297	6,384
December	83,577	71,870	21,862	–4,992	–85	172,232	138,299	27,752	6,180
March	84,771	74,285	22,015	–5,214	28	175,886	141,407	28,117	6,361
June	86,034	74,515	22,097	–5,129	15	177,533	144,000	28,390	5,143

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

**LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND,
GDP Per Hour Worked, Market sector—
Chain volume measure, Quarterly % change**



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	Ratios (per cent)						Indexes of gross product per hour worked and GDP data per capita (2000–2001 = 100.0) (a)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales	Household savings ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to GDPfc (c)	Compen- sation of employees to GDPfc (c)	Interest payable to household disposable income (d)	GDP per hour worked	Market sector gross product per hour worked (e)	GDP per capita
ANNUAL									
1993–1994	76.3	1.0	4.5	23.9	53.3	5.8	87.9	83.6	89.0
1994–1995	76.6	1.0	4.2	23.4	53.9	6.6	88.0	84.0	91.8
1995–1996	77.0	1.0	4.2	23.1	54.3	7.1	89.5	87.4	94.4
1996–1997	77.5	0.9	4.9	22.8	55.1	6.2	92.5	90.2	96.8
1997–1998	78.4	0.9	2.1	23.8	54.1	6.1	95.5	94.1	100.0
1998–1999	77.9	0.9	2.5	22.8	55.0	6.1	98.7	97.8	104.2
1999–2000	77.7	0.9	2.1	23.4	54.4	6.7	99.8	99.5	107.1
2000–2001	77.4	0.9	4.2	23.2	54.7	7.1	100.0	100.0	108.0
2001–2002	77.6	0.8	2.0	23.7	53.8	6.4	104.1	104.7	110.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1999–2000									
June	77.5	0.9	2.7	23.6	54.1	7.4	99.5	99.4	107.8
2000–2001									
September	77.9	0.9	5.9	24.0	54.0	7.1	99.2	99.0	107.8
December	77.1	0.9	4.6	22.6	55.2	7.4	99.3	99.1	107.6
March	77.2	0.9	2.6	23.3	54.5	7.3	100.0	100.2	107.8
June	77.5	0.9	4.7	22.8	54.9	6.5	101.4	101.8	108.6
2001–2002									
September	77.6	0.9	3.4	22.9	54.5	6.6	102.9	103.0	109.7
December	77.3	0.8	3.0	23.9	53.8	6.4	103.8	104.0	110.5
March	77.8	0.8	1.2	24.0	53.3	6.3	104.2	104.7	111.2
June	77.9	0.8	0.5	23.9	53.6	6.5	104.2	105.4	111.6

(a) Trend data used instead of seasonally adjusted.

(b) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories.

(c) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. GNFPfc = Gross non-farm product at factor cost.

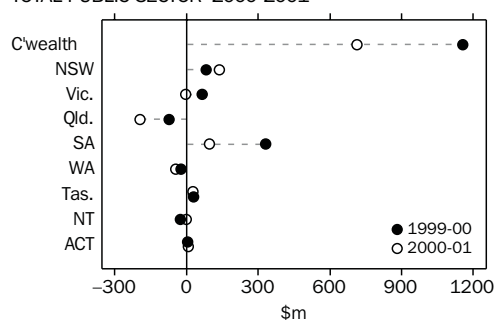
(d) Interest paid component contains original data.

(e) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector mainly government and some service industries. Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

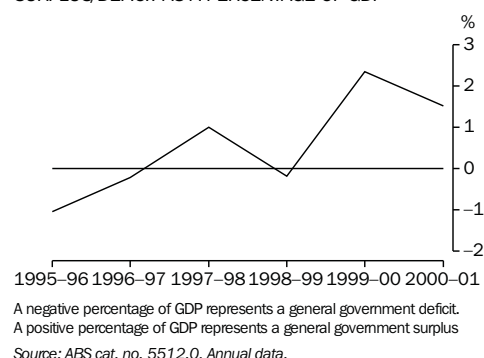
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GFS NET LENDING/BORROWING —, TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR 2000-2001



Source: ABS cat. no. 5512.0, Annual data.

TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR, SURPLUS/DEFICIT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP



A negative percentage of GDP represents a general government deficit. A positive percentage of GDP represents a general government surplus. Source: ABS cat. no. 5512.0, Annual data.

Accruals-based GFS are presented in the form of Operating Statements, Cash Flow Statements, Balance Sheets and Statements of Stocks and Flows and the main analytical measures are described below:

Net Operating Balance (NOB) — the difference between GFS revenues and expenses. This measure reflects the sustainability of government operations;

Net Lending/Borrowing (NLB) — NOB minus the total net acquisition of non-financial assets. It represents the government's call on the financial sector and reflects the economic impact of government operations. A positive result reflects a net lending position and a negative result a net borrowing position.

Net Worth (NW) — the economic measure of 'wealth' is calculated as assets less liabilities for the general government (GG) sector and assets less liabilities and shares and other contributed capital for public corporations (financial and non-financial). Net worth of unlisted corporations will always be zero because owners' equity is the difference between assets and liabilities. For listed corporations net worth will be positive or negative depending upon the difference between the value of shares on the balance sheet and the value of traded shares. As the equity of public

corporations held by the GG sector consolidate out at the total public sector level, only equity held external to the public sector will appear.

Change in Net Worth (CNW) — this is the change in NW over two adjacent periods. CNW (due to transactions) is also equivalent to the NOB and excludes the impact of revaluations and other changes in volume of assets and liabilities.

Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) — is a cash-based measure and is calculated as:

Net cash flows from operating activities
plus Net cash flows from investments in non-financial assets
less Distributions paid (public corporations sector only)
less Acquisitions of assets under finance leases and similar arrangements

The new Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) measure, while conceptually comparable to the previous Deficit(+)/Surplus(-) measure has undergone a sign change—a surplus is now shown as positive and in practice has been compiled on a different methodological basis to that of previous years, hence resulting in a break in series. The Surplus/Deficit is the cash-based equivalent of Net Lending/Borrowing described above.

TABLE 1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS

Period	GFS Net Operating Balance				GFS Net lending(+)/borrowing(-)			
	General Government	Public non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public non-financial	Public financial	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1998-1999	9,130	1,392	-137	10,350	5,768	-3,426	-141	2,227
1999-2000	17,798	2,884	-1,617	18,972	15,328	1,422	-1,629	15,066
2000-2001	7,939	2,889	676	10,983	4,737	1,630	688	6,496

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia cat. no. 5512.0 and Public Finance Section.

TABLE 1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS: GFS BALANCE SHEET as at 30 June 2001

	General Government		Public non-financial corporations		Public financial corporations		Total public sector	
	1999-2000	2000-2001	1999-2000	2000-2001	1999-2000	2000-2001	1999-2000	2000-2001
(\$ MILLION)								
Total assets	667,339	678,669	208,445	219,487	182,992	184,434	779,435	813,876
Total liabilities	292,149	291,051	77,790	83,388	170,777	168,882	437,315	445,159
Shares and other contributed capital	0	0	206,507	191,931	12,215	15,552	42,781	36,932
GFS Net worth	375,191	387,617	-75,852	-55,832	0	0	299,339	331,784
Net debt	52,726	34,157	39,180	44,418	-26,041	-29,437	65,864	49,137

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia cat. no. 5512.0 and Public Finance Section.

2

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLES

2.1	Balance of payments, current account	14
2.2	Balance of payments, capital and financial account, net errors and omissions	15
2.3	International trade in goods and services, chain volume measures	16
2.4	International trade in goods and services	17
2.5	Goods credits by commodity group	18
2.6	Goods debits by commodity group	19
2.7	Services	20
2.8	Investment income	21
2.9	International investment position	21
2.10	International investment position by type of investment	22
2.11	Balance of payments and international investment position ratios.	23
2.12	Merchandise trade by selected countries and country groups	24
2.13	Merchandise trade shares by selected countries and country groups	25
2.14	Merchandise trade by selected countries of the Association of South East Asian Nations	26
2.15	Merchandise trade shares by selected countries of the Association of South East Asian Nations	27
2.16	Merchandise trade by selected member countries of the European Union	28
2.17	Merchandise trade shares by selected member countries of the European Union	29

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

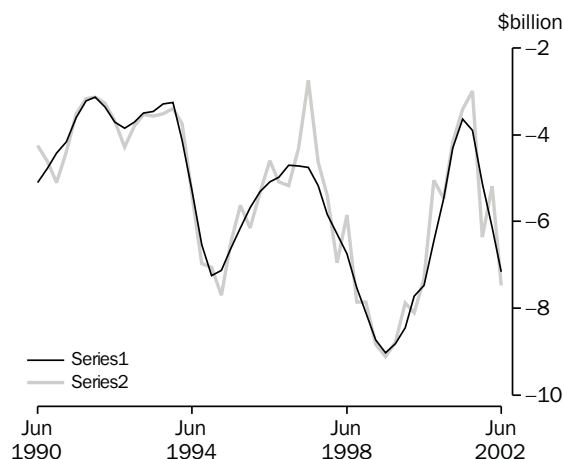
Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia cat. no. 5368.0

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT



GOODS, Trend

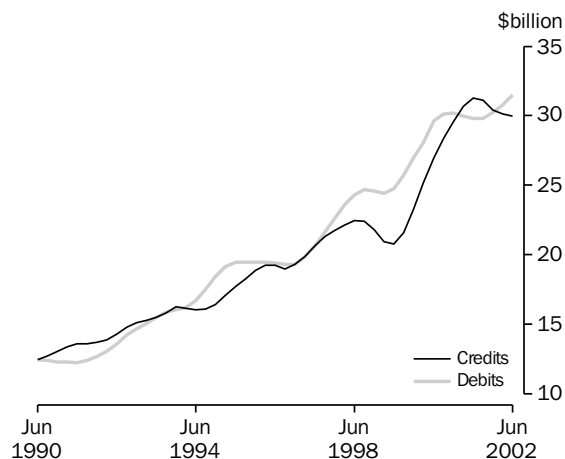


TABLE 2.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT

Period	Balance on current account	Balance on goods and services	Goods	Goods credits	Goods debits	Services	Income	Current transfers
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(a)								
1993–1994	-16,047	-2,381	-444	64,419	-64,863	-1,937	-13,534	-132
1994–1995	-28,440	-10,000	-8,216	67,101	-75,317	-1,784	-18,117	-323
1995–1996	-21,452	-1,983	-1,583	76,146	-77,729	-400	-19,533	64
1996–1997	-17,602	1,570	1,496	80,934	-79,438	74	-19,151	-21
1997–1998	-22,807	-4,738	-3,546	88,538	-92,084	-1,192	-18,091	22
1998–1999	-33,607	-14,428	-12,644	85,783	-98,427	-1,784	-18,430	-749
1999–2000	-32,283	-14,351	-12,955	97,655	-110,610	-1,396	-18,150	218
2000–2001	-18,170	875	-30	120,307	-120,337	905	-19,077	32
2001–2002	-22,212	-1,975	-757	121,180	-121,937	-1,218	-20,220	-17
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(b)								
1999–2000								
June	-7,313	-2,726	-2,448	27,221	-29,669	-278	-4,578	-9
2000–2001								
September	-5,048	-402	-1,819	28,180	-29,999	1,417	-4,652	6
December	-5,470	-619	-649	30,008	-30,657	30	-4,774	-77
March	-4,174	525	871	30,255	-29,384	-346	-4,772	73
June	-3,414	1,561	1,712	32,012	-30,300	-151	-5,003	28
2001–2002								
September	-3,006	1,948	2,007	31,364	-29,357	-59	-4,979	25
December	-6,361	-1,284	-893	29,651	-30,544	-391	-4,992	-85
March	-5,202	-16	130	30,592	-30,462	-146	-5,214	28
June	-7,469	-2,355	-1,732	29,956	-31,688	-623	-5,129	15

- (a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in Tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0 — issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0.
- (b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0 — issued monthly, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, cat. no. 5302.0.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, Selected types of investment

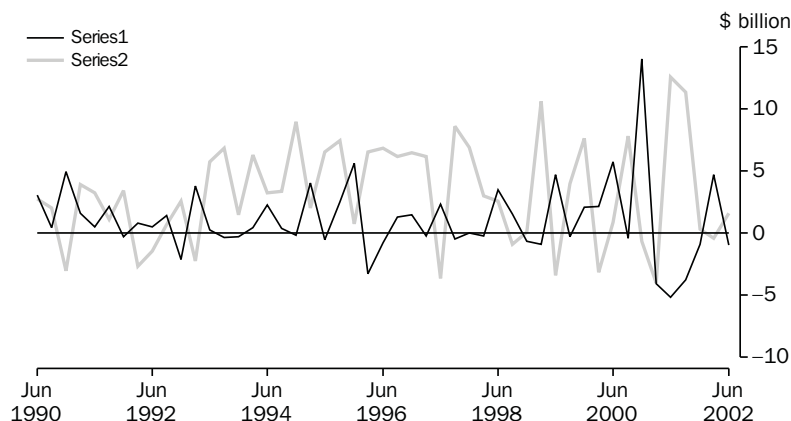


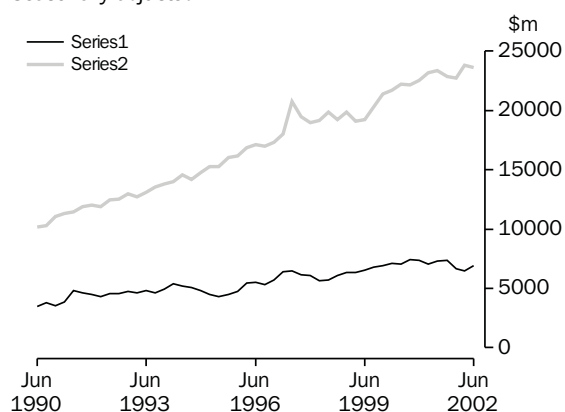
TABLE 2.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

Period	Capital and financial account	Capital account	Financial account	Direct investment net	Direct investment abroad	Direct investment in Australia	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets	Net errors and omissions
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1993-1994	17,081	317	16,764	2,176	-3,546	5,722	17,889	na	-2,264	-1,037	-1,034
1994-1995	28,993	572	28,421	3,783	-3,105	6,888	20,984	500	1,183	1,971	-553
1995-1996	18,885	1,070	17,815	4,150	-8,340	12,490	21,622	-213	-6,927	-817	2,567
1996-1997	18,870	1,317	17,553	4,895	-6,437	11,332	15,192	2089	580	-5,203	-1,268
1997-1998	25,769	1,127	24,642	2,852	-7,435	10,287	21,164	-2828	2,996	458	-2,962
1998-1999	31,281	1,167	30,114	4,747	-3,253	8,000	6,455	2748	16,558	-394	2,326
1999-2000	31,973	1,053	30,920	9,641	-2,927	12,568	9,330	431	14,140	-2,622	310
2000-2001	15,444	1,109	14,335	4,368	-7,088	11,456	15,710	-484	3,621	-8,880	2,726
2001-2002	21,324	1,038	20,286	-917	-20,346	19,429	12,921	403	7,102	777	888
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)											
1999-2000											
June	6,077	149	5,928	5,738	-2,592	8,330	858	-175	834	-1,327	1,463
2000-2001											
September	6,189	340	5,849	-414	-1,266	852	7,808	-83	-2,196	734	448
December	4,030	321	3,709	14,024	3,070	10,954	-676	-1105	-2,289	-6,245	617
March	2,328	231	2,097	-4,078	-5,271	1,193	-4,020	468	8,593	1,134	945
June	2,897	217	2,680	-5,164	-3,621	-1,543	12,598	236	-487	-4,503	716
2001-2002											
September	3,648	378	3,270	-3,756	-10,823	7,067	11,376	-78	-5,743	1,471	933
December	5,700	318	5,382	-925	-2,729	1,804	345	-29	6,245	-254	-41
March	3,809	183	3,626	4,693	-5,262	9,955	-410	340	-3,947	2,950	569
June	8,167	159	8,008	-929	-1,532	603	1,610	170	10,547	-3,390	-573

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

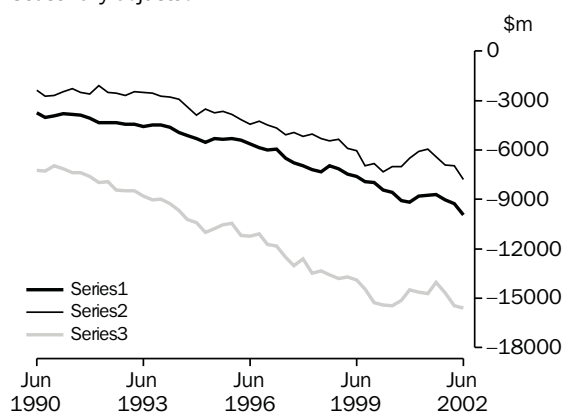
INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

COMPONENTS OF GOODS CREDITS,
Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000)—
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS cat. no. 5302.0, Quarterly data.

COMPONENTS OF GOODS DEBITS,
Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000)—
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS cat. no. 5302.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Period	Balance on goods and services	Credits					Debits					
		Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non- rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consu- mption goods	Capital goods	Interme- diate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994	7,187	96,863	75,977	20,127	55,934	20,930	-89,675	-65,010	-18,557	-10,946	-36,915	-25,377
1994–1995	-2,916	101,579	77,985	18,692	59,391	23,562	-104,496	-77,313	-21,292	-14,552	-42,372	-27,648
1995–1996	3,260	111,971	86,251	20,209	66,198	25,691	-108,710	-80,650	-21,652	-16,136	-43,397	-28,500
1996–1997	4,202	123,707	96,903	23,870	73,052	26,790	-119,505	-89,558	-24,289	-18,495	-47,170	-30,272
1997–1998	-2,847	128,277	100,871	23,569	77,419	27,421	-131,124	-100,604	-28,239	-20,412	-52,429	-30,614
1998–1999	-6,554	130,897	102,624	25,229	77,395	28,275	-137,452	-106,620	-29,204	-22,771	-54,962	-30,860
1999–2000	-11,545	143,062	113,478	27,792	85,692	29,715	-154,607	-121,598	-32,878	-28,128	-60,624	-33,011
2000–2001	875	153,511	120,307	29,061	91,246	33,205	-152,636	-120,337	-35,774	-25,551	-59,010	-32,300
2001–2002	-5,940	150,468	120,374	27,417	92,958	30,093	-156,408	-124,808	-36,936	-28,102	-59,770	-31,600
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1993–1994	na	9.7	8.8	7.8	9.1	13.1	6.7	6.9	4.3	7.2	8.1	6.0
1994–1995		4.9	2.6	-7.1	6.2	12.6	16.5	18.9	14.7	32.9	14.8	8.9
1995–1996		10.2	10.6	8.1	11.5	9.0	4.0	4.3	1.7	10.9	2.4	3.1
1996–1997		10.5	12.4	18.1	10.4	4.3	9.9	11.0	12.2	14.6	8.7	6.2
1997–1998		3.7	4.1	-1.3	6.0	2.4	9.7	12.3	16.3	10.4	11.1	1.1
1998–1999		2.0	1.7	7.0	0.0	3.1	4.8	6.0	3.4	11.6	4.8	0.8
1999–2000		9.3	10.6	10.2	10.7	5.1	12.5	14.0	12.6	23.5	10.3	7.0
2000–2001		7.3	6.0	4.6	6.5	11.7	-1.3	-1.0	8.8	-9.2	-2.7	-2.2
2001–2002		-2.0	0.1	-5.7	1.9	-9.4	2.5	3.7	3.2	10.0	1.3	-2.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1999–2000 June	-2,274	37,055	29,276	7,033	22,249	7,803	-39,329	-31,006	-8,568	-7,001	-15,452	-8,321
2000–2001 September	-500	38,852	29,539	7,400	22,145	9,227	-39,352	-31,198	-9,060	-7,003	-15,124	-8,151
December	-361	37,981	29,859	7,350	22,511	8,136	-38,343	-30,165	-9,150	-6,491	-14,509	-8,178
March	485	38,120	30,241	7,042	23,194	7,916	-37,636	-29,534	-8,790	-6,106	-14,650	-8,104
June	1,252	38,557	30,668	7,269	23,396	7,925	-37,306	-29,441	-8,776	-5,953	-14,727	-7,866
2001–2002 September	1,154	38,062	30,183	7,338	22,845	7,879	-36,908	-29,157	-8,693	-6,420	-14,044	-7,751
December	-1,692	36,697	29,393	6,678	22,714	7,304	-38,389	-30,652	-9,039	-6,927	-14,686	-7,737
March	-1,570	37,804	30,275	6,465	23,810	7,529	-39,373	-31,664	-9,239	-6,985	-15,440	-7,710
June	-3,773	37,964	30,583	6,937	23,645	7,381	-41,737	-33,335	-9,964	-7,771	-15,601	-8,402
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2000–2001 June	na	1.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-2.5	0.5	-2.9
2001–2002 September	na	-1.3	-1.6	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	7.8	-4.6	-1.5
December		-3.6	-2.6	-9.0	-0.6	-7.3	4.0	5.1	4.0	7.9	4.6	-0.2
March		3.0	3.0	-3.2	4.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	0.8	5.1	-0.3
June		0.4	1.0	7.3	-0.7	-2.0	6.0	5.3	7.8	11.3	1.0	9.0

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Balance on goods and services	Credits					Debits					
		Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods(a)	Non-rural and other goods(a)	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consump- tion goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b)												
1993-1994	-2,381	83,015	64,419	17,130	47,289	18,596	-85,396	-64,863	-17,233	-14,843	-32,787	-20,533
1994-1995	-10,000	87,654	67,101	17,315	49,786	20,553	-97,654	-75,317	-19,418	-18,541	-37,358	-22,337
1995-1996	-1,983	99,095	76,146	19,588	56,558	22,949	-101,078	-77,729	-19,860	-19,183	-38,686	-23,349
1996-1997	1,570	105,160	80,934	21,045	59,889	24,226	-103,590	-79,438	-21,293	-18,884	-39,261	-24,152
1997-1998	-4,738	113,744	88,538	22,130	66,408	25,206	-118,482	-92,084	-25,899	-21,168	-45,017	-26,398
1998-1999	-14,428	112,025	85,783	21,862	63,921	26,242	-126,453	-98,427	-28,041	-23,055	-47,331	-28,026
1999-2000	-14,351	125,972	97,655	23,617	74,038	28,317	-140,323	-110,610	-30,781	-26,695	-53,134	-29,713
2000-2001	875	153,511	120,307	29,061	91,246	33,204	-152,636	-120,337	-35,775	-25,552	-59,010	-32,299
2001-2002	-1,591	152,368	121,171	29,354	91,817	31,197	-153,959	-121,917	-37,422	-27,148	-57,347	-32,042
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1993-1994	na	8.0	6.2	7.0	6.0	14.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.0	7.3
1994-1995		5.6	4.2	1.1	5.3	10.5	14.4	16.1	12.7	24.9	13.9	8.8
1995-1996		13.1	13.5	13.1	13.6	11.7	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.5
1996-1997		6.1	6.3	7.4	5.9	5.6	2.5	2.2	7.2	-1.6	1.5	3.4
1997-1998		8.2	9.4	5.2	10.9	4.0	14.4	15.9	21.6	12.1	14.7	9.3
1998-1999		-1.5	-3.1	-1.2	-3.7	4.1	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.9	5.1	6.2
1999-2000		12.4	13.8	8.0	15.8	7.9	11.0	12.4	9.8	15.8	12.3	6.0
2000-2001		21.9	23.2	23.1	23.2	17.3	8.8	8.8	16.2	-4.3	11.1	8.7
2001-2002		-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	-6.0	0.9	1.3	4.6	6.2	-2.8	-0.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(c)												
2000-2001												
June	596	13,329	10,625	2,623	8,002	2,704	-12,733	-10,014	-3,034	-2,039	-4,941	-2,719
2001-2002												
July	712	13,132	10,343	2,621	7,722	2,789	-12,420	-9,754	-2,958	-2,136	-4,660	-2,666
August	246	12,901	10,272	2,678	7,594	2,629	-12,655	-9,975	-3,022	-2,077	-4,876	-2,680
September	349	13,053	10,448	2,636	7,812	2,605	-12,704	-10,025	-3,014	-2,217	-4,794	-2,679
October	169	12,917	10,400	2,643	7,757	2,517	-12,748	-10,118	-3,106	-2,211	-4,801	-2,630
November	-29	12,450	9,978	2,483	7,495	2,472	-12,479	-9,913	-3,110	-2,223	-4,580	-2,566
December	-352	12,286	9,679	2,159	7,520	2,607	-12,638	-9,995	-2,935	-2,253	-4,807	-2,643
January	-234	12,878	10,292	2,285	8,007	2,586	-13,112	-10,411	-3,176	-2,328	-4,907	-2,701
February	-484	12,708	10,054	2,354	7,700	2,654	-13,192	-10,475	-3,278	-2,352	-4,845	-2,717
March	-329	12,779	10,180	2,388	7,792	2,599	-13,108	-10,332	-3,177	-2,230	-4,925	-2,776
April	-488	12,495	9,919	2,343	7,576	2,576	-12,983	-10,330	-3,266	-2,292	-4,772	-2,653
May	-650	12,603	9,980	2,456	7,524	2,623	-13,253	-10,559	-3,304	-2,532	-4,723	-2,694
June	-880	12,344	9,766	2,357	7,409	2,578	-13,224	-10,528	-3,290	-2,403	-4,835	-2,696
2002-2003												
July	-720	12,614	10,011	2,303	7,708	2,603	-13,334	-10,606	-3,296	-2,644	-4,666	-2,728
August	-948	12,715	10,142	2,427	7,715	2,573	-13,663	-10,911	-3,384	-2,371	-5,156	-2,752
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2001-2002												
January	na	4.8	6.3	5.8	6.5	-0.8	3.8	4.2	8.2	3.3	2.1	2.2
February		-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-3.8	2.6	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.0	-1.3	0.6
March		0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	-2.1	-0.6	-1.4	-3.1	-5.2	1.7	2.2
April		-2.2	-2.6	-1.9	-2.8	-0.9	-1.0	(b)	2.8	2.8	-3.1	-4.4
May		0.9	0.6	4.8	-0.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.2	10.5	-1.0	1.5
June		-2.1	-2.1	-4.0	-1.5	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-5.1	2.4	0.1
2002-2003												
July		2.2	2.5	-2.3	4.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	10.0	-3.5	1.2
August		0.8	1.3	5.4	0.1	-1.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	-10.3	10.5	0.9

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0 due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0.(c) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Total goods	Rural						Manufacturing			
		Total rural(a)	Meat and meat prepara- tions	Cereal grains and cereal prepara- tions	Sugar, sugar prepara- tions and honey(a)	Wool and sheep- skins	Other rural	Total manufac- turing	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufac- tures n.e.s.
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b)											
1993–1994	64,419	17,130	4,043	3,205	na	3,369	6,513	14,346	5,293	2,087	6,966
1994–1995	67,101	17,315	3,654	2,523		4,216	6,922	15,989	6,035	2,047	7,907
1995–1996	76,146	19,588	3,292	4,926		3,664	7,706	18,374	7,119	2,500	8,755
1996–1997	80,934	21,045	2,957	5,954		3,744	8,390	19,758	7,001	3,649	9,108
1997–1998	88,538	22,130	3,731	5,094		4,020	9,285	20,795	7,549	3,412	9,834
1998–1999	85,783	21,862	4,008	5,046		2,583	10,225	20,185	6,569	3,343	10,273
1999–2000	97,655	23,617	4,467	4,941		2,963	11,246	23,259	7,133	4,597	11,529
2000–2001	120,307	29,061	5,796	5,834		3,897	13,534	27,368	8,797	5,041	13,530
2001–2002	121,171	29,354	6,244	5,805		3,687	13,618	27,547	8,003	5,753	13,791
2001–2002											
July	10,612	2,554	555	460	na	290	1,249	2,249	681	390	1,178
August	10,516	2,650	563	540		313	1,234	2,366	730	443	1,193
September	10,628	2,591	624	533		316	1,118	2,347	638	463	1,246
October	10,835	2,691	617	498		365	1,211	2,479	700	614	1,165
November	10,057	2,555	516	546		328	1,165	2,369	735	415	1,219
December	10,217	2,341	504	445		278	1,114	2,607	892	567	1,148
January	8,904	2,063	296	588		176	1,003	1,558	469	205	884
February	9,288	2,268	450	412		313	1,093	2,123	577	428	1,118
March	10,521	2,555	563	431		421	1,140	2,673	682	742	1,249
April	9,733	2,303	495	504		291	1,013	2,176	589	493	1,094
May	10,105	2,543	550	438		322	1,233	2,250	686	401	1,163
June	9,755	2,240	511	410		274	1,045	2,350	624	592	1,134
2002–2003											
July	10,246	2,246	485	362	na	309	1,090	2,372	673	532	1,167
August	10,371	2,391	486	453		273	1,179	2,356	641	563	1,152

Minerals and metals(c)							
Period	Total minerals and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes	Other mineral fuels	Other metals	Other non- rural(a)	Other goods(d)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b)							
1993–1994	23,671	7,671	7,253	3,351	5,396	3,154	6,118
1994–1995	24,795	7,968	6,936	3,794	6,097	3,440	5,562
1995–1996	27,895	9,088	7,843	4,165	6,799	3,752	6,537
1996–1997	28,620	9,407	8,005	5,154	6,054	3,956	7,555
1997–1998	32,915	10,835	9,586	5,309	7,185	4,731	7,967
1998–1999	31,770	11,037	9,288	4,461	6,984	4,506	7,460
1999–2000	37,988	11,760	8,336	9,082	8,810	5,236	7,555
2000–2001	49,659	15,205	10,844	13,464	10,146	6,809	7,410
2001–2002	48,790	14,762	13,418	10,974	9,636	7,862	7,618
2001–2002							
July	4,582	1,413	1,135	1,101	933	623	604
August	4,159	1,263	1,106	1,006	784	736	605
September	4,383	1,228	1,228	1,079	848	665	642
October	4,263	1,351	1,165	917	830	725	677
November	3,892	1,124	1,026	930	812	562	679
December	4,105	1,385	1,121	875	724	658	506
January	3,975	1,035	1,246	887	807	584	724
February	3,741	1,139	1,079	767	756	593	563
March	3,999	1,140	1,159	809	891	649	645
April	3,972	1,276	1,086	856	754	687	595
May	3,833	1,148	1,026	858	801	715	764
June	3,886	1,260	1,041	889	696	665	614
2002–2003							
July	4,020	1,192	1,007	1,014	807	858	750
August	4,221	1,219	1,084	1,109	809	766	637

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0 due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0.

(c) Excluding non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Total goods	Consumption goods						Capital goods				
		Total consump- tion goods	Food and beverages mainly for consump- tion	Non- industrial transport equip- ment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consump- tion goods(a)	Total capital goods	Machinery and industrial equip- ment	ADP equip- ment	Industrial transport equip- ment n.e.s.	Other capital goods(b)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1993-1994	-64,863	-17,233	-2,430	-3,800	-2,320	-2,496	-6,187	-14,843	-6,414	-2,629	-2,084	-3,716
1994-1995	-75,317	-19,418	-2,592	-4,758	-2,566	-2,545	-6,957	-18,541	-7,897	-3,232	-2,714	-4,698
1995-1996	-77,729	-19,860	-2,760	-4,436	-2,726	-2,534	-7,404	-19,183	-8,326	-3,593	-2,214	-5,050
1996-1997	-79,438	-21,293	-2,879	-5,143	-2,880	-2,567	-7,824	-18,884	-8,020	-3,719	-2,178	-4,967
1997-1998	-92,084	-25,899	-3,282	-7,102	-3,456	-2,956	-9,103	-21,168	-8,862	-4,345	-2,560	-5,401
1998-1999	-98,427	-28,041	-3,606	-7,231	-3,739	-3,184	-10,281	-23,055	-9,226	-4,496	-2,860	-6,473
1999-2000	-110,610	-30,781	-3,943	-7,735	-4,232	-3,238	-11,633	-26,695	-8,912	-4,912	-3,981	-8,890
2000-2001	-120,337	-35,775	-4,483	-9,627	-4,811	-3,359	-13,495	-25,552	-8,876	-5,260	-2,753	-8,663
2001-2002	-121,917	-37,422	-4,687	-9,930	-4,849	-3,494	-14,462	-27,148	-9,502	-5,056	-3,553	-9,037
2001-2002												
July	-9,967	-3,160	-379	-799	-452	-324	-1,206	-2,102	-786	-417	-249	-650
August	-10,683	-3,357	-397	-824	-503	-330	-1,303	-2,273	-915	-376	-256	-726
September	-9,755	-3,056	-376	-810	-389	-330	-1,151	-2,152	-752	-366	-235	-799
October	-11,703	-3,749	-507	-898	-420	-395	-1,529	-2,476	-976	-422	-367	-711
November	-10,607	-3,427	-460	-903	-388	-320	-1,356	-2,336	-874	-436	-289	-737
December	-9,284	-2,754	-386	-821	-309	-218	-1,020	-2,132	-773	-477	-228	-654
January	-9,802	-2,801	-406	-696	-440	-234	-1,025	-2,232	-827	-378	-233	-794
February	-9,510	-3,057	-376	-685	-528	-272	-1,196	-1,970	-654	-373	-249	-694
March	-9,707	-2,900	-365	-861	-371	-231	-1,072	-2,078	-711	-457	-239	-671
April	-10,257	-3,172	-360	-820	-393	-280	-1,319	-2,180	-734	-473	-287	-686
May	-10,781	-3,087	-358	-908	-338	-275	-1,208	-2,779	-780	-436	-627	-936
June	-9,861	-2,902	-317	-905	-318	-285	-1,077	-2,438	-720	-445	-294	-979
2002-2003												
July	-11,287	-3,673	-382	-1,095	-476	-327	-1,393	-2,777	-916	-450	-298	-1,113
August	-11,224	-3,653	-409	-893	-526	-356	-1,469	-2,429	-1,090	-393	-301	-645
Intermediate and other merchandise goods												
Period	Total inter- mediate and other merchan- dise goods	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment	Other parts for capital goods	Organic and inorganic chemicals	Textile yarn and fabrics	Plastics	Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	Other(d)	Other goods(e)	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1993-1994	-31,160	-3,317	-4,183	-1,681	-5,047	-2,102	-1,869	-1,375	-7,586	-4,000	-1,627	
1994-1995	-35,661	-3,566	-4,714	-1,858	-5,975	-2,431	-2,036	-1,646	-8,290	-5,145	-1,697	
1995-1996	-36,964	-4,163	-4,600	-1,857	-6,393	-2,754	-1,922	-1,685	-8,398	-5,192	-1,722	
1996-1997	-37,028	-5,004	-4,609	-1,759	-6,507	-2,743	-1,817	-1,577	-8,212	-4,800	-2,233	
1997-1998	-40,454	-4,276	-5,346	-1,993	-7,193	-2,814	-2,005	-1,814	-9,431	-5,582	-4,563	
1998-1999	-43,293	-4,428	-6,085	-1,944	-7,692	-3,139	-2,006	-1,889	-10,140	-5,970	-4,038	
1999-2000	-49,073	-7,450	-6,874	-1,936	-8,008	-3,572	-1,987	-2,037	-10,772	-6,437	-4,061	
2000-2001	-54,652	-10,358	-7,089	-2,255	-9,072	-3,777	-1,863	-2,193	-11,252	-6,793	-4,358	
2001-2002	-52,176	-8,824	-6,828	-2,159	-8,218	-3,448	-1,830	-2,182	-11,441	-7,246	-5,171	
2001-2002												
July	-4,328	-794	-552	-193	-755	-259	-172	-186	-874	-543	-377	
August	-4,606	-866	-653	-170	-715	-355	-167	-185	-911	-584	-447	
September	-4,147	-810	-523	-158	-618	-296	-145	-172	-905	-520	-400	
October	-4,957	-885	-694	-186	-781	-289	-164	-204	-1,036	-718	-521	
November	-4,456	-650	-550	-190	-712	-281	-160	-208	-1,089	-616	-388	
December	-3,953	-690	-522	-191	-631	-285	-117	-155	-853	-509	-445	
January	-4,419	-618	-550	-177	-663	-369	-151	-194	-1,017	-680	-350	
February	-4,028	-688	-547	-161	-619	-252	-142	-157	-913	-549	-455	
March	-4,314	-703	-538	-193	-651	-289	-133	-176	-959	-672	-415	
April	-4,399	-648	-564	-183	-691	-277	-155	-183	-1,067	-631	-506	
May	-4,553	-801	-582	-172	-715	-284	-172	-194	-1,022	-611	-362	
June	-4,016	-671	-553	-185	-667	-212	-152	-168	-795	-613	-505	
2002-2003												
July	-4,410	-697	-623	-199	-718	-287	-182	-196	-936	-572	-427	
August	-4,756	-847	-631	-178	-721	-237	-170	-205	-994	-773	-386	

(a) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s and Household electrical Items.

(b) Includes Capital goods n.e.s.; Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

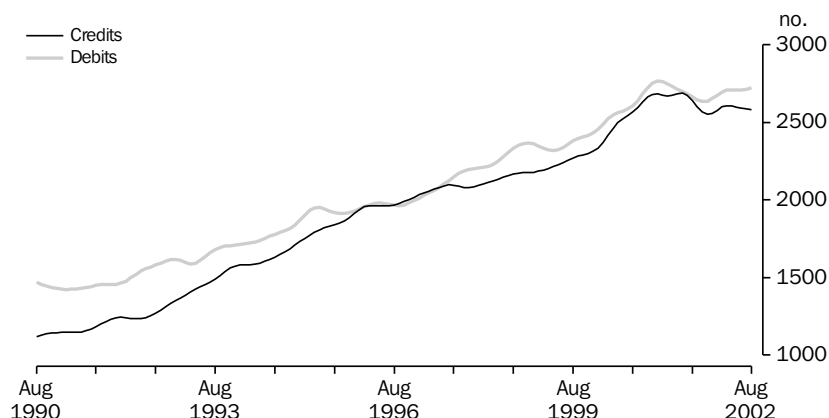
(c) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0 due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0.

(d) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages, mainly for industry; Primary industrial supplies n.e.s.; Paper and paperboard; and Iron and steel.

(e) Includes Goods for processing; Repairs on goods; Goods procured in ports by carriers; and Non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0.

SERVICES, Trend



Source: ABS cat. no. 5368.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 2.7 SERVICES

		Credits					Debits				
Period	Net services	Total services	Freight	Other transportation	Travel	Other services	Total services	Freight	Other transportation	Travel	Other services
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)											
1993–1994	-1,937	18,596	1,089	4,885	8,274	4,348	-20,533	-3,830	-3,095	-5,615	-7,993
1994–1995	-1,784	20,553	1,127	4,858	9,956	4,612	-22,337	-4,360	-3,899	-6,272	-7,806
1995–1996	-400	22,949	1,221	5,305	11,252	5,171	-23,349	-4,405	-4,083	-6,988	-7,873
1996–1997	74	24,226	951	5,697	11,756	5,822	-24,152	-4,373	-4,066	-7,769	-7,944
1997–1998	-1,192	25,206	1,061	5,550	11,540	7,055	-26,398	-5,013	-4,097	-8,372	-8,916
1998–1999	-1,784	26,242	1,199	5,604	11,944	7,495	-28,026	-5,009	-4,358	-9,044	-9,615
1999–2000	-1,396	28,317	1,017	5,848	13,139	8,313	-29,713	-5,257	-4,761	-9,836	-9,859
2000–2001	905	33,204	1,038	7,024	15,366	9,776	-32,299	-5,991	-5,361	-11,189	-9,758
2001–2002	-845	31,197	1,001	6,664	14,769	8,763	-32,042	-5,626	-5,150	-10,934	-10,332
2001–2002											
July	309	3,147	84	587	1,775	701	-2,838	-468	-502	-1,056	-812
August	-244	2,491	84	585	1,114	708	-2,735	-531	-434	-942	-828
September	-525	2,345	84	564	990	707	-2,870	-452	-484	-1,067	-867
October	-356	2,469	93	536	1,077	763	-2,825	-554	-397	-971	-903
November	-146	2,383	93	519	994	777	-2,529	-512	-360	-754	-903
December	-13	2,596	92	560	1,181	763	-2,609	-422	-434	-820	-933
January	180	2,894	77	577	1,530	710	-2,714	-449	-407	-1,041	-817
February	777	3,150	77	571	1,799	703	-2,373	-430	-361	-743	-839
March	-24	2,540	76	591	1,186	687	-2,564	-466	-413	-864	-821
April	-190	2,443	80	526	1,096	741	-2,633	-468	-422	-885	-858
May	-290	2,348	80	526	991	751	-2,638	-472	-445	-860	-861
June	-323	2,391	81	522	1,036	752	-2,714	-402	-491	-931	-890
2002–2003											
July	52	2,951	82	560	1,580	729	-2,899	-476	-497	-1,066	-860
August	-387	2,435	82	560	1,053	740	-2,822	-510	-451	-989	-872

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0 due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* cat. no. 5302.0.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* cat. no. 5368.0.

TABLE 2.8 INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Net investment income	Credits				Debits			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	-13,762	5,269	2,734	1,933	602	-19,031	-7,546	-9,275	-2,210
1994–1995	-18,279	6,390	3,627	2,054	709	-24,669	-10,640	-11,827	-2,202
1995–1996	-19,685	6,530	4,075	1,577	878	-26,215	-11,206	-12,753	-2,256
1996–1997	-19,290	7,885	4,956	1,751	1,178	-27,175	-11,910	-13,158	-2,107
1997–1998	-18,046	9,637	5,974	2,112	1,551	-27,683	-11,894	-13,560	-2,229
1998–1999	-18,373	9,491	5,777	2,348	1,366	-27,864	-12,236	-13,324	-2,304
1999–2000	-18,013	12,947	8,429	2,803	1,715	-30,960	-11,743	-15,759	-3,458
2000–2001	-18,908	15,283	9,689	3,520	2,074	-34,191	-13,068	-17,055	-4,068
2001–2002	-20,094	14,004	8,771	3,645	1,588	-34,098	-13,516	-17,324	-3,258
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	-4,565	3,559	2,267	776	516	-8,124	-3,278	-3,924	-922
2000–2001 September	-5,053	3,611	2,329	768	514	-8,664	-3,371	-4,402	-891
December	-4,069	4,076	2,730	833	513	-8,145	-2,969	-4,120	-1,056
March	-4,778	3,957	2,441	928	588	-8,735	-3,217	-4,316	-1,202
June	-5,008	3,639	2,189	991	459	-8,647	-3,511	-4,217	-919
2001–2002 September	-5,372	3,358	2,032	883	443	-8,730	-3,357	-4,471	-902
December	-4,480	3,570	2,292	884	394	-8,050	-3,145	-4,088	-817
March	-5,070	3,700	2,435	891	374	-8,770	-3,422	-4,553	-795
June	-5,172	3,376	2,012	987	377	-8,548	-3,592	-4,212	-744

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Period	Net international investment position			Foreign assets			Foreign liabilities		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	236,098	64,785	171,313	-168,676	-93,506	-75,171	404,774	158,290	246,484
1994–1995	255,509	64,719	190,790	-184,783	-107,326	-77,457	440,293	172,045	268,247
1995–1996	275,311	81,439	193,872	-193,387	-111,726	-81,661	468,698	193,165	275,533
1996–1997	290,156	81,528	208,628	-229,768	-135,550	-94,218	519,924	217,078	302,846
1997–1998	296,938	69,156	227,782	-299,528	-180,339	-119,189	596,466	249,495	346,971
1998–1999	321,655	90,967	230,689	-325,163	-196,013	-129,150	646,818	286,979	359,839
1999–2000	326,505	48,700	277,804	-426,024	-282,057	-143,967	752,528	330,757	421,771
2000–2001	361,034	47,562	313,472	-483,551	-298,247	-185,304	844,584	345,809	498,775
2001–2002	390,527	60,764	329,763	-472,251	-278,359	-193,891	862,778	339,123	523,654
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	326,505	48,700	277,804	-426,024	-282,057	-143,967	752,528	330,757	421,771
2000–2001 September	333,748	32,172	301,576	-456,784	-300,052	-156,732	790,532	332,224	458,308
December	350,450	45,284	305,166	-433,723	-263,672	-170,050	784,173	308,957	475,216
March	364,488	33,293	331,195	-474,656	-276,299	-198,357	839,144	309,592	529,552
June	361,034	47,562	313,472	-483,551	-298,247	-185,304	844,584	345,809	498,775
2001–2002 September	380,057	57,048	323,009	-458,280	-260,895	-197,385	838,337	317,943	520,394
December	370,123	48,846	321,277	-488,667	-302,928	-185,739	858,790	351,773	507,016
March	377,473	50,040	327,433	-482,843	-301,328	-181,515	860,316	351,369	508,948
June	390,527	60,764	329,763	-472,251	-278,359	-193,891	862,778	339,123	523,654

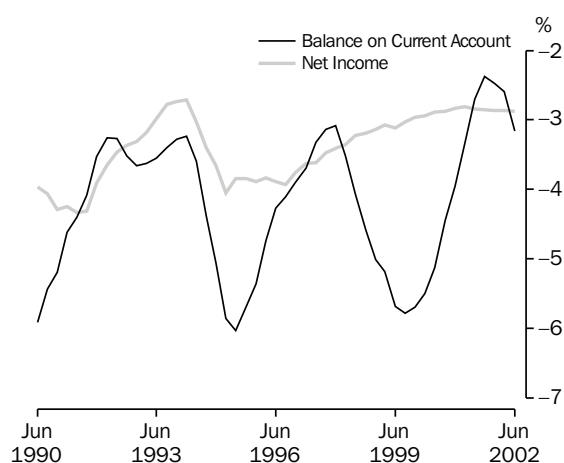
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT

	Foreign investment in Australia					
Period	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial/derivatives	Other investment	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1993–1994	397,195	121,305	202,576	9,607	63,707	
1994–1995	430,790	128,695	231,795	9,519	60,781	
1995–1996	461,302	140,001	255,191	9,551	56,559	
1996–1997	511,700	150,827	289,182	10,221	61,470	
1997–1998	587,231	162,371	332,038	15,040	77,783	
1998–1999	635,014	174,478	348,145	17,826	94,565	
1999–2000	736,989	195,679	405,857	21,431	114,022	
2000–2001	823,187	201,060	468,119	23,591	130,418	
2001–2002	844,404	210 909	465,747	30,910	136,838	
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1999–2000 June	736,989	195,679	405,857	21,431	114,022	
2000–2001 September	773,480	196,691	435,650	24,103	117,037	
December	765,502	197,225	422,927	24,097	121,252	
March	817,808	200,869	443,658	34,708	138,572	
June	823,187	201,060	468,119	23,591	130,418	
2001–2002 September	818,763	202,373	460,757	29,750	125,883	
December	839,920	208,413	476,201	24,739	130,567	
March	842,277	215,705	473,049	23,782	129,742	
June	844,404	nya	465,747	nya	136,838	
Australian investment abroad						
Period	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1993–1994	-161,097	-60,222	-41,352	-106,82	-28,182	-20,660
1994–1995	-175,280	-708,29	-44,733	-116,19	-27,916	-20,184
1995–1996	-185,991	-74,156	-49,560	-10,179	-33,036	-19,060
1996–1997	-221,545	-88,999	-61,164	-9,265	-39,326	-22,791
1997–1998	-290,293	-125,580	-71,962	-14,357	-54,134	-24,260
1998–1999	-313,359	-129,465	-87,196	-15,529	-57,215	-23,954
1999–2000	-410,484	-178,284	-126,738	-18,658	-58,856	-27,948
2000–2001	-462,154	-181,788	-150,041	-23,802	-68,571	-37,951
2001–2002	-453,877	-153,371	-159,269	-30,030	-73,772	-37,435
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1999–2000 June	-410,484	-178,284	-126,738	-18,658	-58,856	-27,948
2000–2001 September	-439,732	-188,416	-139,026	-21,270	-61,844	-29,176
December	-415,052	-150,238	-139,268	-22,730	-68,853	-33,962
March	-453,320	-160,820	-147,326	-34,998	-74,869	-35,306
June	-462,154	-181,788	-150,041	-23,802	-68,571	-37,951
2001–2002 September	-438,707	-157,079	-140,403	-33,340	-68,668	-39,216
December	-469,797	-178,911	-155,409	-28,933	-69,995	-36,549
March	-464,804	-171,386	-162,129	-23,730	-74,442	-33,117
June	-453,877	nya	-159,269	nya	-73,772	-37,435

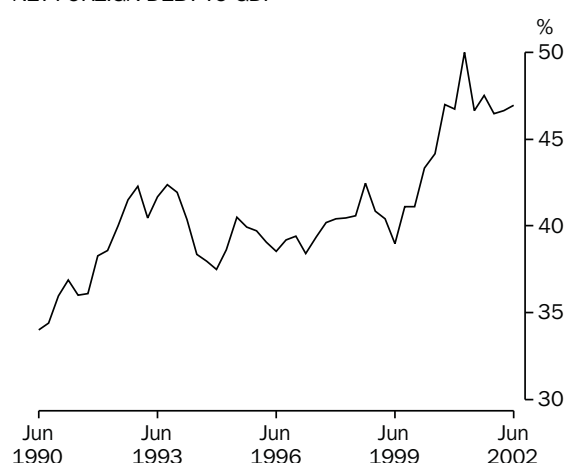
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

CURRENT ACCOUNT TO GDP



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0 and 5302.0, Quarterly data.

NET FOREIGN DEBT TO GDP



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0 and 5302.0, Quarterly data.

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLE 2.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS

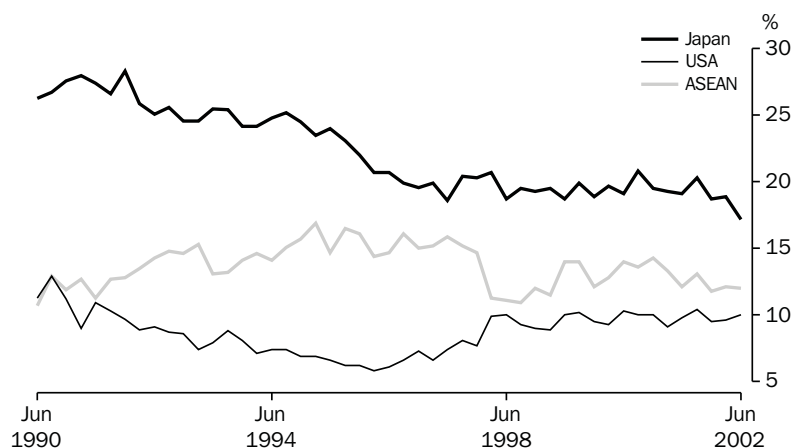
Period	Ratios to GDP(b)						Ratios to goods and services credits	
	Current account	Goods and services			Net international investment position		Net investment income	
		Credits	Debits	Income	Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt	Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt
ANNUAL (PER CENT)								
1993–1994	–3.6	18.6	–19.1	–3.0	14.5	38.4	–5.8	–10.8
1994–1995	–6.0	18.6	–20.7	–3.8	13.7	40.5	–8.6	–12.3
1995–1996	–4.3	19.7	–20.1	–3.9	16.2	38.6	–8.4	–11.5
1996–1997	–3.3	19.8	–19.5	–3.6	15.4	39.4	–7.1	–11.2
1997–1998	–4.1	20.3	–21.1	–3.2	12.3	40.6	–6.2	–9.7
1998–1999	–5.7	18.9	–21.4	–3.1	15.4	39.0	–7.0	–9.4
1999–2000	–5.1	20.0	–22.3	–2.9	7.7	44.2	–3.7	–10.6
2000–2001	–2.7	22.8	–22.7	–2.8	7.1	46.6	–2.7	–9.6
2001–2002	–3.2	21.7	–22.0	–2.9	8.7	47.0	–4.0	–9.2
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)								
1999–2000								
June	–5.1	20.0	–22.3	–2.9	7.7	44.2	–3.7	–10.6
2000–2001								
September	–4.4	21.0	–22.6	–2.9	5.0	47.0	–3.3	–10.3
December	–4.0	21.8	–22.9	–2.8	6.9	46.7	–2.9	–10.0
March	–3.3	22.4	–22.9	–2.8	5.0	50.0	–2.6	–9.8
June	–2.7	22.8	–22.7	–2.8	7.1	46.6	–2.7	–9.6
2001–2002								
September	–2.4	22.9	–22.4	–2.9	8.4	47.5	–2.9	–9.5
December	–2.5	22.3	–22.0	–2.9	7.1	46.4	–3.3	–9.4
March	–2.6	22.0	–21.7	–2.9	7.1	46.6	–3.7	–9.2
June	–3.2	21.7	–22.0	–2.9	8.7	47.0	–4.0	–9.2

(a) Derived from current price original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and GDP for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, cat. no. 5302.0.

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America	Total
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994	9,047	2,590	7,605	2,797	15,924	4,009	4,706	2,757	5,075	64,548
1994-1995	10,459	2,964	7,498	2,632	16,282	4,791	5,250	3,102	4,643	67,052
1995-1996	11,739	3,781	8,464	3,052	16,429	5,609	6,615	3,452	4,619	76,005
1996-1997	12,273	3,584	8,171	3,105	15,377	6,214	7,134	3,620	5,526	78,932
1997-1998	11,514	3,872	10,236	4,138	17,580	5,662	6,397	4,180	7,794	87,768
1998-1999	10,416	3,948	11,629	3,071	16,566	5,838	6,320	4,203	7,984	85,991
1999-2000	12,867	4,966	12,039	3,211	18,822	6,739	7,615	4,696	9,602	97,286
2000-2001	15,929	6,841	13,955	3,909	23,495	6,882	9,206	5,894	11,652	119,539
2001-2002	14,830	7,781	14,464	4,004	22,769	7,637	9,856	4,843	11,992	121,176
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994	5,303	3,120	14,582	801	11,700	3,201	1,882	2,362	14,017	64,470
1994-1995	6,419	3,649	18,218	923	12,777	3,554	2,028	2,570	16,044	74,619
1995-1996	7,373	4,010	19,388	970	10,816	3,591	2,293	2,585	17,545	77,792
1996-1997	8,302	4,203	19,666	900	10,241	3,685	2,550	2,522	17,642	78,998
1997-1998	10,496	5,303	21,824	1,031	12,660	3,723	3,767	2,809	19,834	90,684
1998-1999	12,368	6,106	23,327	1,228	13,587	3,950	3,894	2,978	20,893	97,611
1999-2000	15,660	7,515	24,340	1,280	14,110	4,372	4,311	3,244	23,135	110,078
2000-2001	17,504	9,881	25,504	1,362	15,370	4,565	4,709	3,326	22,351	118,317
2001-2002	17,636	11,278	27,126	1,410	15,471	4,740	4,721	3,133	21,497	119,681
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994	3,744	-529	-6,977	1,996	4,224	808	2,824	395	-8,942	79
1994-1995	4,040	-685	-10,720	1,709	3,505	1,237	3,221	533	-11,401	-7,567
1995-1996	4,366	-229	-10,924	2,082	5,613	2,017	4,322	867	-12,926	-1,787
1996-1997	3,971	-619	-11,495	2,205	5,136	2,528	4,584	1,098	-12,116	-66
1997-1998	1,017	-1,431	-11,588	3,107	4,920	1,939	2,631	1,371	-12,040	-2,917
1998-1999	-1,951	-2,158	-11,697	1,843	2,979	1,888	2,426	1,224	-12,910	-11,620
1999-2000	-2,793	-2,549	-12,301	1,932	4,712	2,367	3,305	1,452	-13,532	-12,792
2000-2001	-1,575	-3,040	-11,549	2,547	8,125	2,318	4,497	2,567	-10,699	1,222
2001-2002	-2,806	-3,496	-12,661	2,594	7,298	2,897	5,135	1,710	-9,505	1,495
1999-2000 June	-218	-390	-3,038	494	1,325	329	1,135	452	-3,210	-2,128
2000-2001 September	-589	-1,167	-3,102	541	1,681	570	1,126	490	-2,886	-1,804
December	-87	-1,000	-3,458	640	2,119	747	922	642	-2,572	-134
March	-157	-718	-2,913	645	2,110	459	1,317	645	-2,872	602
June	-742	-156	-2,076	721	2,216	542	1,131	791	-2,369	2,559
2001-2002 September	-231	-893	-3,202	651	2,386	719	1,252	478	-1,796	1,657
December	-972	-964	-3,529	755	1,753	722	1,195	438	-2,449	-34
March	-647	-909	-3,108	646	2,014	701	1,332	467	-2,737	201
June	-957	-731	-2,822	542	1,145	755	1,355	328	-2,524	-330

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1993-1994	14.0	4.0	11.8	4.3	24.7	6.2	7.3	4.3	7.9
1994-1995	15.6	4.4	11.2	3.9	24.3	7.1	7.8	4.6	6.9
1995-1996	15.4	5.0	11.1	4.0	21.6	7.4	8.7	4.5	6.1
1996-1997	15.5	4.5	10.4	3.9	19.5	7.9	9.0	4.6	7.0
1997-1998	13.1	4.4	11.7	4.7	20.0	6.5	7.3	4.8	8.9
1998-1999	12.1	4.6	13.5	3.6	19.3	6.8	7.4	4.9	9.3
1999-2000	13.2	5.1	12.4	3.3	19.3	6.9	7.8	4.8	9.9
2000-2001	13.3	5.7	11.7	3.3	19.7	5.8	7.7	4.9	9.7
2001-2002	12.2	6.4	11.9	3.3	18.8	6.3	8.1	4.0	9.9
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1999-2000 June	14.0	5.6	12.4	3.0	19.1	5.6	8.9	5.0	10.3
2000-2001 September	13.6	5.0	10.9	3.1	20.8	6.1	7.9	5.0	10.0
December	14.3	5.7	10.5	3.2	19.5	6.0	7.6	5.1	10.0
March	13.3	5.8	11.5	3.4	19.3	5.5	8.5	4.8	9.1
June	12.1	6.3	13.7	3.4	19.1	5.4	6.9	4.9	9.8
2001-2002 September	13.1	6.3	11.4	3.3	20.3	6.2	7.4	3.9	10.4
December	11.8	6.3	11.5	3.6	18.7	6.3	8.3	4.0	9.5
March	12.1	6.3	12.2	3.4	18.9	6.2	8.2	4.2	9.6
June	12.0	6.8	12.8	2.9	17.2	6.4	8.6	3.9	10.0
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1993-1994	8.2	4.8	22.6	1.2	18.1	5.0	2.9	3.7	21.7
1994-1995	8.6	4.9	24.4	1.2	17.1	4.8	2.7	3.4	21.5
1995-1996	9.5	5.2	24.9	1.2	13.9	4.6	2.9	3.3	22.6
1996-1997	10.5	5.3	24.9	1.1	13.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	22.3
1997-1998	11.6	5.8	24.1	1.1	14.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	21.9
1998-1999	12.7	6.3	23.9	1.3	13.9	4.0	4.0	3.1	21.4
1999-2000	14.2	6.8	22.1	1.2	12.8	4.0	3.9	2.9	21.0
2000-2001	14.8	8.4	21.6	1.2	13.0	3.9	4.0	2.8	18.9
2001-2002	14.7	9.4	22.7	1.2	12.9	4.0	3.9	2.6	18.0
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1999-2000 June	13.7	6.5	22.0	1.0	13.1	4.0	4.3	3.0	20.7
2000-2001 September	14.7	8.6	20.5	1.2	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.1	19.0
December	14.5	8.9	21.5	1.1	12.6	3.6	4.6	3.0	18.2
March	14.2	8.5	22.3	1.1	12.1	4.0	3.9	2.6	19.8
June	15.7	7.4	22.0	1.2	13.1	4.0	3.7	2.6	18.8
2001-2002 September	14.5	9.6	22.7	1.3	13.5	4.2	3.7	2.5	17.0
December	14.9	9.4	22.8	1.2	13.0	4.0	4.5	2.6	17.4
March	14.4	9.5	23.1	1.1	12.0	3.8	3.6	2.6	19.3
June	15.0	9.2	22.1	1.1	13.2	3.9	4.0	2.8	18.3

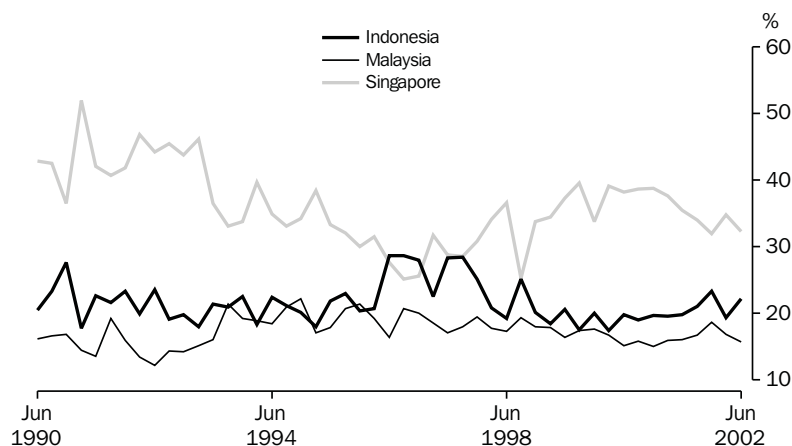
(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in Table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED ASEAN COUNTRIES



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b)

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Total ASEAN
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1993–1994	1,906	1,759	699	3,197	1,278	111	9,047
1994–1995	2,113	2,033	839	3,643	1,560	150	10,459
1995–1996	2,716	2,289	1,075	3,556	1,779	198	11,739
1996–1997	3,305	2,332	1,226	3,410	1,693	211	12,273
1997–1998	2,751	2,097	1,163	3,697	1,390	325	11,514
1998–1999	2,199	1,859	1,207	3,417	1,306	349	10,416
1999–2000	2,408	2,141	1,304	4,855	1,703	385	12,867
2000–2001	3,111	2,500	1,501	6,009	2,222	499	15,929
2001–2002	3,193	2,526	1,255	4,936	2,305	497	14,830
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1993–1994	1,105	1,103	188	1,792	794	291	5,303
1994–1995	1,198	1,421	259	2,246	970	295	6,419
1995–1996	1,522	1,636	260	2,613	1,005	329	7,373
1996–1997	1,864	1,891	282	2,620	1,201	433	8,302
1997–1998	2,868	2,404	418	2,643	1,480	664	10,496
1998–1999	3,275	2,845	405	2,944	1,902	972	12,368
1999–2000	2,701	3,765	457	4,359	2,422	1,726	15,660
2000–2001	3,330	4,177	512	3,899	2,780	2,432	17,504
2001–2002	4,007	3,860	624	3,974	2,886	1,855	17,636
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)							
1993–1994	800	656	510	1,404	483	-180	3,744
1994–1995	915	612	580	1,398	590	-145	4,040
1995–1996	1,193	653	815	943	774	-131	4,366
1996–1997	1,441	441	943	790	492	-222	3,971
1997–1998	-118	-308	745	1,054	-89	-338	1,017
1998–1999	-1,076	-986	802	472	-596	-623	-1,951
1999–2000	-292	-1,625	847	496	-719	-1,340	-2,793
2000–2001	-219	-1,677	989	2,110	-558	-1,933	-1,575
2001–2002	-813	-1,335	631	962	-581	-1,358	-2,806
1999–2000							
June	96	-473	235	427	-120	-352	-218
2000–2001							
September	-1	-604	216	529	-253	-460	-589
December	119	-437	328	800	-277	-531	-87
March	4	-299	258	601	-76	-552	-157
June	-341	-337	187	180	48	-389	-742
2001–2002							
September	-108	-336	243	448	-102	-311	-231
December	-249	-336	126	158	-264	-340	-972
March	-233	-281	152	205	-121	-285	-647
June	-223	-382	111	151	-94	-422	-957

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)

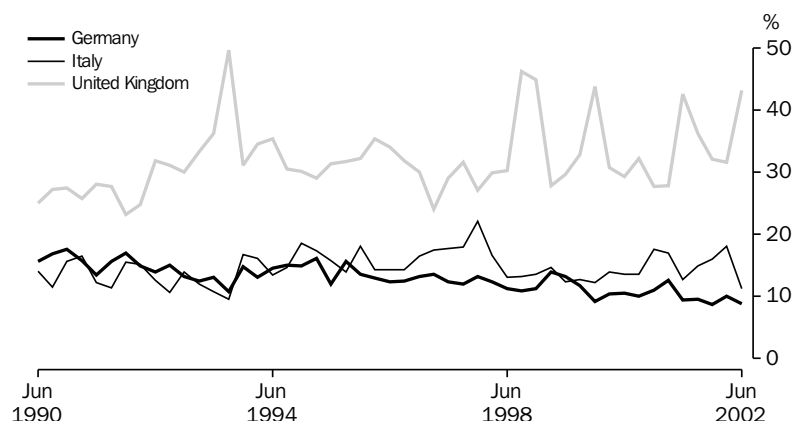
<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1993–1994	21.1	19.4	7.7	35.3	14.1	1.2
1994–1995	20.2	19.4	8.0	34.8	14.9	1.4
1995–1996	23.1	19.5	9.2	30.3	15.2	1.7
1996–1997	26.9	19.0	10.0	27.8	13.8	1.7
1997–1998	23.9	18.2	10.1	32.1	12.1	2.8
1998–1999	21.1	17.8	11.6	32.8	12.5	3.3
1999–2000	18.7	16.6	10.1	37.7	13.2	3.0
2000–2001	19.5	15.7	9.4	37.7	14.0	3.1
2001–2002	21.5	17.0	8.5	33.3	15.5	3.4
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1999–2000 June	19.8	15.2	9.5	38.2	13.9	2.9
2000–2001 September	19.0	15.8	9.7	38.7	13.7	2.7
December	19.7	15.1	10.5	38.8	12.1	3.2
March	19.5	15.9	9.6	37.7	13.6	3.1
June	19.8	16.1	7.7	35.5	16.8	3.5
2001–2002 September	21.1	16.8	9.1	34.0	14.9	3.1
December	23.4	18.7	7.8	32.0	14.2	3.2
March	19.4	16.9	8.6	34.8	16.1	3.6
June	22.2	15.7	8.3	32.3	17.2	3.5
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1993–1994	20.8	20.8	3.5	33.8	15.0	5.5
1994–1995	18.7	22.1	4.0	35.0	15.1	4.6
1995–1996	20.6	22.2	3.5	35.4	13.6	4.5
1996–1997	22.5	22.8	3.4	31.6	14.5	5.2
1997–1998	27.3	22.9	4.0	25.2	14.1	6.3
1998–1999	26.5	23.0	3.3	23.8	15.4	7.9
1999–2000	17.2	24.0	2.9	27.8	15.5	11.0
2000–2001	19.0	23.9	2.9	22.3	15.9	13.9
2001–2002	22.7	21.9	3.5	22.5	16.4	10.5
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1999–2000 June	16.3	26.3	3.1	25.3	16.2	11.6
2000–2001 September	16.6	27.2	3.5	21.7	17.5	12.6
December	16.8	24.4	3.1	20.6	17.9	14.8
March	18.6	22.9	2.6	20.8	15.0	17.1
June	24.0	20.9	2.4	25.8	13.0	11.5
2001–2002 September	22.4	23.6	3.0	21.9	16.4	10.1
December	23.9	22.0	3.5	21.9	16.9	9.9
March	22.0	21.1	3.5	24.3	16.5	10.0
June	22.4	20.9	4.1	22.1	15.6	12.1

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION(a)(b)

Period	Belgium-Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom	Total European Union
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1993-1994	458	792	1,006	1,052	703	139	2,901	7,605
1994-1995	466	794	1,083	1,250	707	155	2,275	7,498
1995-1996	668	727	1,152	1,282	695	200	2,829	8,464
1996-1997	923	799	1,058	1,354	584	220	2,357	8,171
1997-1998	1,154	856	1,243	1,752	829	157	3,040	10,236
1998-1999	1,085	914	1,409	1,564	866	160	4,473	11,629
1999-2000	1,089	871	1,245	1,575	1,378	169	4,158	12,039
2000-2001	1,004	1,081	1,487	2,099	1,737	184	4,653	13,955
2001-2002	865	1,344	1,344	2,166	1,538	220	5,197	14,464
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1993-1994	541	1,542	3,759	1,617	664	1,072	3,698	14,582
1994-1995	686	1,754	4,861	2,026	712	1,426	4,439	18,218
1995-1996	755	1,867	4,862	2,231	702	1,617	4,882	19,388
1996-1997	760	1,980	4,558	2,304	817	1,497	5,182	19,666
1997-1998	739	2,029	5,207	2,614	847	1,557	5,593	21,824
1998-1999	662	2,202	6,082	2,916	917	1,575	5,545	23,327
1999-2000	737	2,228	5,791	3,043	990	1,646	6,350	24,340
2000-2001	828	2,478	6,172	3,257	906	1,624	6,321	25,504
2001-2002	875	2,691	6,732	3,411	1,094	1,627	6,219	27,126
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
1993-1994	-83	-750	-2,753	-565	39	-933	-798	-6,977
1994-1995	-220	-960	-3,778	-776	-5	-1,270	-2,164	-10,720
1995-1996	-86	-1,140	-3,710	-949	-7	-1,418	-2,053	-10,924
1996-1997	164	-1,181	-3,500	-950	-233	-1,277	-2,825	-11,495
1997-1998	415	-1,174	-3,964	-862	-18	-1,401	-2,553	-11,588
1998-1999	423	-1,288	-4,672	-1,351	-51	-1,415	-1,072	-11,697
1999-2000	352	-1,357	-4,545	-1,468	388	-1,477	-2,193	-12,301
2000-2001	176	-1,396	-4,685	-1,158	831	-1,439	-1,668	-11,549
2001-2002	-11	-1,348	-5,388	-1,245	444	-1,407	-1,023	-12,661
1999-2000 June	101	-300	-1,160	-337	252	-324	-896	-3,038
2000-2001 September	22	-409	-1,165	-362	213	-327	-539	-3,102
December	56	-337	-1,129	-218	233	-435	-972	-3,458
March	62	-324	-1,087	-270	189	-376	-569	-2,913
June	36	-326	-1,305	-308	195	-301	412	-2,076
2001-2002 September	-21	-363	-1,357	-296	80	-246	-449	-3,202
December	-6	-366	-1,440	-354	165	-393	-479	-3,529
March	16	-301	-1,309	-198	148	-354	-329	-3,108
June	0	-318	-1,282	-397	50	-413	234	-2,822

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

**TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
(a)(b)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1993–1994	6.0	10.4	13.2	13.8	9.2	1.8	38.1
1994–1995	6.2	10.6	14.4	16.7	9.4	2.1	30.3
1995–1996	7.9	8.6	13.6	15.1	8.2	2.4	33.4
1996–1997	11.3	9.8	12.9	16.6	7.2	2.7	28.8
1997–1998	11.3	8.4	12.1	17.1	8.1	1.5	29.7
1998–1999	9.3	7.9	12.1	13.5	7.4	1.4	38.5
1999–2000	9.0	7.2	10.3	13.1	11.4	1.4	34.5
2000–2001	7.2	7.7	10.7	15.0	12.4	1.3	33.3
2001–2002	6.0	9.3	9.3	15.0	10.6	1.5	35.9
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1999–2000 June	8.6	6.6	10.5	13.6	14.9	1.4	29.3
2000–2001 September	7.0	7.4	10.0	13.6	13.6	1.9	32.2
December	8.5	7.6	11.0	17.6	14.7	1.0	27.7
March	8.3	10.0	12.6	17.0	12.6	1.1	27.8
June	5.5	6.5	9.4	12.7	9.9	1.4	42.6
2001–2002 September	5.2	7.7	9.6	14.9	10.1	2.5	36.3
December	5.9	8.9	8.7	16.0	12.6	0.9	32.1
March	6.7	11.1	10.1	18.1	11.4	1.1	31.6
June	6.1	9.5	8.8	11.2	8.6	1.6	43.2
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1993–1994	3.7	10.6	25.8	11.1	4.6	7.4	25.4
1994–1995	3.8	9.6	26.7	11.1	3.9	7.8	24.4
1995–1996	3.9	9.6	25.1	11.5	3.6	8.3	25.2
1996–1997	3.9	10.1	23.2	11.7	4.2	7.6	26.3
1997–1998	3.4	9.3	23.9	12.0	3.9	7.1	25.6
1998–1999	2.8	9.4	26.1	12.5	3.9	6.7	23.8
1999–2000	3.0	9.2	23.8	12.5	4.1	6.8	26.1
2000–2001	3.2	9.7	24.2	12.8	3.6	6.4	24.8
2001–2002	3.2	9.9	24.8	12.6	4.0	6.0	22.9
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1999–2000 June	2.9	8.2	23.8	12.4	3.8	5.9	29.4
2000–2001 September	3.1	10.3	23.7	12.6	3.4	6.2	24.8
December	3.3	8.7	22.1	11.8	3.7	6.9	27.9
March	3.4	10.5	24.3	13.3	3.5	6.7	23.9
June	3.1	9.5	26.8	13.4	3.6	5.6	22.3
2001–2002 September	3.1	9.4	25.0	12.2	4.2	4.9	25.8
December	3.0	9.6	24.7	13.0	4.0	6.0	22.9
March	3.3	10.4	25.1	12.6	3.8	5.9	21.7
June	3.5	10.3	24.5	12.4	4.2	7.2	21.2

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.16.

(b) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

3 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

TABLES

3.1	Household final consumption expenditure, chain volume measures	32
3.2	Retail turnover by industry group, chain volume measures	34
3.3	Retail turnover by industry group	35
3.4	Private gross fixed capital formation and inventories, chain volume measures	36
3.5	Actual private new capital expenditure by type of asset and selected industry	37
3.6	Expected and actual private new capital expenditure by selected industry and type of asset	38
3.7	Book value of inventories owned by private business	39
3.8	New motor vehicle sales by type of vehicle	40

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

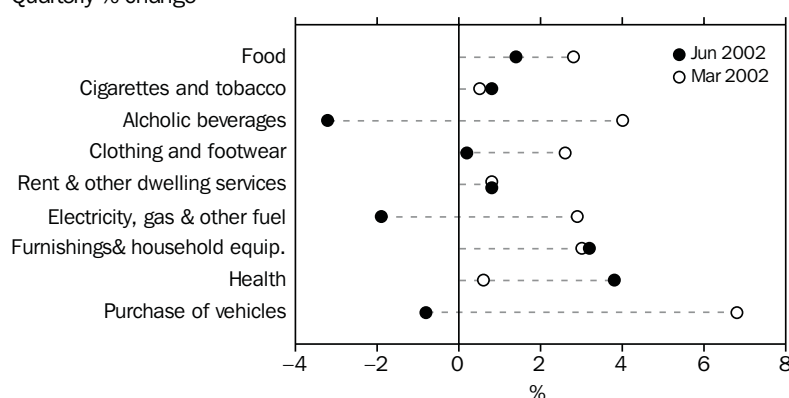
Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia cat. no. 5625.0

Business Indicators, Australia cat. no. 5676.0

Retail Trade, Australia cat. no. 8501.0

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication cat. no. 9314.0

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0. Quarterly data

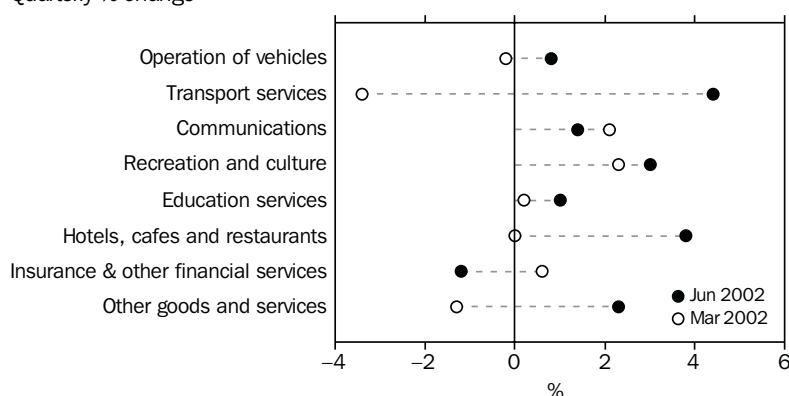
TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages	Clothing and footwear	Rent and other dwelling services	Electricity, gas and other fuel	Furnishings and household equipment	Health	Purchase of vehicles
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	37,205	9,528	6,511	12,792	59,807	6,349	17,567	16,237	8,924
1994–1995	38,452	8,943	6,541	13,203	61,967	6,671	18,113	16,320	10,084
1995–1996	39,847	8,740	6,526	13,606	63,946	6,850	18,478	16,111	10,125
1996–1997	39,514	8,774	6,698	13,499	65,743	7,009	18,836	15,500	11,113
1997–1998	40,692	8,888	6,919	14,038	67,764	7,428	19,322	14,740	13,370
1998–1999	41,187	8,987	7,375	15,390	69,945	7,768	19,628	15,904	14,138
1999–2000	41,980	9,095	7,846	16,510	72,660	8,099	21,489	16,602	13,096
2000–2001	41,415	9,270	7,875	15,425	75,306	8,345	21,532	17,982	14,588
2001–2002	42,768	9,581	8,242	16,640	77,743	8,451	23,317	19,838	14,039
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993–1994	0.0	-7.8	-3.6	1.0	3.4	-0.9	3.5	4.2	0.0
1994–1995	3.4	-6.1	0.5	3.2	3.6	5.1	3.1	0.5	13.0
1995–1996	3.6	-2.3	-0.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	-1.3	0.4
1996–1997	-0.8	0.4	2.6	-0.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	-3.8	9.8
1997–1998	3.0	1.3	3.3	4.0	3.1	6.0	2.6	-4.9	20.3
1998–1999	1.2	1.1	6.6	9.6	3.2	4.6	1.6	7.9	5.7
1999–2000	1.9	1.2	6.4	7.3	3.9	4.3	9.5	4.4	-7.4
2000–2001	-1.3	1.9	0.4	-6.6	3.6	3.0	0.2	8.3	11.4
2001–2002	3.3	3.4	4.7	7.9	3.2	1.3	8.3	10.3	-3.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000									
June	10,356	2,288	1,976	4,274	18,458	2,130	5,677	4,118	2,945
2000–2001									
September	10,328	2,284	1,935	3,579	18,601	2,036	5,146	4,152	4,032
December	10,271	2,307	1,959	3,827	18,763	2,061	5,409	4,365	3,764
March	10,305	2,330	1,998	4,006	18,908	2,116	5,475	4,639	3,507
June	10,512	2,349	1,983	4,013	19,035	2,132	5,501	4,826	3,286
2001–2002									
September	10,536	2,366	1,975	3,972	19,201	2,075	5,603	4,832	3,348
December	10,499	2,393	2,057	4,145	19,365	2,100	5,735	4,922	3,413
March	10,795	2,405	2,139	4,251	19,513	2,160	5,905	4,950	3,645
June	10,947	2,424	2,071	4,260	19,663	2,119	6,096	5,138	3,616
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001									
June	2.0	0.8	-0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	4.0	-6.3
2001–2002									
September	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.0	0.9	-2.7	1.9	0.1	1.9
December	-0.4	1.1	4.2	4.4	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.9
March	2.8	0.5	4.0	2.6	0.8	2.9	3.0	0.6	6.8
June	1.4	0.8	-3.2	0.2	0.8	-1.9	3.2	3.8	-0.8

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT



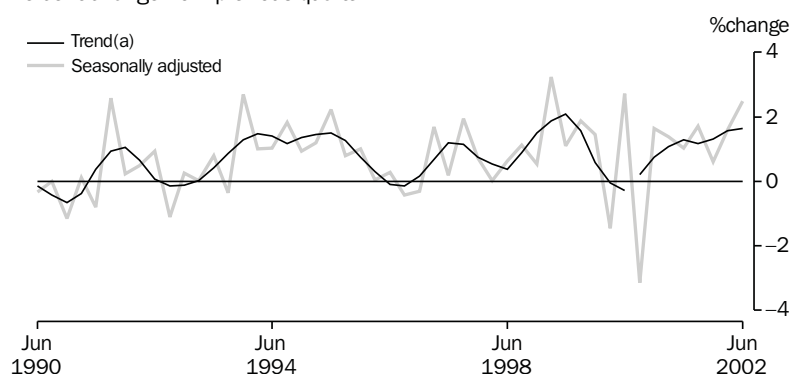
Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2000–2001 —continued

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Communications	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	21,073	6,867	4,977	31,344	7,614	23,402	17,231	22,468	306,416
1994–1995	21,559	7,183	5,474	34,141	7,783	25,469	18,434	23,684	321,412
1995–1996	21,724	7,789	6,252	37,096	8,044	26,142	18,665	25,268	332,976
1996–1997	21,957	8,335	6,984	39,055	8,467	25,498	20,252	26,225	341,945
1997–1998	22,491	8,637	7,535	42,317	8,866	26,686	21,431	28,036	358,426
1998–1999	23,221	9,392	8,568	44,483	9,098	29,386	23,752	28,580	376,402
1999–2000	23,826	9,743	9,624	47,562	9,222	31,016	24,941	28,979	392,045
2000–2001	23,676	10,608	10,836	49,554	9,390	30,957	26,578	29,278	402,615
2001–2002	24,609	10,614	11,551	51,660	9,591	31,758	27,304	30,457	418,164
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993–1994	3.2	-2.1	11.6	7.4	2.7	5.1	-4.3	2.9	2.3
1994–1995	2.3	4.6	10.0	8.9	2.2	8.8	7.0	5.4	4.9
1995–1996	0.8	8.4	14.2	8.7	3.4	2.6	1.3	6.7	3.6
1996–1997	1.1	7.0	11.7	5.3	5.3	-2.5	8.5	3.8	2.7
1997–1998	2.4	3.6	7.9	8.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	6.9	4.8
1998–1999	3.2	8.7	13.7	5.1	2.6	10.1	10.8	1.9	5.0
1999–2000	2.6	3.7	12.3	6.9	1.4	5.5	5.0	1.4	4.2
2000–2001	-0.6	8.9	12.6	4.2	1.8	-0.2	6.6	1.0	2.7
2001–2002	3.9	0.1	6.6	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	5,980	2,515	2,463	12,192	2,274	7,604	6,309	7,257	98,781
2000–2001 September	5,939	2,483	2,680	12,518	2,311	7,698	6,532	7,215	99,504
December	5,738	2,567	2,696	12,146	2,355	7,634	6,598	7,287	99,734
March	5,967	2,726	2,693	12,382	2,373	7,833	6,751	7,371	101,358
June	6,031	2,831	2,768	12,508	2,351	7,791	6,698	7,407	102,019
2001–2002 September	5,996	2,689	2,844	12,497	2,369	8,020	6,807	7,481	102,611
December	6,186	2,657	2,848	12,730	2,396	7,811	6,830	7,660	103,748
March	6,173	2,566	2,909	13,022	2,400	7,810	6,874	7,558	105,076
June	6,220	2,679	2,951	13,416	2,425	8,106	6,793	7,729	106,653
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 June	1.1	3.9	2.8	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	0.7
2001–2002 September	-0.6	-5.0	2.7	-0.1	0.8	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.6
December	3.2	-1.2	0.1	1.9	1.1	-2.6	0.3	2.4	1.1
March	-0.2	-3.4	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	-1.3	1.3
June	0.8	4.4	1.4	3.0	1.0	3.8	-1.2	2.3	1.5

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

RETAIL TURNOVER,
Chain volume measures (reference year 2000–2001)—
Percent change from previous quarter



Source: ABS cat. no. 8501.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 3.2 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001(a)

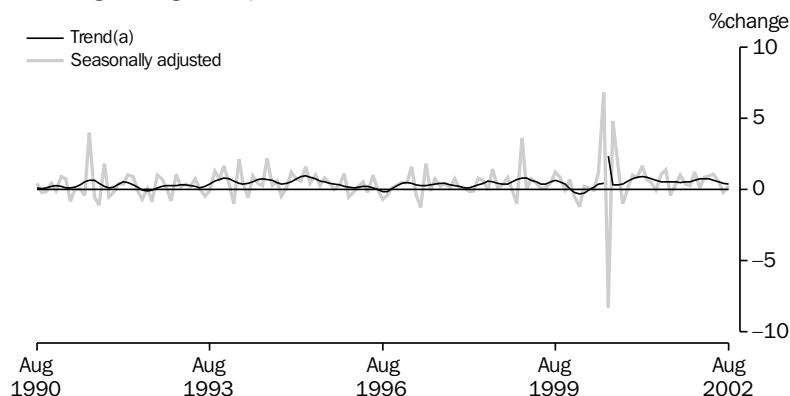
Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1993–1994	51,413.5	11,624.9	8,209.1	11,422.7	6,421.0	10,947.0	21,501.2	120,484.6
1994–1995	54,122.5	11,990.2	8,418.5	12,402.6	6,771.4	11,564.4	23,129.6	127,361.4
1995–1996	56,637.2	12,315.3	8,552.9	13,355.3	7,130.9	12,127.7	23,459.1	132,677.0
1996–1997	57,107.0	12,241.3	8,411.1	14,788.0	6,774.2	12,607.9	22,071.1	133,625.1
1997–1998	59,200.0	12,592.6	8,596.3	15,384.2	6,904.2	13,729.0	22,335.9	138,434.5
1998–1999	60,519.3	12,993.9	9,606.9	15,874.9	6,991.5	14,379.7	24,135.9	144,166.7
1999–2000	61,594.1	13,767.6	10,266.4	18,778.0	7,066.6	15,509.6	25,262.6	152,163.6
2000–2001	61,723.8	13,139.4	9,704.6	19,860.9	6,755.8	16,556.8	25,337.5	153,078.6
2001–2002	63,437.6	13,713.9	10,432.2	23,032.5	6,781.2	18,115.1	26,096.9	161,609.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
1993–1994	1.0	0.7	0.1	8.4	3.6	8.9	3.7	3.1
1994–1995	5.3	3.1	2.6	8.6	5.5	5.6	7.6	5.7
1995–1996	4.6	2.7	1.6	7.7	5.3	4.9	1.4	4.2
1996–1997	0.8	-0.6	-1.7	10.7	-5.0	4.0	-5.9	0.7
1997–1998	3.7	2.9	2.2	4.0	1.9	8.9	1.2	3.6
1998–1999	2.2	3.2	11.8	3.2	1.3	4.7	8.1	4.1
1999–2000	1.8	6.0	6.9	18.3	1.1	7.9	4.7	5.5
2000–2001	0.2	-4.6	-5.5	5.8	-4.4	6.8	0.3	0.6
2001–2002	2.8	4.4	7.5	16.0	0.4	9.4	3.0	5.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
2000–2001 June	15,247.1	3,658.0	2,683.5	5,100.1	1,755.0	4,007.9	6,206.5	38,667.7
2001–2002 September	15,399.8	3,129.6	2,279.6	4,792.2	1,685.1	3,884.5	6,251.6	37,448.7
December	15,415.7	3,309.7	2,436.4	4,903.7	1,667.3	4,097.3	6,245.1	38,059.8
March	15,407.2	3,377.6	2,478.8	4,927.6	1,730.2	4,252.3	6,409.4	38,584.7
June	15,501.0	3,322.6	2,509.9	5,237.4	1,673.2	4,322.8	6,431.3	38,985.4
2002–2003 September	15,693.0	3,316.2	2,510.4	5,398.4	1,657.4	4,440.5	6,637.4	39,653.4
December	15,721.3	3,415.2	2,578.7	5,610.0	1,628.8	4,539.5	6,397.3	39,890.9
March	15,937.2	3,425.3	2,684.0	5,786.6	1,728.8	4,549.3	6,420.0	40,531.2
June	16,086.2	3,557.2	2,659.0	6,237.1	1,766.2	4,585.8	6,642.3	41,533.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2002–2003 September	1.2	-0.2	0.0	3.1	-0.9	2.7	3.2	1.7
December	0.2	3.0	2.7	3.9	-1.7	2.2	-3.6	0.6
March	1.4	0.3	4.1	3.1	6.1	0.2	0.4	1.6
June	0.9	3.9	-0.9	7.8	2.2	0.8	3.5	2.5

(a) As advised in the June 2002 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 represents the first release of estimates from the Retail Business Survey compiled using new statistical infrastructure. In addition, the opportunity has been taken to incorporate several improvements to coverage and quality. To facilitate comparisons over time, the historical series in the release have been revised to make the time series of estimates as continuous as possible. This has been done by estimating the impacts of the infrastructures and other changes on the statistics, and smoothing this impact back to April 1982, the earliest period for which state and industry data are available. The estimates of the impacts were compiled by combining survey data collected on the old basis in respect of April 2002 with information about the changes. The level estimate for the total Retail and Hospitality/Services series for June 2002 on the new basis is 1.4% lower than the old basis. The new infrastructure was described in an information paper, *Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics on [Arising from The New Tax System]* cat. no. 1372.0, released by the ABS on 6 May 2002. Further details on the transition and its impact on the estimates are presented in *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 issue.

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0.

RETAIL TURNOVER,
Percentage change from previous month

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT



Source: ABS cat. no. 8501.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 3.3 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP(a)

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1994-1995	44,504.2	11,209.0	7,903.1	15,130.3	5,818.3	10,922.6	18,767.0	114,254.5
1995-1996	48,868.4	11,607.3	8,081.1	15,826.4	6,262.9	11,727.7	19,890.0	122,263.9
1996-1997	50,772.9	11,585.9	8,004.2	16,563.9	6,097.0	12,348.0	19,161.9	124,533.9
1997-1998	53,495.9	11,961.9	8,220.5	16,582.9	6,364.5	13,449.9	19,682.4	129,757.9
1998-1999	56,459.9	12,431.3	9,155.7	16,622.3	6,622.6	14,136.3	21,650.9	137,079.0
1999-2000	58,700.2	13,147.1	9,684.4	18,797.0	6,760.9	15,194.9	23,213.5	145,498.0
2000-2001	61,723.8	13,139.4	9,704.6	19,860.9	6,755.8	16,556.8	25,337.5	153,078.6
2001-2002	66,657.4	13,878.1	10,437.2	22,680.2	6,985.1	18,347.9	26,827.9	165,813.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
1994-1995	8.3	3.8	2.7	7.3	8.1	8.0	10.8	7.7
1995-1996	9.8	3.6	2.3	4.6	7.6	7.4	6.0	7.0
1996-1997	3.9	-0.2	-1.0	4.7	-2.6	5.3	-3.7	1.9
1997-1998	5.4	3.2	2.7	0.1	4.4	8.9	2.7	4.2
1998-1999	5.5	3.9	11.4	0.2	4.1	5.1	10.0	5.6
1999-2000	4.0	5.8	5.8	13.1	2.1	7.5	7.2	6.1
2000-2001	5.2	-0.1	0.2	5.7	-0.1	9.0	9.1	5.2
2001-2002	8.0	5.6	7.5	14.2	3.4	10.8	5.9	8.3
TREND (\$ MILLION)								
2001-2002								
July	5,369.9	1,112.5	828.1	1,775.9	568.9	1,482.2	2,231.5	13,377.8
August	5,404.8	1,115.2	832.6	1,797.8	564.1	1,495.2	2,236.2	13,449.5
September	5,443.1	1,122.2	840.5	1,819.2	560.1	1,506.4	2,230.1	13,521.9
October	5,482.2	1,132.0	851.9	1,838.5	558.9	1,514.4	2,215.7	13,592.9
November	5,519.8	1,142.3	865.3	1,855.4	562.5	1,520.1	2,199.7	13,664.5
December	5,556.2	1,151.5	878.7	1,870.8	571.3	1,525.9	2,191.2	13,743.5
January	5,589.4	1,158.7	889.6	1,887.7	582.8	1,535.2	2,194.7	13,837.6
February	5,621.0	1,164.5	895.4	1,909.8	594.1	1,546.3	2,211.6	13,944.6
March	5,651.9	1,168.6	896.8	1,937.5	603.5	1,552.3	2,239.2	14,054.4
April	5,682.9	1,173.2	896.4	1,969.9	611.0	1,549.7	2,271.8	14,160.4
May	5,713.5	1,177.1	896.4	2,003.0	618.0	1,537.6	2,304.8	14,254.8
June	5,743.7	1,178.8	898.6	2,031.7	625.5	1,518.4	2,337.0	14,335.6
2002-2003								
July	5,771.8	1,178.3	902.5	2,053.7	633.8	1,495.6	2,368.0	14,403.5
August	5,799.6	1,176.0	907.5	2,072.4	641.6	1,469.0	2,397.3	14,464.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2001-2002								
March	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.8
April	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.8
May	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	-0.8	1.5	0.7
June	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.2	-1.3	1.4	0.6
2002-2003								
July	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	-1.5	1.3	0.5
August	0.5	-0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	-1.8	1.2	0.4

(a) As advised in the June 2002 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 represents the first release of estimates from the Retail Business Survey compiled using new statistical infrastructure. In addition, the opportunity has been taken to incorporate several improvements to coverage and quality. To facilitate comparisons over time, the historical series in the release have been revised to make the time series of estimates as continuous as possible. This has been done by estimating the impacts of the infrastructures and other changes on the statistics, and smoothing this impact back to April 1982, the earliest period for which state and industry data are available. The estimates of the impacts were compiled by combining survey data collected on the old basis in respect of April 2002 with information about the changes. The level estimate for the total Retail and Hospitality/Services series for June 2002 on the new basis is 1.4% lower than the old basis. The new infrastructure was described in an information paper, *Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics on [Arising from The New Tax System]* cat. no. 1372.0, released by the ABS on 6 May 2002. Further details on the transition and its impact on the estimates are presented in *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 issue.

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0.

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures

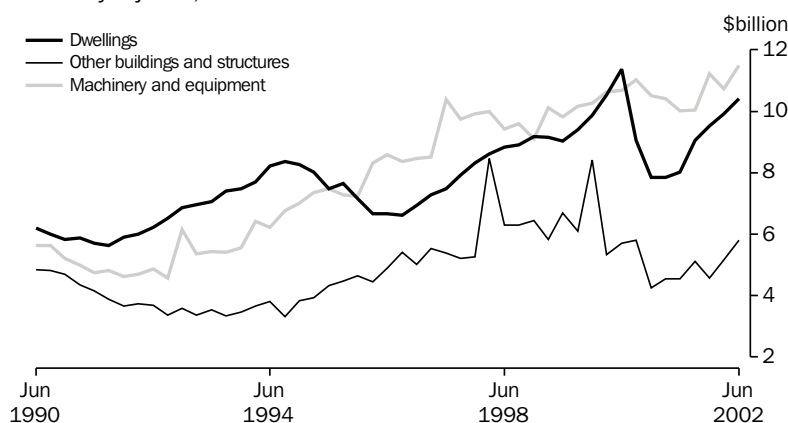


TABLE 3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES
Chain volume measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Chain volume measures, Reference year 2000=2001								Change in inventories	
	Private gross fixed capital formation								
		Other buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs	Total	Private non- farm	Farm and public authority
Period	Dwellings								
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	30,800	14,265	23,587	2,186	3,893	8,525	79,715	1,383	–226
1994–1995	32,123	15,398	28,604	2,159	4,287	8,354	88,466	2,606	880
1995–1996	28,117	18,462	31,416	2,382	4,513	7,752	91,336	–83	–205
1996–1997	28,301	21,366	35,712	2,287	5,699	7,887	100,889	2,124	–2,926
1997–1998	33,690	25,218	39,055	1,783	6,765	8,507	114,568	–761	712
1998–1999	36,259	25,254	38,638	2,058	8,068	8,580	118,176	4,579	98
1999–2000	41,210	25,542	41,749	2,123	9,507	9,541	128,859	2,854	107
2000–2001	32,765	19,152	41,968	2,055	11,250	8,686	115,876	2,438	–564
2001–2002	38,890	20,645	43,491	2,217	11,292	10,764	127,299	152	680
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993–1994	12.4	3.0	9.7	5.0	10.6	11.1	9.5	na	na
1994–1995	4.3	7.9	21.3	–1.2	10.1	–2.0	11.0		
1995–1996	–12.5	19.9	9.8	10.3	5.3	–7.2	3.2		
1996–1997	0.7	15.7	13.7	–4.0	26.3	1.7	10.5		
1997–1998	19.0	18.0	9.4	–22.0	18.7	7.9	13.6		
1998–1999	7.6	0.1	–1.1	15.4	19.3	0.9	3.1		
1999–2000	13.7	1.1	8.1	3.2	17.8	11.2	9.0		
2000–2001	–20.5	–25.0	0.5	–3.2	18.3	–9.0	–10.1		
2001–2002	18.7	7.8	3.6	7.9	0.4	23.9	9.9		
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	11,385	5,692	10,677	531	2,490	2,426	32,928	–63	340
2000–2001 September	9,049	5,805	11,033	514	2,633	2,094	31,103	1,728	–1,180
December	7,848	4,260	10,516	514	2,850	2,100	28,129	1,153	494
March	7,844	4,548	10,411	514	2,907	2,193	28,440	–557	113
June	8,025	4,539	10,008	514	2,861	2,299	28,204	113	35
2001–2002 September	9,043	5,118	10,044	554	2,847	2,627	30,233	115	–260
December	9,520	4,574	11,219	554	2,884	2,656	31,407	–292	692
March	9,926	5,155	10,722	554	2,717	2,799	31,874	455	212
June	10,401	5,799	11,505	554	2,844	2,681	33,785	–139	49
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 June	2.3	–0.2	–3.9	0.0	–1.6	4.9	–0.8	na	na
2001–2002 September	12.7	12.8	0.4	7.9	–0.5	14.3	7.2		
December	5.3	–10.6	11.7	0.0	1.3	1.1	3.9		
March	4.3	12.7	–4.4	0.0	–5.8	5.4	1.5		
June	4.8	12.5	7.3	0.0	4.7	–4.2	6.0		

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET AND SELECTED INDUSTRY(a)

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

Period	Current prices						Chain volume measures (reference year 2000–2001)					
	Asset		Industry				Asset		Industry			
	Buildings and structures	Equipment, plant and machinery	Mining	Manufacturing	Other selected industries	Total	Buildings and structures	Equipment, plant and machinery	Mining	Manufacturing	Other selected industries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994	8,294	21,696	5,585	8,350	16,055	29,990	10,303	16,689	6,512	7,821	12,701	26,412
1994–1995	9,093	26,467	6,351	10,352	18,857	35,561	10,899	21,117	7,299	9,863	15,375	31,904
1995–1996	12,348	28,124	7,525	10,457	22,491	40,473	14,287	22,778	8,429	9,968	18,486	36,308
1996–1997	14,330	29,507	8,781	10,198	24,859	43,837	16,181	25,904	9,825	10,136	21,883	41,240
1997–1998	13,150	33,060	11,029	10,996	24,185	46,210	14,437	29,851	12,036	11,040	21,943	44,017
1998–1999	13,709	30,973	8,725	9,435	26,522	44,682	14,632	28,402	9,158	9,348	24,570	42,657
1999–2000	12,003	30,444	5,288	9,685	27,475	42,447	12,322	29,893	5,482	9,921	26,779	42,142
2000–2001	9,955	29,357	5,201	8,387	25,723	39,311	9,955	29,357	5,201	8,387	25,723	39,311
2001–2002	9,401	30,316	6,815	8,082	24,819	39,716	9,301	30,413	6,665	7,973	25,076	39,714
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1993–1994	2.4	13.4	1.9	10.8	12.9	10.1	1.1	12.5	0.4	9.4	12.3	9.1
1994–1995	9.6	22.0	13.7	24.0	17.5	18.6	5.8	26.5	12.1	26.1	21.1	20.8
1995–1996	35.8	6.3	18.5	1.0	19.3	13.8	31.1	7.9	15.5	1.1	20.2	13.8
1996–1997	16.1	4.9	16.7	–2.5	10.5	8.3	13.3	13.7	16.6	1.7	18.4	13.6
1997–1998	–8.2	12.0	25.6	7.8	–2.7	5.4	–10.8	15.2	22.5	8.9	0.3	6.7
1998–1999	4.2	–6.3	–20.9	–14.2	9.7	–3.3	1.4	–4.9	–23.9	–15.3	12.0	–3.1
1999–2000	–12.4	–1.7	–39.4	2.6	3.6	–5.0	–15.8	5.2	–40.1	6.1	9.0	–1.2
2000–2001	–17.1	–3.6	–1.6	–13.4	–6.4	–7.4	–19.2	–1.8	–5.1	–15.5	–3.9	–6.7
2001–2002	–5.6	3.3	31.0	–3.6	–3.5	1.0	–6.6	3.6	28.1	–4.9	–2.5	1.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2000–2001 June	3,177	7,653	1,170	2,325	7,335	10,830	3,130	7,536	1,198	2,288	7,136	10,642
2001–2002 September	2,785	7,451	1,031	2,362	6,843	10,236	2,833	7,595	1,051	2,418	6,936	10,417
December	2,466	7,403	1,214	2,065	6,590	9,869	2,478	7,410	1,219	2,079	6,585	9,889
March	2,211	7,338	1,446	1,929	6,174	9,549	2,242	7,271	1,444	1,948	6,140	9,522
June	2,465	7,195	1,508	2,035	6,117	9,660	2,401	7,081	1,488	1,943	6,062	9,483
2002–2003 September	2,417	7,126	1,670	1,729	6,144	9,543	2,404	7,095	1,641	1,706	6,152	9,500
December	2,324	7,738	1,716	2,093	6,253	10,062	2,294	7,716	1,678	2,059	6,273	10,010
March	2,221	7,565	1,678	2,085	6,023	9,786	2,241	7,585	1,642	2,128	6,056	9,827
June	2,491	7,853	1,749	2,143	6,452	10,344	2,362	8,016	1,704	2,079	6,594	10,378
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2001–2002 June	11.5	–1.9	4.3	5.5	–0.9	1.2	7.1	–2.6	3.0	–0.3	–1.3	–0.4
2002–2003 September	–1.9	–1.0	10.7	–15.0	0.4	–1.2	0.1	0.2	10.3	–12.2	1.5	0.2
December	–3.8	8.6	2.8	21.1	1.8	5.4	–4.6	8.7	2.2	20.7	2.0	5.4
March	–4.4	–2.2	–2.2	–0.4	–3.7	–2.7	–2.3	–1.7	–2.1	3.4	–3.5	–1.8
June	12.2	3.8	4.2	2.8	7.1	5.7	5.4	5.7	3.8	–2.3	8.9	5.6
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2000–2001 June	2,805	7,543	1,038	2,262	7,048	10,348	3,012	7,558	1,074	2,401	7,056	10,553
2001–2002 September	2,665	7,491	1,096	2,178	6,882	10,156	2,836	7,545	1,133	2,280	6,940	10,367
December	2,433	7,401	1,221	2,097	6,516	9,834	2,513	7,422	1,232	2,140	6,560	9,935
March	2,328	7,270	1,388	1,974	6,236	9,598	2,347	7,223	1,380	1,972	6,229	9,575
June	2,362	7,225	1,551	1,887	6,149	9,587	2,338	7,138	1,532	1,851	6,104	9,479
2002–2003 September	2,364	7,306	1,646	1,906	6,118	9,670	2,350	7,240	1,616	1,875	6,104	9,591
December	2,341	7,499	1,690	1,988	6,162	9,840	2,322	7,486	1,656	1,974	6,179	9,808
March	2,331	7,688	1,717	2,086	6,216	10,019	2,293	7,740	1,678	2,077	6,279	10,033
June	2,366	7,816	1,730	2,165	6,287	10,182	2,304	7,931	1,684	2,131	6,401	10,232
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND												
2001–2002 June	1.5	–0.6	11.7	–4.4	–1.4	–0.1	–0.4	–1.2	11.0	–6.1	–2.0	–1.0
2002–2003 September	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0	–0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	5.5	1.3	0.0	1.2
December	–1.0	2.6	2.7	4.3	0.7	1.8	–1.2	3.4	2.4	5.3	1.2	2.3
March	–0.4	2.5	1.6	4.9	0.9	1.8	–1.3	3.4	1.3	5.2	1.6	2.3
June	1.5	1.7	0.8	3.8	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.5	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.0

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia cat. no. 5625.0

**TABLE 3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY(a)
AND TYPE OF ASSET**

Period	Estimate 1 Expected expenditure reported 5–6 months before period began	Estimate 2 Expected expenditure reported 2–3 months before period began	Estimate 3 Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period	Estimate 4 Expected expenditure reported 3–4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)	Estimate 5 Expected expenditure reported 6–7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)	Estimate 6 Expected expenditure reported 9–10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)	Estimate 7 12 months actual expenditure
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE							
TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	32,400	36,817	40,401	42,484	43,629	44,614	43,837
1997–1998	32,321	37,479	40,861	44,988	46,229	46,892	46,210
1998–1999	37,916	41,492	44,737	45,253	45,178	45,467	44,682
1999–2000	32,045	32,568	36,264	40,375	41,934	43,216	42,447
2000–2001	32,923	34,638	37,291	40,239	39,704	39,471	39,311
2001–2002	33,273	34,405	38,218	39,685	39,707	40,074	39,716
2002–2003	37,258	39,545	41,577	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY							
MINING (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	7,789	9,913	10,113	9,932	9,452	9,354	8,781
1997–1998	8,592	9,588	11,027	11,908	12,090	11,551	11,029
1998–1999	9,404	10,088	9,245	9,633	9,354	9,049	8,725
1999–2000	6,510	5,524	5,991	6,334	5,598	5,556	5,288
2000–2001	5,183	5,378	5,567	6,166	5,683	5,597	5,201
2001–2002	6,044	7,020	7,964	8,508	8,028	7,348	6,815
2002–2003	9,370	9,741	10,139	nya	nya	nya	nya
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	9,711	10,037	10,652	11,081	10,350	10,359	10,198
1997–1998	7,727	8,826	10,108	10,936	11,066	11,451	10,996
1998–1999	8,679	10,412	11,257	10,456	10,371	9,963	9,435
1999–2000	8,735	8,587	9,015	9,594	9,837	9,987	9,685
2000–2001	8,909	9,528	9,923	9,383	9,390	8,778	8,387
2001–2002	8,476	8,240	8,151	8,232	8,467	8,349	8,082
2002–2003	8,158	8,685	9,658	nya	nya	nya	nya
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	14,900	16,867	19,636	21,470	23,827	24,901	24,859
1997–1998	16,002	19,065	19,726	22,144	23,074	23,889	24,185
1998–1999	19,833	20,992	24,235	25,165	25,453	26,455	26,522
1999–2000	16,800	18,457	21,259	24,447	26,499	27,673	27,475
2000–2001	18,830	19,732	21,801	24,689	24,630	25,095	25,723
2001–2002	18,753	19,145	22,103	22,944	23,211	24,377	24,819
2002–2003	19,730	21,119	21,779	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET							
BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	9,559	11,643	14,017	15,056	15,633	15,769	14,330
1997–1998	12,085	14,505	13,668	14,014	13,593	13,740	13,150
1998–1999	11,812	13,587	14,789	15,978	14,711	14,081	13,709
1999–2000	9,258	8,655	10,287	11,663	12,731	12,488	12,003
2000–2001	8,877	9,198	10,295	10,717	10,612	10,207	9,955
2001–2002	8,117	9,351	11,591	10,835	10,239	9,791	9,401
2002–2003	10,702	11,001	11,273	nya	nya	nya	nya
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
1996–1997	22,841	25,174	26,384	27,428	27,996	28,845	29,507
1997–1998	20,229	22,974	27,193	30,974	32,637	33,151	33,060
1998–1999	26,104	27,905	29,948	29,276	30,467	31,386	30,973
1999–2000	22,787	23,912	25,977	28,713	29,203	30,728	30,444
2000–2001	24,046	25,439	26,996	29,522	29,092	29,264	29,357
2001–2002	25,156	25,054	26,627	28,850	29,467	30,282	30,316
2002–2003	26,556	28,544	30,303	nya	nya	nya	nya

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia cat. no. 5625.0

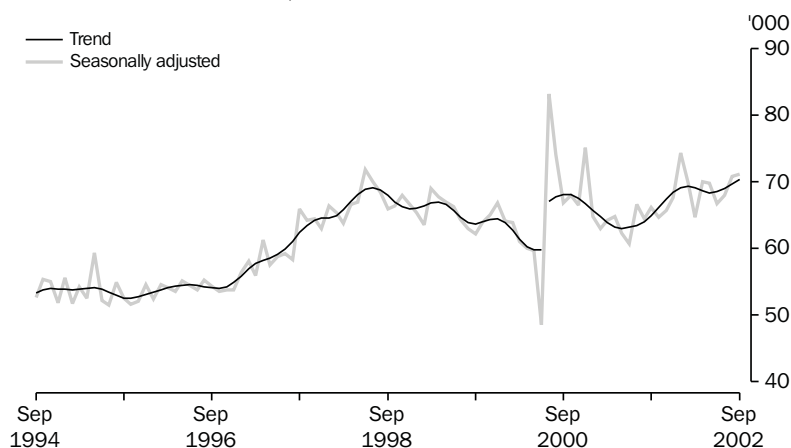
TABLE 3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS(a)

Period	Current prices						Chain volume measures (reference year 2000–2001)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1994–1995	3,455	26,339	21,271	15,992	539	67,597	4,081	28,475	21,742	16,883	623	71,654
1995–1996	4,004	27,986	21,293	16,146	495	69,924	4,738	30,706	22,266	16,677	552	74,679
1996–1997	4,499	27,385	21,173	17,076	700	70,834	5,234	29,977	22,767	17,479	765	75,944
1997–1998	4,479	28,838	23,256	16,665	815	74,052	5,160	31,194	24,356	16,801	890	78,080
1998–1999	3,799	30,590	24,564	18,690	1,051	78,694	4,457	33,622	26,031	18,653	1,104	83,626
1999–2000	4,101	33,226	28,968	19,403	1,196	86,894	4,203	34,044	30,195	18,993	1,184	88,436
2000–2001	3,675	34,635	31,254	22,274	1,257	93,095	3,715	34,026	30,528	22,042	1,238	91,549
2001–2002	4,330	34,539	30,534	22,114	1,076	92,594	4,465	34,531	30,381	21,301	1,028	91,706
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2000–2001												
September	4,047	33,703	30,661	20,321	1,192	89,924	4,000	34,091	31,544	20,712	1,224	91,447
December	3,906	34,587	31,577	21,292	1,213	92,575	3,804	34,586	31,559	21,563	1,241	92,675
March	3,936	34,362	31,597	21,941	1,263	93,099	3,953	34,110	31,373	21,956	1,270	92,612
June	3,705	34,505	32,143	22,852	1,277	94,482	3,744	33,918	31,237	22,614	1,257	92,771
2001–2002												
September	3,970	34,660	31,607	23,287	1,146	94,670	4,041	34,125	30,765	22,880	1,113	92,923
December	4,193	34,563	31,110	23,004	1,043	93,913	4,326	34,407	30,525	22,367	1,012	92,637
March	4,290	34,346	33,058	22,794	1,136	95,624	4,543	34,292	31,089	22,028	1,100	93,052
June	4,367	34,375	32,570	22,697	1,088	95,097	4,503	34,411	31,096	21,863	1,038	92,910
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2001–2002												
September	7.2	0.4	–1.7	1.9	–10.3	0.2	7.9	0.6	–1.5	1.2	–11.5	0.2
December	5.6	–0.3	–1.6	–1.2	–9.0	–0.8	7.1	0.8	–0.8	–2.2	–9.0	–0.3
March	2.3	–0.6	6.3	–0.9	8.9	1.8	5.0	–0.3	1.8	–1.5	8.7	0.4
June	1.8	0.1	–1.5	–0.4	–4.2	–0.6	–0.9	0.3	0.0	–0.7	–5.7	–0.2
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2000–2001												
September	4,048	33,763	30,650	20,438	1,200	90,099	4,019	34,212	31,312	20,565	1,219	91,197
December	3,941	34,163	31,366	21,159	1,231	91,860	3,884	34,312	31,515	21,391	1,255	92,272
March	3,841	34,378	31,835	22,060	1,257	93,371	3,817	34,185	31,449	22,137	1,265	92,813
June	3,837	34,537	31,765	22,782	1,230	94,151	3,868	34,071	31,106	22,569	1,214	92,828
2001–2002												
September	3,955	34,599	31,648	23,120	1,159	94,481	4,049	34,112	30,822	22,684	1,131	92,797
December	4,135	34,534	31,853	23,056	1,105	94,683	4,281	34,274	30,770	22,447	1,070	92,843
March	4,290	34,433	32,299	22,857	1,088	94,967	4,474	34,366	30,897	22,107	1,050	92,894
June	4,395	34,323	32,825	22,660	1,095	95,298	4,586	34,408	31,109	21,818	1,052	92,973
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND												
2001–2002												
September	3.1	0.2	–0.4	1.5	–5.8	0.4	4.7	0.1	–0.9	0.5	–6.9	0.0
December	4.6	–0.2	0.6	–0.3	–4.7	0.2	5.8	0.5	–0.2	–1.0	–5.3	0.0
March	3.7	–0.3	1.4	–0.9	–1.5	0.3	4.5	0.3	0.4	–1.5	–1.9	0.1
June	2.4	–0.3	1.6	–0.9	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.7	–1.3	0.2	0.1

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction.
Data is as at the end of period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* cat. no. 5676.0.

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, Total Vehicles



Source: ABS cat.no. 9314.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a) BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

Period	Original			Seasonally adjusted			Trend		
	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total	Passenger vehicles(b)	Other vehicles(c)	Total
ANNUAL									
1995-1996	487,739	151,612	639,351	na	na	na	na	na	na
1996-1997	503,261	166,919	670,180						
1997-1998	570,124	206,814	776,938						
1998-1999	575,699	230,102	805,801						
1999-2000	509,448	233,146	742,594						
2000-2001	571,045	237,640	808,685						
2001-2002	537,610	266,961	804,571						
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1995-1996	0.1	-3.9	-0.9	na	na	na	na	na	na
1996-1997	3.2	10.1	4.8						
1997-1998	13.3	23.9	15.9						
1998-1999	1.0	11.3	3.7						
1999-2000	-11.5	1.3	-7.8						
2000-2001	12.1	1.9	8.9						
2001-2002	-5.9	12.3	-0.5						
MONTHLY									
2001-2002									
July	46,230	19,955	66,185	45,537	21,050	66,587	43,146	20,346	63,492
August	44,861	21,137	65,998	43,344	21,124	64,468	43,256	20,720	63,976
September	40,257	18,992	59,249	44,281	21,858	66,139	43,757	21,186	64,943
October	45,575	20,805	66,380	43,579	21,162	64,741	44,535	21,681	66,216
November	47,510	23,252	70,762	43,719	22,068	65,787	45,348	22,103	67,451
December	48,193	20,838	69,031	46,970	20,668	67,638	45,979	22,491	68,470
January	39,779	18,778	58,557	49,327	25,036	74,363	46,309	22,862	69,171
February	42,776	22,019	64,795	45,836	24,037	69,873	46,239	23,162	69,401
March	44,828	22,996	67,824	43,275	21,485	64,760	45,802	23,332	69,134
April	42,052	21,834	63,886	46,228	23,784	70,012	45,219	23,444	68,663
May	46,448	26,675	73,123	45,205	24,572	69,777	44,776	23,597	68,373
June	49,101	29,680	78,781	44,206	22,533	66,739	44,672	23,877	68,549
2002-2003									
July	45,923	23,859	69,782	43,865	24,134	67,999	44,768	24,285	69,053
August	45,122	24,525	69,647	45,256	25,550	70,806	44,961	24,730	69,691
September	43,396	22,638	66,034	45,945	25,284	71,229	45,206	25,195	70,401
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001-2002									
March	4.8	4.4	4.7	-5.6	-10.6	-7.3	-0.9	0.8	-0.3
April	-6.2	-5.1	-5.8	6.8	10.7	8.1	-1.2	0.5	-0.6
May	10.5	22.2	14.5	-2.2	3.3	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	-0.4
June	5.7	11.3	7.7	-2.2	-8.3	-4.4	-0.5	1.0	0.0
2002-2003									
July	-6.5	-19.6	-11.4	-0.8	7.1	1.9	-0.3	1.2	0.2
August	-1.7	2.8	-0.2	3.2	5.9	4.1	0.3	1.7	0.8
September	-3.8	-7.7	-5.2	1.5	-1.0	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.0

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFacts.

(b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.

(c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Electronic Publication cat. no. 9314.0.

4

PRODUCTION

TABLES

4.1	Indexes of industrial production by industry	42
4.2	Livestock products : selected indicators	44
4.3	Manufacturing production : selected indicators	45
4.4	Manufacturers' sales and inventories	46
4.5	Private mineral and petroleum exploration actual and expected	47
4.6	Production of selected minerals	47
4.7	Building approvals, number and value.	48
4.8	Building commencements, number and value, chain volume measures	49
4.9	Value of building work done, chain volume measures	49
4.10	Construction activity : value of work done, chain volume measures	50
4.11	Engineering construction activity : value of work done, chain volume measures	51
4.12	Tourist accommodation	52

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Business Indicators, Australia cat. No. 5676.0

Livestock Products, Australia cat. no. 7215.0

Manufacturing Production, Australia cat. no. 8301.0

Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia cat. no. 8412.0

Tourist Accommodation, Australia cat. no. 8635.0

Building Approvals, Australia cat. no. 8731.0

Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary cat. no. 8750.0

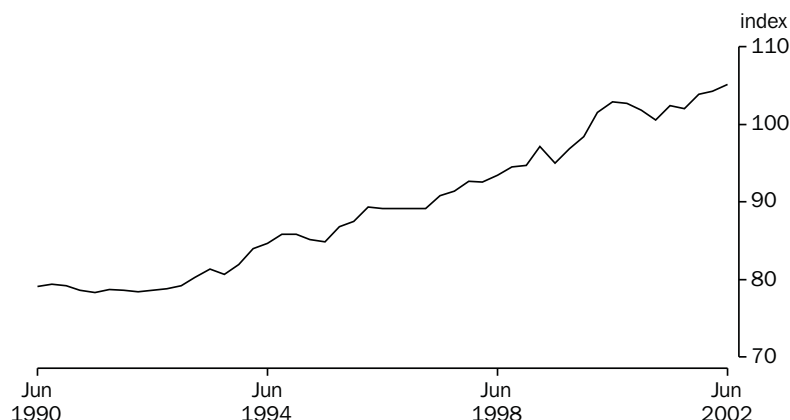
Building Activity, Australia cat. no. 8752.0

Engineering Construction Activity, Australia cat. no. 8762.0

Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

PRODUCTION

INDEX OF TOTAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, 2000-2001=100



Source: National Accounts Section, ABS Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

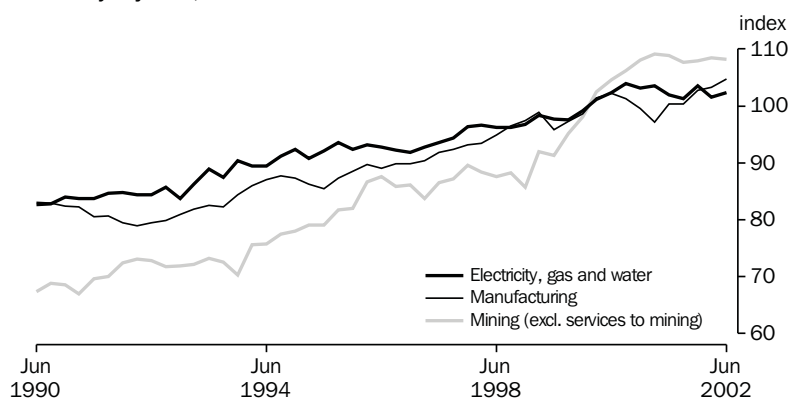
Period	Mining (excluding services to mining)	Total manu- facturing	Electricity, gas and water	Total industrial(a)	Selected manufacturing industries		
					Food, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	Wood and paper products
ANNUAL (2000–2001 = 100.0)							
1993–1994	75.8	85.1	89.2	83.2	77.1	112.5	86.6
1994–1995	80.8	86.9	91.6	85.8	77.9	109.9	89.2
1995–1996	87.1	88.8	92.9	88.6	80.7	104.2	91.1
1996–1997	88.2	90.6	92.6	90.0	81.9	103.4	87.9
1997–1998	91.0	93.6	95.9	92.9	88.5	105.3	88.9
1998–1999	92.1	97.3	97.3	95.8	94.1	106.7	88.1
1999–2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2000–2001	108.0	99.5	103.1	101.9	106.5	93.8	90.2
2001–2002	108.0	102.8	102.3	103.8	106.0	76.8	95.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
1993–1994	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.3	2.0
1994–1995	6.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	1.1	–2.3	3.0
1995–1996	7.8	2.3	1.4	3.3	3.7	–5.1	2.2
1996–1997	1.3	2.0	–0.4	1.6	1.4	–0.8	–3.5
1997–1998	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	8.1	1.9	1.1
1998–1999	1.2	3.9	1.4	3.0	6.4	1.2	–0.9
1999–2000	8.6	2.8	2.8	4.4	6.2	–6.2	13.5
2000–2001	8.0	–0.5	3.1	1.9	6.5	–6.2	–9.8
2001–2002	0.0	3.2	–0.9	1.9	–0.5	–18.1	6.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2000–2001= 100.0)							
1999–2000 June	104.6	102.2	102.4	102.8	105.7	99.3	100.3
2000–2001 September	106.2	101.3	103.9	102.7	107.0	99.2	91.1
December	108.0	99.5	103.2	101.8	108.8	100.0	84.9
March	109.1	97.1	103.5	100.6	105.3	89.0	91.0
June	108.8	100.3	101.9	102.4	104.9	87.0	94.0
2001–2002 September	107.6	100.3	101.3	102.0	107.9	85.2	93.1
December	107.9	102.7	103.6	103.9	105.7	76.5	98.0
March	108.5	103.3	101.6	104.3	105.0	72.7	95.2
June	108.2	104.7	102.4	105.2	105.3	73.1	97.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2000–2001 June	–0.2	3.3	–1.5	1.8	–0.4	–2.3	3.4
2001–2002 September	–1.1	0.0	–0.6	–0.4	2.8	–2.1	–1.0
December	0.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	–2.0	–10.2	5.3
March	0.6	0.6	–2.0	0.3	–0.7	–5.0	–2.9
June	–0.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.9

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.

Source: Australian National Accounts, ABS data available on request.

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION,
Seasonally adjusted, 2000-2001=100

PRODUCTION



Source: National Accounts Section, ABS Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — continued

Period	Selected manufacturing industries — continued					
	Printing, publishing and recorded media	Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	Non-metallic mineral products	Metal products	Machinery and equipment	Other manufacturing
ANNUAL (2000-2001 = 100.0)						
1993-1994	83.0	82.8	111.7	98.4	73.6	93.7
1994-1995	87.4	85.3	111.7	97.0	78.2	94.7
1995-1996	88.4	90.2	103.5	99.5	81.3	93.8
1996-1997	93.6	92.1	104.9	101.8	83.9	97.3
1997-1998	92.6	94.5	108.7	102.6	87.4	102.4
1998-1999	94.3	100.4	122.6	105.1	90.0	102.6
1999-2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2000-2001	91.7	104.8	107.0	100.3	97.5	84.8
2001-2002	93.1	107.9	104.9	110.4	100.8	103.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
1993-1994	2.1	4.9	2.2	4.4	8.4	6.3
1994-1995	5.3	3.0	0.0	-1.5	6.3	1.1
1995-1996	1.1	5.8	-7.4	2.6	4.0	-0.9
1996-1997	6.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.7
1997-1998	-1.1	2.6	3.6	0.7	4.1	5.2
1998-1999	1.8	6.2	12.7	2.5	3.0	0.3
1999-2000	6.1	-0.4	-18.4	-4.8	11.2	-2.6
2000-2001	-8.3	4.8	7.0	0.3	-2.5	-15.2
2001-2002	1.5	3.0	-2.0	10.1	3.3	21.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2000-2001= 100.0)						
1999-2000 June	102.0	98.5	107.3	99.4	103.8	102.6
2000-2001 September	95.3	103.3	121.8	96.8	101.3	93.4
December	89.3	101.4	111.0	103.9	95.6	86.0
March	89.9	104.6	102.3	96.2	95.4	76.2
June	92.4	109.8	95.7	104.4	97.8	83.8
2001-2002 September	94.3	102.9	92.0	105.0	99.5	92.3
December	94.9	108.0	110.3	111.1	97.0	104.5
March	94.7	110.0	107.2	114.2	99.4	104.2
June	88.6	110.8	109.9	111.4	107.2	111.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2000-2001 June	2.8	4.9	-6.4	8.5	2.5	10.0
2001-2002 September	2.1	-6.3	-3.9	0.5	1.7	10.1
December	0.7	5.0	20.0	5.8	-2.6	13.1
March	-0.3	1.8	-2.8	2.8	2.5	-0.3
June	-6.4	0.7	2.5	-2.4	7.8	7.1

Source: Australian National Accounts, ABS data available on request.

PRODUCTION
TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS : SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS : SELECTED INDICATORS								
Period	Wool receivals (a) (tonnes)	Meat — carcass weight		Milk intake by factories (M litres)	Exports of (c)			Bacon, ham and canned meat (tonnes)
		Red meat (tonnes)	Chicken meat (b) (tonnes)		Live sheep (⁰ 000)	Live cattle (⁰ 000)	Fresh or frozen meat (tonnes)	
ANNUAL								
1993–1994	784,218	2,829,153	468,723	8,076	5,433	235	1,044,821	7,996
1994–1995	679,436	2,789,842	466,551	8,206	5,697	386	1,013,523	6,966
1995–1996	646,073	2,666,105	480,543	8,716	5,880	616	965,356	9,446
1996–1997	685,017	2,712,328	487,929	9,040	5,237	864	957,779	12,048
1997–1998	640,717	2,929,932	543,805	9,439	4,961	694	1,100,386	13,049
1998–1999	638,763	3,008,753	564,271	10,178	4,959	713	1,168,916	13,224
1999–2000	641,520	3,031,292	597,680	10,847	4,859	846	1,186,413	13,955
2000–2001	589,861	3,199,550	619,406	10,545	5,936	846	1,342,344	15,164
2001–2002	536,891	3,075,528	666,650	nya	6,444	796	1,275,461	15,845
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
1993–1994	–7.1	0.7	7.8	10.2	6.6	58.1	0.0	36.2
1994–1995	–13.4	–1.4	–0.5	1.6	4.9	64.3	–3.0	–12.9
1995–1996	–4.9	–4.4	3.0	6.2	3.2	59.6	–4.8	35.6
1996–1997	6.0	1.7	1.5	3.7	–10.9	40.3	–0.8	27.5
1997–1998	–6.5	8.0	11.5	4.4	–5.3	–19.7	14.9	8.3
1998–1999	–0.3	2.7	3.8	7.8	0.0	2.7	6.2	1.3
1999–2000	0.4	0.7	5.9	6.6	–2.0	18.6	1.5	5.5
2000–2001	–8.1	5.6	3.6	–2.8	22.2	0.0	13.1	8.7
2001–2002	–9.0	–3.9	7.6	nya	8.6	–5.9	–5.0	4.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
1999–2000 June	186,660	777,248	154,045	2,775	1,077	191	311,502	4,087
2000–2001 September	147,570	795,096	154,833	2,744	1,241	239	326,145	3,755
December	142,997	790,658	157,495	2,581	1,657	252	362,455	3,604
March	155,897	784,808	150,767	2,513	1,727	185	304,075	3,625
June	144,803	801,248	156,803	2,832	1,311	170	349,669	4,180
2001–2002 September	131,634	786,558	158,451	2,723	1,667	231	347,595	4,189
December	123,350	736,601	161,174	2,697	1,995	212	325,737	3,879
March	156,533	723,057	169,725	2,894	1,661	137	269,795	3,768
June	132,991	806,210	178,612	nya	1,121	217	332,334	4,009
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2000–2001 December	–3.1	–0.6	1.7	–5.9	33.5	5.3	11.1	–4.0
March	9.0	–0.7	–4.3	–2.6	4.2	–26.5	–16.1	0.6
June	–7.1	2.1	4.0	12.7	–24.1	–7.8	15.0	15.3
2001–2002 September	–9.1	–1.8	1.1	–3.8	27.2	35.6	–0.6	0.2
December	–6.3	–6.4	1.7	–1.0	19.7	–8.4	–6.3	–7.4
March	26.9	–1.8	5.3	7.3	–16.8	–35.4	–17.2	–2.9
June	–15.0	11.5	5.2	nya	–32.5	58.5	23.2	6.4

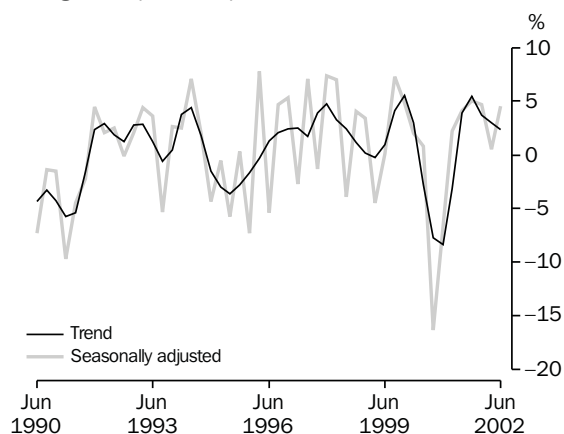
(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–1987).

(c) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

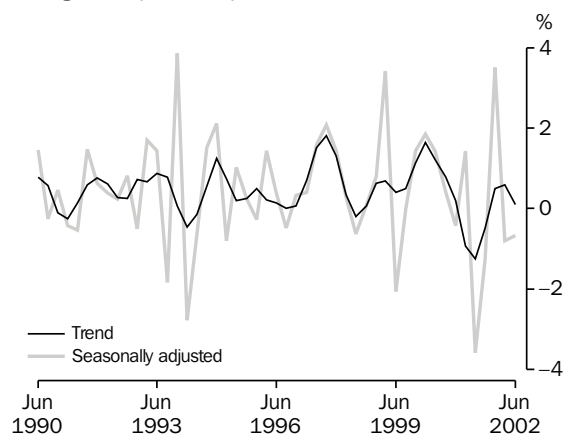
Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* cat. no. 7215.0.

PRODUCTION OF READY MIXED CONCRETE,
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS cat. no. 8301.0, Quarterly data.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY,
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS cat. no. 8301.0, Quarterly data.

PRODUCTION

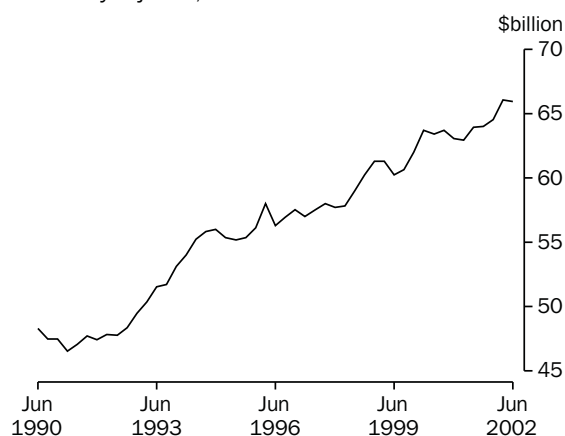
TABLE 4.3 MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Ready mixed concrete ('000)	Basic iron ('000 tonnes)	Electricity (million kWh)	Automotive gasoline (mega-litres)	Automotive diesel oil (mega-litres)	Gas (petajoules)	Beer (mega-litres)
ANNUAL									
1993-1994	1,814	6,734	15,267	7,209	161,812	17,727	11,063	587	1,752
1994-1995	1,860	7,124	15,892	7,449	165,065	17,912	11,366	629	1,788
1995-1996	1,455	6,397	14,556	7,553	167,544	18,358	12,203	621	1,743
1996-1997	1,468	6,701	15,555	7,346	168,415	18,084	12,969	636	1,735
1997-1998	1,532	7,236	17,429	7,928	176,212	18,592	13,183	649	1,757
1998-1999	1,594	7,704	18,601	7,453	179,630	18,705	12,968	675	1,738
1999-2000	1,735	7,937	20,633	6,489	184,790	18,652	12,737	726	1,768
2000-2001	1,448	6,821	17,251	na	188,546	17,887	13,212	768	1,745
2001-2002	1,514	7,236	19,447		185,853	13,398	9,859	770	1,744
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993-1994	5.3	8.2	4.9	11.9	1.2	0.0	4.3	3.2	-3.0
1994-1995	2.5	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.0	1.0	2.7	7.2	2.1
1995-1996	-21.8	-10.2	-8.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	7.4	-1.3	-2.5
1996-1997	0.9	4.8	6.9	-2.7	0.5	-1.5	6.3	2.4	-0.5
1997-1998	4.4	8.0	12.0	7.9	4.6	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.3
1998-1999	4.0	6.5	6.7	-6.0	1.9	0.6	-1.6	4.0	-1.1
1999-2000	8.8	3.0	10.9	-12.9	2.9	-0.3	-1.8	7.6	1.7
2000-2001	-16.5	-14.1	-16.4	na	2.0	-4.1	3.7	5.8	-1.3
2001-2002	4.6	6.1	12.7		-1.4	-25.1	-25.4	0.3	-0.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1999-2000 June	440	2,027	5,305	1,511	47,207	4,477	3,016	187	449
2000-2001 September	396	1,826	4,441	1,531	47,397	4,487	3,162	187	440
December	385	1,623	4,145	na	47,196	4,441	3,315	186	429
March	325	1,693	4,238		47,867	4,475	3,372	203	451
June	341	1,681	4,412		46,157	4,512	3,394	193	426
2001-2002 September	344	1,628	4,633		45,582	4,636	3,488	191	448
December	383	1,776	4,849		47,177	4,327	3,109	200	417
March	388	1,914	4,875		46,804	4,554	3,277	191	433
June	402	1,950	5,098		46,490	nya	nya	190	458
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000-2001 June	4.9	-0.7	4.1	na	-3.6	0.8	0.7	-4.9	-5.5
2001-2002 September	0.9	-3.2	5.0		-1.2	2.7	2.8	-1.0	5.2
December	11.3	9.1	4.7		3.5	-6.7	-10.9	4.7	-6.9
March	1.3	7.8	0.5		-0.8	5.2	5.4	-4.5	3.8
June	3.6	1.9	4.6		-0.7	nya	nya	-0.5	5.8

Source: Manufacturing production, Australia cat. no. 8301.0.

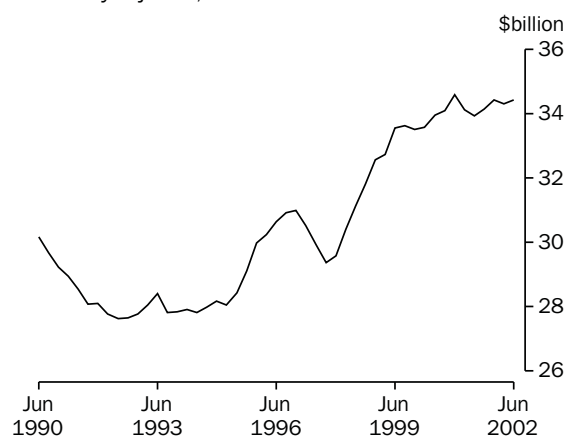
PRODUCTION

MANUFACTURERS' SALES,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures



Source: ABS cat. no. 5629.0, Quarterly data.

MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures



Source: ABS cat. no. 5629.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.4 MANUFACTURERS SALES AND INVENTORIES

Period	Sales		Inventories(a)		Inventories to sales ratio (b)
	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 2000–2001)	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 2000–2001)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1993–1994	187,752	214,046	24,285	27,864	0.50
1994–1995	200,173	222,407	26,339	28,475	0.52
1995–1996	208,601	225,766	27,986	30,706	0.54
1996–1997	211,905	229,021	27,385	29,977	0.52
1997–1998	217,629	232,528	28,838	31,194	0.52
1998–1999	227,820	243,003	30,590	33,622	0.55
1999–2000	239,945	249,708	33,226	34,044	0.54
2000–2001	253,591	253,592	34,635	34,026	0.53
2001–2002	264,805	260,494	34,539	34,531	0.51
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
1999–2000 June	62,077	63,388	33,133	33,958	0.53
2000–2001 September	62,805	63,678	33,703	34,091	0.54
December	63,010	63,063	34,587	34,586	0.55
March	62,978	62,934	34,362	34,110	0.55
June	64,750	63,917	34,505	33,918	0.53
2001–2002 September	64,849	63,971	34,660	34,125	0.53
December	65,533	64,539	34,563	34,407	0.53
March	67,183	66,063	34,346	34,292	0.51
June	67,278	65,920	34,375	34,411	0.51

(a) As at the end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period.

Source: *Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia*, cat. no. 5676.0.

TABLE 4.5 PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ACTUAL AND EXPECTED

PRODUCTION

	Minerals (other than petroleum)						Petroleum			
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
Period										
ANNUAL ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)										
1993–1994	191.5	453.9	7.6	27.6	58.7	53.2	792.6	144.5	362.1	506.6
1994–1995	201.0	554.5	7.8	38.0	48.5	43.3	893.2	170.6	511.7	682.4
1995–1996	251.8	547.1	7.4	52.7	52.9	48.6	960.3	174.8	550.3	725.1
1996–1997	206.8	728.3	13.0	70.5	59.3	70.6	1,148.6	251.9	601.0	853.0
1997–1998	227.1	648.4	22.2	64.8	42.8	61.5	1,066.8	232.3	748.9	981.2
1998–1999	176.9	486.1	15.4	39.9	40.9	78.5	837.8	182.3	685.4	867.7
1999–2000	156.8	374.8	11.7	35.4	29.8	67.9	676.3	110.1	613.2	723.3
2000–2001	165.4	370.2	8.4	41.3	31.8	66.4	683.3	176.9	867.0	1,043.9
2001–2002	132.9	331.3	8.8	50.3	35.4	81.8	640.6	164.5	719.6	884.1
ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)										
1999–2000										
June	40.0	109.8	1.7	8.7	4.9	17.6	182.7	24.2	140.8	165.0
2000–2001										
September	38.9	92.5	2.5	9.2	11.3	15.4	169.8	33.1	186.6	219.8
December	48.2	97.5	2.9	9.3	9.7	19.5	187.2	47.6	206.0	253.5
March	33.6	83.3	1.1	7.6	4.1	13.8	143.5	51.4	253.1	304.5
June	44.7	96.8	1.9	15.1	6.7	17.7	182.8	44.8	221.2	266.0
2001–2002										
September	36.3	86.4	3.0	11.9	9.4	20.4	167.4	42.0	189.8	231.8
December	36.3	84.2	2.1	14.4	10.7	22.9	170.7	38.2	230.1	268.3
March	24.6	73.9	0.9	10.2	5.7	18.9	134.2	36.1	167.1	203.1
June	35.6	86.8	2.7	13.9	9.6	19.5	168.3	48.1	132.7	180.8
EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE PERIOD (\$ MILLION)(b)										
6 months to –										
December 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na	359.5	86.0	241.8	327.8
June 2000							330.3	69.3	395.2	464.6
December 2000							352.7	118.7	374.4	493.0
June 2001							314.7	55.7	560.2	615.9
December 2001							423.0	86.8	551.9	638.7
June 2002							296.7	97.6	372.3	469.9
December 2002							414.5	88.7	292.5	381.2

(a) From July 2000 data no longer contains Wholesale Sales Tax.

(b) Expectations available for total minerals only.

Source: Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia cat. no. 8412.0.

TABLE 4.6 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period	Bauxite (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Black coal (Mt)(a)	Diamonds (⁰⁰⁰ carats)	Iron ore (Mt)	Manganese ore (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Natural gas (Mm3) (b)	Crude oil (Mega litres) (c)	Uran- ium (oxide tonnes)	Metallic content (d)					
									Copper (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Gold (tonnes)	Lead (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Nickel (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)	Tin (tonnes)	Zinc (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes)
ANNUAL														
1993–1994	41,286	228.0	39,909	124.3	2,045	26,118	28,945	2,751	432	256	540	65	7,650	1,025
1994–1995	42,308	243.1	43,590	137.0	2,048	29,212	31,189	2,631	376	249	460	98	7,999	915
1995–1996	43,308	194.5	42,565	147.9	2,168	29,985	30,251	5,105	483	273	516	105	9,172	1,039
1996–1997	42,990	207.5	37,120	154.4	2,297	29,317	31,049	5,996	560	299	516	115	9,284	1,060
1997–1998	44,483	222.4	43,046	161.1	1,647	30,323	33,961	5,797	580	316	571	134	10,100	1,038
1998–1999	46,444	225.0	35,948	153.5	1,630	30,681	27,898	6,387	691	303	662	130	9,822	1,142
1999–2000	51,046	239.3	29,672	159.8	1,755	31,180	37,447	8,217	788	299	692	141	9,828	1,265
2000–2001	54,560	258.2	22,475	175.6	1,948	31,524	38,705	9,549	876	296	724	197	9,909	1,483
2001–2002	53,949	273.0	30,676	185.3	1,779	32,693	36,094	8,138	876	271	744	205	7,911	1,490
ORIGINAL														
1999–2000														
June	13,102	60.3	7,572	42.8	333	8,018	10,289	1,921	216	77	159	38	2,374	367
2000–2001														
September	13,961	63.8	6,791	46.0	530	8,620	10,196	2,472	208	75	169	44	2,194	373
December	13,764	63.6	5,557	44.5	424	7,312	9,770	2,421	218	75	161	50	2,298	363
March	13,353	61.8	5,097	40.7	464	7,594	9,657	2,341	221	72	173	49	2,579	357
June	13,482	68.9	5,030	44.3	530	7,998	9,083	2,316	228	74	196	54	2,844	391
2001–2002														
September	13,296	71.4	8,060	48.3	508	8,755	9,206	2,337	226	69	196	54	2,049	374
December	13,669	64.4	7,990	48.1	475	8,135	8,833	2,029	221	65	194	49	2,368	396
March	13,808	67.2	6,189	45.2	464	7,382	9,057	1,795	227	66	184	48	1,599	371
June	13,176	70.1	8,437	43.6	332	8,421	9,005	1,977	200	71	170	55	1,895	349

(a) Quarterly data for the Brown coal component no longer collected by ABARE, from September quarter 1994.

(b) Includes naturally occurring LPG.

(c) Stabilised (includes condensate).

(d) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

PRODUCTION
TABLE 4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)				
	Houses		Total		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Non- residential buildings	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total					
ANNUAL									
1993–1994	127,345	130,529	180,572	188,844	15,685	2,289	17,974	8,786	26,760
1994–1995	112,555	115,106	163,613	171,083	15,470	2,433	17,904	9,615	27,518
1995–1996	85,843	87,600	118,952	124,712	12,119	2,284	14,403	10,729	25,132
1996–1997	90,879	92,648	131,258	136,625	13,678	2,561	16,239	12,730	28,969
1997–1998	104,568	107,098	150,974	156,542	16,571	3,023	19,594	14,462	34,056
1998–1999	104,736	107,441	151,352	156,999	17,605	2,921	20,527	12,600	33,127
1999–2000	121,541	123,296	172,385	176,727	21,726	3,541	25,267	12,193	37,461
2000–2001	78,862	79,980	117,091	120,911	16,191	3,285	19,476	12,874	32,350
2001–2002	118,991	120,871	167,675	171,483	24,569	3,956	28,525	13,395	41,920
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993–1994	6.2	5.6	11.6	9.6	11.1	9.6	10.9	14.4	12.0
1994–1995	-11.6	-11.8	-9.4	-9.4	-1.4	6.3	-0.4	9.4	2.8
1995–1996	-23.7	-23.9	-27.3	-27.1	-21.7	-6.1	-19.6	11.6	-8.7
1996–1997	5.9	5.8	10.3	9.6	12.9	12.1	12.7	18.6	15.3
1997–1998	15.1	15.6	15.0	14.6	21.2	18.0	20.7	13.6	17.6
1998–1999	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	-3.4	4.8	-12.9	-2.7
1999–2000	16.0	14.8	13.9	12.6	23.4	21.2	23.1	-3.2	13.1
2000–2001	-35.1	-35.1	-32.1	-31.6	-25.5	-7.2	-22.9	5.6	-13.6
2001–2002	50.9	51.1	43.2	41.8	51.7	20.4	46.5	4.1	29.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2000–2001 June	8,744	8,820	12,352	12,655	1,720	308	2,028	934	2,962
2001–2002 July	9,637	9,804	12,989	13,370	1,845	309	2,154	1,051	3,205
August	10,667	10,805	14,679	14,983	2,244	317	2,561	1,079	3,640
September	9,866	10,037	14,817	15,113	2,168	332	2,500	958	3,458
October	10,084	10,248	14,828	15,176	2,068	356	2,424	1,101	3,525
November	10,315	10,479	13,806	14,156	1,950	318	2,268	1,213	3,481
December	9,960	10,126	13,555	13,932	1,785	316	2,101	1,348	3,448
January	9,974	10,177	13,385	13,697	1,979	336	2,316	990	3,306
February	9,933	10,130	12,750	13,149	1,929	314	2,244	1,255	3,499
March	9,654	9,804	14,076	14,370	2,077	313	2,390	1,121	3,512
April	9,511	9,641	14,691	14,952	2,280	316	2,596	1,225	3,821
May	9,814	9,934	14,321	14,590	2,190	383	2,573	1,156	3,729
June	10,163	10,294	14,376	14,651	2,157	355	2,512	913	3,425
2002–2003 July	10,119	10,309	13,784	14,260	1,996	332	2,329	906	3,235
August	11,000	11,170	17,350	17,554	2,598	441	3,039	1,634	4,673
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001–2002 February	-0.4	-0.5	-4.7	-4.0	-2.5	-6.6	-3.1	26.8	5.9
March	-2.8	-3.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	-0.5	6.5	-10.7	0.4
April	-1.5	-1.7	4.4	4.0	9.8	1.1	8.6	9.2	8.8
May	3.2	3.0	-2.5	-2.4	-4.0	21.2	-0.9	-5.6	-2.4
June	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.4	-1.5	-7.4	-2.4	-21.0	-8.2
2002–2003 July	-0.4	0.1	-4.1	-2.7	-7.5	-6.3	-7.3	-0.8	-5.6
August	8.7	8.4	25.9	23.1	30.2	32.6	30.5	80.2	44.4
TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001–2002 February	-1.2	-1.3	-0.3	-0.4	2.0	-0.4	1.6	-1.2	0.7
March	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	1.0	3.0	1.2	2.8	-3.3	0.7
April	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	-3.0	1.1
May	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.6	-1.3	1.4
June	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	2.4	0.5	1.8
2002–2003 July	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
August	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.2	2.6	2.1	2.4

Source: Building Approvals, Australia cat. no. 8731.0.

TABLE 4.8 BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER AND VALUE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)			
	New houses		Total (a)		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total				
ANNUAL								
1993–1994	123,228	126,513	173,608	181,821	19,995	3,091	11,128	34,245
1994–1995	111,966	114,577	162,541	170,071	20,007	3,185	11,318	34,544
1995–1996	84,208	86,174	118,135	124,685	15,525	2,968	12,611	31,261
1996–1997	84,645	86,246	123,060	128,172	16,111	3,191	13,813	33,306
1997–1998	98,844	100,764	142,908	147,781	19,540	3,734	15,318	38,741
1998–1999	100,354	103,165	143,812	149,420	20,339	3,711	12,737	36,700
1999–2000	118,378	120,128	167,748	171,865	24,483	4,176	12,265	40,577
2000–2001	74,128	75,330	110,977	114,945	16,405	3,296	12,196	31,897
2001–2002	112,293	114,000	161,061	164,871	24,515	4,083	12,883	41,482
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1999–2000 June	28,535	28,945	41,176	41,918	5,874	1,092	3,377	10,289
2000–2001 September	18,185	18,508	27,166	28,372	3,845	707	3,114	7,687
December	19,062	19,392	28,600	29,410	4,155	825	2,793	7,755
March	17,429	17,663	26,852	27,733	4,080	864	3,016	7,957
June	19,359	19,676	28,357	29,416	4,324	899	3,273	8,497
2001–2002 September	26,714	26,910	37,968	38,957	5,794	980	2,910	9,684
December	29,620	30,302	42,476	43,594	6,483	947	3,287	10,717
March	28,092	28,467	39,251	40,213	5,900	1,060	3,770	10,730
June	27,908	28,378	41,408	42,171	6,338	1,096	2,917	10,351

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

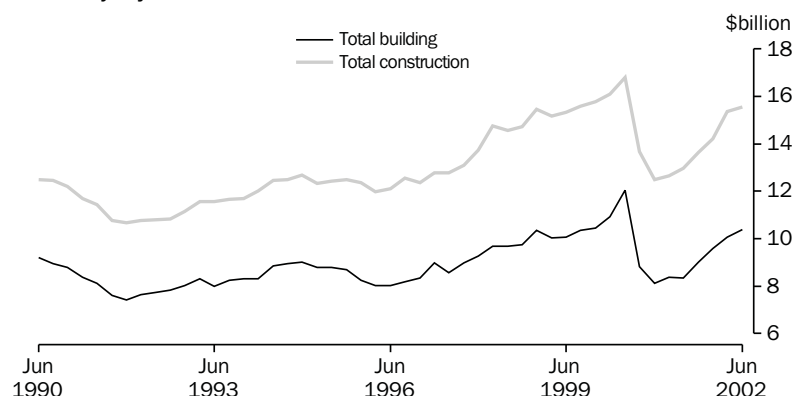
Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary* cat. no. 8750.0 and *Building Activity, Australia* cat. no. 8752.0.

TABLE 4.9 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 2000–2001

Period	New residential buildings				Alterations and additions to residential dwellings	Non-residential buildings		Total buildings	
	Houses		Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
	Private sector	Total							
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	14,273	14,631	5,015	19,682	3,022	7,182	10,969	29,128	33,743
1994–1995	14,138	14,434	5,785	20,216	3,293	8,319	11,942	31,143	35,533
1995–1996	11,266	11,526	4,770	16,289	3,176	9,783	13,364	28,646	32,985
1996–1997	11,195	11,392	4,704	16,089	3,169	10,795	14,579	29,577	34,041
1997–1998	13,447	13,678	5,499	19,170	3,689	10,710	14,649	33,110	37,618
1998–1999	14,192	14,524	6,335	20,856	3,913	11,465	15,371	35,634	40,226
1999–2000	17,182	17,431	7,055	24,472	4,430	11,202	14,996	39,412	43,770
2000–2001	11,958	12,119	5,692	17,812	3,395	8,902	12,447	29,547	33,654
2001–2002	14,990	15,203	6,719	21,922	4,059	9,514	13,097	34,867	39,078
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	5,007	5,056	2,066	7,118	1,253	2,772	3,756	10,951	12,048
2000–2001 September	3,235	3,280	1,522	4,802	784	2,313	3,240	7,749	8,822
December	2,871	2,907	1,408	4,315	813	2,152	3,004	7,152	8,131
March	2,926	2,972	1,384	4,356	861	2,232	3,144	7,310	8,367
June	2,926	2,961	1,378	4,338	938	2,205	3,059	7,335	8,334
2001–2002 September	3,373	3,412	1,470	4,881	969	2,217	3,175	7,911	9,026
December	3,663	3,720	1,633	5,352	1,009	2,312	3,222	8,513	9,583
March	3,866	3,933	1,760	5,692	968	2,534	3,409	9,032	10,069
June	4,089	4,139	1,857	5,996	1,113	2,451	3,292	9,409	10,400

Source: *Building Activity, Australia* cat. no. 8752.0.

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Chain volume measures— Seasonally adjusted



Source: Manufacturing and Construction Section, ABS quarterly data.

TABLE 4.10 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY: VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 2000–2001

Period	Residential building		Non-residential building		Total building		Engineering construction		Non-residential construction		Total construction	
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1993–1994	21,870	22,697	7,182	10,969	29,128	33,743	4,307	14,295	11,475	25,310	33,234	47,821
1994–1995	22,736	23,504	8,319	11,942	31,143	35,533	4,416	14,642	12,680	26,588	35,325	49,913
1995–1996	18,718	19,464	9,783	13,364	28,646	32,985	5,690	16,015	15,433	29,370	34,264	48,935
1996–1997	18,596	19,258	10,795	14,579	29,577	34,041	6,219	16,510	16,967	31,048	35,749	50,483
1997–1998	22,296	22,858	10,710	14,649	33,110	37,618	7,969	18,598	18,672	33,248	41,103	56,163
1998–1999	24,064	24,769	11,465	15,371	35,634	40,226	9,090	20,482	20,549	35,863	44,783	60,684
1999–2000	28,282	28,903	11,202	14,996	39,412	43,770	8,043	20,590	19,247	35,592	47,412	64,261
2000–2001	20,645	21,207	8,902	12,447	29,547	33,654	6,682	18,144	15,584	30,592	36,230	51,798
2001–2002	25,353	25,981	9,514	13,097	34,867	39,078	8,822	19,736	18,336	32,833	43,689	58,814
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1999–2000												
June	8,240	8,372	2,772	3,756	10,951	12,048	1,786	4,802	4,561	8,561	12,703	16,787
2000–2001												
September	5,440	5,586	2,313	3,240	7,749	8,822	1,661	4,845	3,975	8,085	9,406	13,669
December	5,000	5,128	2,152	3,004	7,152	8,131	1,655	4,361	3,807	7,365	8,809	12,491
March	5,074	5,217	2,232	3,144	7,310	8,367	1,658	4,299	3,891	7,445	8,969	12,660
June	5,130	5,276	2,205	3,059	7,335	8,334	1,708	4,639	3,912	7,697	9,045	12,978
2001–2002												
September	5,695	5,850	2,217	3,175	7,911	9,026	1,779	4,619	3,996	7,794	9,691	13,644
December	6,201	6,361	2,312	3,222	8,513	9,583	1,729	4,639	4,042	7,860	10,243	14,221
March	6,499	6,660	2,534	3,409	9,032	10,069	2,771	5,305	5,305	8,714	11,803	15,374
June	6,959	7,109	2,451	3,292	9,409	10,400	2,542	5,174	4,993	8,465	11,952	15,574
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
1999–2000												
June	7,123	7,262	2,614	3,546	9,701	10,759	1,795	4,943	4,410	8,491	11,476	15,671
2000–2001												
September	6,168	6,304	2,399	3,320	8,546	9,596	1,685	4,662	4,085	7,983	10,218	14,239
December	5,179	5,315	2,225	3,116	7,402	8,429	1,643	4,463	3,868	7,579	9,044	12,888
March	4,875	5,014	2,168	3,045	7,048	8,066	1,668	4,418	3,835	7,464	8,718	12,487
June	5,236	5,383	2,194	3,093	7,432	8,478	1,653	4,466	3,846	7,559	9,086	12,943
2001–2002												
September	5,655	5,811	2,251	3,170	7,906	8,980	1,757	4,635	4,008	7,804	9,664	13,616
December	6,123	6,282	2,343	3,253	8,466	9,537	2,041	4,840	4,384	8,089	10,506	14,374
March	6,555	6,713	2,441	3,323	8,995	10,037	2,388	5,062	4,829	8,383	11,382	15,097
June	6,922	7,077	2,511	3,349	9,438	10,405	2,691	5,240	5,202	8,625	12,150	15,676

Source: Building Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8752.0, Engineering Construction Activity, Australia, cat. no. 8762.0 and ABS data available on request.

TABLE 4.11 ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures (Reference year 2000–2001)

PRODUCTION

	By the private sector					Total for the public sector (a)
Period	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total	By the public sector	Total	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1993–1994	4,307.2	3,777.8	8,088.4	6,185.7	14,294.6	9,958.1
1994–1995	4,415.6	3,284.6	7,702.2	6,906.5	14,642.4	10,196.9
1995–1996	5,690.0	3,227.5	8,917.6	7,071.0	16,015.1	10,306.0
1996–1997	6,218.7	3,655.0	9,874.9	6,622.9	16,510.4	10,279.5
1997–1998	7,969.4	4,008.6	11,972.4	6,630.4	18,598.0	10,638.0
1998–1999	9,090.2	4,195.6	13,275.4	7,214.0	20,482.1	11,409.7
1999–2000	8,043.1	4,629.6	12,673.5	7,916.2	20,589.8	12,545.8
2000–2001	6,682.3	4,255.6	10,938.0	7,206.8	18,144.5	11,462.2
2001–2002	8,822.1	3,730.0	12,552.0	7,184.3	19,736.3	10,914.2
1999–2000 June	1,757.7	1,202.3	2,961.5	2,279.6	5,243.0	3,481.2
2000–2001 September	1,731.5	1,130.5	2,862.6	1,713.3	4,576.1	2,843.3
December	1,733.7	1,005.5	2,739.3	1,670.7	4,410.2	2,676.1
March	1,524.7	1,042.3	2,566.5	1,518.7	4,085.1	2,560.9
June	1,692.5	1,077.5	2,769.6	2,304.3	5,073.2	3,389.9
2001–2002 September	1,871.4	935.8	2,807.1	1,597.5	4,404.6	2,533.3
December	1,831.1	1,020.5	2,851.5	1,862.2	4,713.7	2,882.6
March	2,575.6	877.3	3,452.9	1,580.8	5,033.8	2,458.2
June	2,544.1	896.5	3,440.6	2,143.8	5,584.4	3,040.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
1999–2000 June	1,731.1	1,083.1	2,815.1	1,830.0	4,645.6	2,913.0
2000–2001 September	1,661.1	1,177.2	2,839.1	2,005.7	4,845.5	3,182.9
December	1,654.8	1,002.9	2,657.9	1,703.1	4,361.1	2,706.0
March	1,658.5	1,070.0	2,728.1	1,570.1	4,299.0	2,640.9
June	1,708.1	1,005.7	2,712.7	1,927.1	4,639.0	2,932.6
2001–2002 September	1,779.3	974.4	2,753.7	1,865.3	4,618.9	2,839.6
December	1,729.5	1,015.7	2,745.1	1,893.5	4,638.6	2,909.2
March	2,771.1	902.0	3,673.0	1,632.1	5,305.0	2,534.0
June	2,542.3	838.1	3,380.4	1,793.5	5,173.9	2,631.6

(a) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector and work done by the public sector.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia* cat. no. 8762.0.

TABLE 4.12 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

Period	Capacity (a)			Occupancy rates (per cent) (b)			Takings (\$'000) (c)		
	Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms)	Caravan parks (sites)	Holiday flats and units number	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan park	Holiday flats and units	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units
ANNUAL									
1992-1993	167,006	181,076	33,775	51.7	37.5	50.9	2,510,291	219,076	366,149
1993-1994	166,670	188,681	35,312	55.0	39.9	51.8	2,760,130	240,591	403,193
1994-1995	167,752	190,941	38,168	57.9	40.6	52.7	3,089,586	258,907	467,674
1995-1996	172,372	197,249	39,959	58.7	41.0	53.6	3,424,673	287,491	521,465
1996-1997	175,337	196,515	41,763	58.0	41.4	52.4	3,619,807	305,246	575,243
1997-1998	186,675	na(d)	na(d)	57.7(d)	na(d)	na(d)	3,877,800(d)	na(d)	na(d)
1998-1999	194,135			58.1(d)			3,990,642(d)		
1999-2000	197,513			59.0(d)			4,318,024(d)		
2000-2001	205,656			57.5(d)			4,926,647(d)		
2001-2002	204,368			57.4(d)			4,750,142(d)		
ORIGINAL									
2000-2001									
December	204,109	na(d)	na(d)	53.0	na(d)	na(d)	374,919	na(d)	na(d)
January				56.4			405,970		
February				56.7			362,490		
March	205,020			59.7			423,382		
April				56.9			383,620		
May				55.2			376,807		
June	205,656			53.6			350,910		
2001-2002									
July				59.1			471,127		
August				58.0			409,737		
September	205,546			58.9			399,658		
October				60.3			421,842		
November				59.7			405,274		
December	206,592			53.0			382,438		
January				56.7			412,836		
February				58.8			372,871		
March	203,474			60.2			428,285		
April				57.0			383,532		
May				54.7			375,687		
June	204,368			52.8			340,856		

(a) All annual data are end of period.

(b) All annual data are annual averages.

(c) All annual data are aggregates.

(d) From the March quarter 1998, the scope of the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation has included licensed hotels, motels and guest houses with facilities and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units. The survey no longer collects data on caravan parks, holiday flats, units and houses or visitor hostels on an ongoing basis.

Source: Tourist Accommodation, Australia cat. no. 8635.0.

INQUIRIES

If you have any queries about the revised Survey of Tourist Accommodation, please contact Paull Hoffman on 07 3222 6201 fax: 07 3222 6284 or Internet: paull.hoffmann@abs.gov.au.

5

PRICES

TABLES

5.1	Consumer price index : by group	54
5.2	Consumer price index : special series and all groups	56
5.3	Chain price indexes : expenditure on GDP	57
5.4	Implicit price deflators : components of international trade in goods and services	58
5.5	RBA index of commodity prices	59
5.6	Indexes of prices received and paid by farmers	59
5.7	Selected housing price and related indexes : original.	60
5.8	Selected producer price indexes	61
5.9	Price indexes for building materials : selected ANZSIC groups.	61
5.10	Price indexes of materials used in manufacturing industry : selected industries	62
5.11	Price indexes of articles produced by manufacturing industry : selected ANZSIC groups. .	62
5.12	Export price indexes: by selected AHECC section.	63
5.13	Import price indexes : by SITC sections	63
5.14	Terms of trade and indexes of competitiveness	64
5.15	Consumer price index : analytical series.	65
5.16	Stage of production price indexes.	66
5.17	Service industries producer price indexes	66

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities cat. no. 6416.0

Producer Price Indexes, Australia cat. no. 6427.0

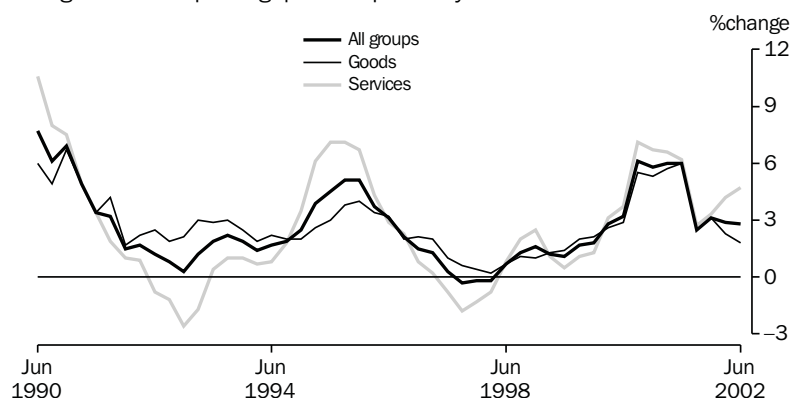
International Trade Price Indexes, Australia cat. no. 6457.0

Australian Commodities — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



Source: ABS cat. no. 6401.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

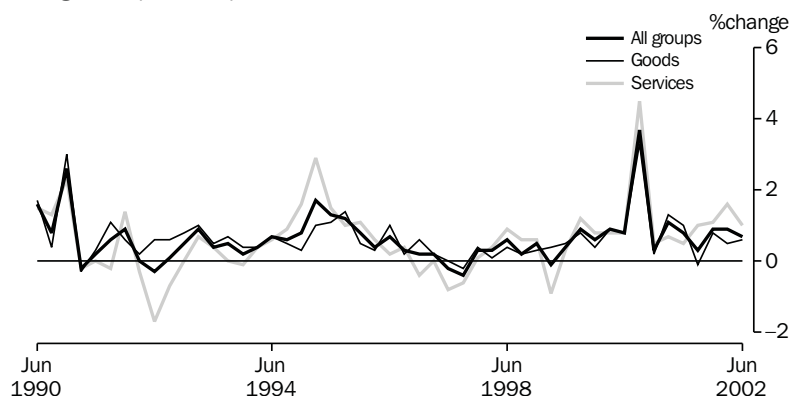
Period	Food	Alcohol and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing	Household furnishings, supplies and services and operation	Health
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) (a)						
1993–1994	109.4	133.7	106.7	94.2	107.8	134.7
1994–1995	112.1	141.0	106.7	100.0	109.2	142.7
1995–1996	116.0	156.1	107.0	105.9	111.7	150.2
1996–1997	119.7	161.4	107.3	101.6	113.5	159.7
1997–1998	121.8	164.6	107.4	94.5	113.8	165.4
1998–1999	126.5	168.7	106.7	95.8	113.7	163.4
1999–2000	129.2	175.2	105.5	99.9	113.3	158.7
2000–2001	135.6	194.7	112.5	107.9	117.3	164.3
2001–2002	142.7	203.1	112.4	111.1	119.7	169.9
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) (a)						
1999–2000						
June	130.2	178.6	105.7	101.2	114.1	161.3
2000–2001						
September	132.4	190.2	113.5	107.4	116.4	162.1
December	133.4	192.1	113.1	107.7	116.3	161.9
March	137.6	197.1	110.7	108.2	117.2	166.4
June	138.8	199.4	112.5	108.4	119.3	166.7
2001–2002						
September	139.8	201.5	111.1	110.0	118.9	166.5
December	143.4	201.8	112.7	110.7	120.3	166.1
March	144.2	203.9	112.2	111.5	119.4	171.1
June	143.5	205.0	113.7	112.2	120.3	175.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2000–2001						
March	3.1	2.6	–2.1	0.5	0.8	2.8
June	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.2
2001–2002						
September	0.7	1.1	–1.2	1.5	–0.3	–0.1
December	2.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	–0.2
March	0.6	1.0	–0.4	0.7	–0.7	3.0
June	–0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	2.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR						
2000–2001						
March	6.6	11.3	5.6	7.4	3.9	3.9
June	6.6	11.6	6.4	7.1	4.6	3.3
2001–2002						
September	5.6	5.9	–2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7
December	7.5	5.0	–0.4	2.8	3.4	2.6
March	4.8	3.5	1.4	3.0	1.9	2.8
June	3.4	2.8	1.1	3.5	0.8	5.5

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from previous quarter

PRICES



Source: ABS cat. no. 6401.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP — continued

Period	Transportation	Communication	Recreation	Education	Miscellaneous	All groups
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)						
1993-1994	113.8	106.2	109.4	134.5	115.2	110.4
1994-1995	117.5	107.6	111.7	139.9	120.7	113.9
1995-1996	122.6	107.3	114.2	147.0	128.0	118.7
1996-1997	124.3	106.5	115.0	156.0	133.4	120.3
1997-1998	123.5	106.6	117.8	165.6	138.5	120.3
1998-1999	122.1	102.9	119.4	174.1	143.5	121.8
1999-2000	128.9	97.8	120.4	182.4	153.2	124.7
2000-2001	137.0	104.7	124.6	191.4	166.0	132.2
2001-2002	137.3	105.2	128.6	200.0	171.8	136.0
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)						
1999-2000						
June	132.1	98.8	120.0	187.0	160.3	126.2
2000-2001						
September	135.6	105.6	124.8	187.3	163.5	130.9
December	136.4	104.9	124.6	187.5	165.0	131.3
March	136.7	104.4	124.5	195.4	166.7	132.7
June	139.4	103.8	124.3	195.4	168.7	133.8
2001-2002						
September	137.0	103.6	125.4	195.4	170.4	134.2
December	136.1	105.4	127.5	195.5	170.6	135.4
March	136.8	105.5	130.4	204.6	172.8	136.6
June	139.3	106.3	131.1	204.6	173.5	137.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2000-2001						
March	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	4.2	1.0	1.1
June	2.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	1.2	0.8
2001-2002						
September	-1.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3
December	-0.7	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.9
March	0.5	0.1	2.3	4.7	1.3	0.9
June	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR						
2000-2001						
March	5.1	7.1	3.6	4.5	7.3	6.0
June	5.5	5.1	3.6	4.5	5.2	6.0
2001-2002						
September	1.0	-1.9	0.5	4.3	4.2	2.5
December	-0.2	0.5	2.3	4.3	3.4	3.1
March	0.1	1.1	4.7	4.7	3.7	2.9
June	-0.1	2.4	5.5	4.7	2.8	2.8

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : SPECIAL SERIES AND ALL GROUPS

	All groups excluding -								
					Hospital and medical services	All groups — goods component	All groups — services component		All groups
Period	Food	Housing	Trans- portation	Health				Utilities	
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)									
1992–1993	108.7	111.0	107.9	107.3	107.7	110.4	105.4	115.1	108.4
1993–1994	110.6	113.5	109.7	109.1	109.5	113.0	106.3	117.8	110.4
1994–1995	114.4	116.5	113.3	112.5	112.9	115.7	111.2	118.7	113.9
1995–1996	119.3	121.1	118.0	117.2	117.5	119.9	117.0	119.5	118.7
1996–1997	120.5	123.9	119.6	118.5	118.8	122.0	117.7	121.3	120.3
1997–1998	120.0	125.4	119.7	118.2	118.6	122.6	116.8	122.6	120.3
1998–1999	120.8	126.9	121.8	119.8	120.2	124.0	118.6	121.0	121.8
1999–2000	123.7	129.4	124.1	122.9	123.4	127.0	121.3	122.3	124.7
2000–2001	131.4	136.4	131.4	130.4	130.9	134.1	129.4	133.0	132.2
2001–2002	134.5	140.4	135.8	134.1	134.6	137.4	134.1	138.1	136.0
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a)									
1999–2000 June	125.3	130.8	125.2	124.3	124.8	128.4	122.8	122.3	126.2
2000–2001 September	130.5	134.9	130.1	129.1	129.6	132.7	128.3	133.1	130.9
December	130.8	135.4	130.5	129.6	130.0	133.0	128.9	132.9	131.3
March	131.6	137.0	132.1	130.9	131.4	134.7	129.8	133.2	132.7
June	132.7	138.4	132.9	132.0	132.5	136.1	130.4	132.9	133.8
2001–2002 September	133.0	138.4	133.7	132.4	132.9	136.0	131.7	137.2	134.2
December	133.7	139.8	135.3	133.7	134.1	137.1	133.1	136.8	135.4
March	135.0	141.1	136.7	134.7	135.3	137.8	135.2	139.3	136.6
June	136.3	142.1	137.4	135.6	136.1	138.6	136.5	0.0	137.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 March	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.1
June	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	–0.2	0.8
2001–2002 September	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	–0.1	1.0	3.2	0.3
December	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	–0.3	0.9
March	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.9
June	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2000–2001 March	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.6	8.5	6.0
June	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	8.7	6.0
2001–2002 September	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5
December	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.1
March	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.3	4.2	4.6	2.9
June	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.8	4.7	0.0	2.8

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 5.3 CHAIN PRICE INDEXES : EXPENDITURE ON GDP

	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP
Period	Household	Government	Private	Public			
ANNUAL (2000–2001 = 100.0)							
1993–1994	86.0	85.8	97.4	102.0	83.9	90.6	87.3
1994–1995	87.0	86.3	97.6	101.7	85.3	89.4	88.7
1995–1996	89.6	87.8	97.5	102.4	87.5	89.5	90.9
1996–1997	91.2	89.6	95.1	99.9	84.6	84.1	92.3
1997–1998	92.9	91.0	94.7	99.6	88.4	88.2	93.4
1998–1999	93.5	92.9	95.2	99.3	85.5	90.6	93.3
1999–2000	95.0	96.5	95.7	98.7	87.6	90.2	95.3
2000–2001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001–2002	102.5	102.6	100.8	99.8	101.3	99.0	102.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
1993–1994	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.0	–1.4	1.8	0.9
1994–1995	1.2	0.6	0.2	–0.3	1.7	–1.3	1.6
1995–1996	3.0	1.7	–0.1	0.7	2.6	0.1	2.5
1996–1997	1.8	2.1	–2.5	–2.4	–3.3	–6.0	1.5
1997–1998	1.9	1.6	–0.4	–0.3	4.5	4.9	1.2
1998–1999	0.6	2.1	0.5	–0.3	–3.3	2.7	–0.1
1999–2000	1.6	3.9	0.5	–0.6	2.5	–0.4	2.1
2000–2001	5.3	3.6	4.5	1.3	14.2	10.9	4.9
2001–2002	2.5	2.6	0.8	–0.2	1.3	–1.0	2.5
ORIGINAL (2000–2001 = 100.0)							
1999–2000 June	96.0	98.3	97.0	99.3	92.9	94.7	96.5
2000–2001 September	99.0	98.8	99.1	99.4	95.8	95.8	99.2
December	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.7	101.8	99.3
March	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.0	99.5	100.4
June	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.3	103.5	102.9	101.1
2001–2002 September	101.4	101.7	100.6	100.0	103.3	101.4	101.6
December	102.1	102.2	100.8	99.7	101.9	100.6	101.9
March	103.0	102.7	101.0	99.8	101.0	98.0	103.0
June	103.6	104.1	100.6	99.7	99.1	96.1	103.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2000–2001 June	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	3.5	3.4	0.7
2001–2002 September	0.1	0.7	–0.2	–0.3	–0.2	–1.5	0.5
December	0.7	0.5	0.3	–0.3	–1.3	–0.7	0.4
March	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	–0.9	–2.5	1.1
June	0.6	1.4	–0.4	–0.1	–1.8	–2.0	0.5

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0.

TABLE 5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Credits					Debits					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non- rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consump- tion goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (2000–2001 = 100.0)											
1993–1994	85.7	84.8	85.1	84.5	88.9	95.2	99.8	92.9	135.6	88.8	80.9
1994–1995	86.3	86.0	92.6	83.8	87.2	93.5	97.4	91.2	127.4	88.2	80.8
1995–1996	88.5	88.3	96.9	85.4	89.3	93.0	96.4	91.7	118.9	89.1	81.9
1996–1997	85.0	83.5	88.2	82.0	90.4	86.7	88.7	87.7	102.1	83.2	79.8
1997–1998	88.7	87.8	93.9	85.8	91.9	90.4	91.5	91.7	103.7	85.9	86.2
1998–1999	85.6	83.6	86.7	82.6	92.8	92.0	92.3	96.0	101.3	86.1	90.8
1999–2000	88.1	86.1	85.0	86.4	95.3	90.8	91.0	93.6	94.9	87.6	90.0
2000–2001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001–2002	101.2	100.7	106.9	98.8	103.1	98.6	97.7	101.3	97.0	95.8	102.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
1993–1994	-1.6	-2.3	-0.7	-2.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.8	1.4	-0.1	1.2
1994–1995	0.7	1.5	8.8	-0.8	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	-1.8	-6.0	-0.7	-0.2
1995–1996	2.6	2.6	4.6	1.9	2.4	-0.5	-1.1	0.6	-6.7	1.1	1.4
1996–1997	-3.9	-5.4	-9.0	-4.0	1.2	-6.8	-8.0	-4.4	-14.1	-6.6	-2.6
1997–1998	4.3	5.1	6.5	4.6	1.7	4.2	3.2	4.6	1.6	3.2	8.1
1998–1999	-3.5	-4.8	-7.7	-3.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	4.7	-2.4	0.3	5.3
1999–2000	2.9	2.9	-1.9	4.6	2.7	-1.3	-1.5	-2.5	-6.3	1.8	-0.9
2000–2001	13.6	16.2	17.7	15.7	4.9	10.2	9.9	6.8	5.4	14.1	11.1
2001–2002	1.2	0.7	6.9	-1.2	3.1	-1.4	-2.3	1.3	-3.0	-4.2	2.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2000–2001 = 100.0)											
1999–2000 June	93.8	93.0	89.8	94.0	96.5	95.3	95.7	96.6	98.1	94.0	93.8
2000–2001 September	96.1	95.4	92.6	96.3	99.3	95.9	96.2	96.6	96.6	95.8	95.0
December	100.6	100.5	98.6	101.1	100.6	101.2	101.6	99.8	101.0	103.2	99.7
March	100.2	100.0	102.2	99.4	100.3	100.1	99.5	100.2	101.0	98.4	102.3
June	103.9	104.4	107.7	103.4	101.3	103.1	102.9	103.6	101.7	102.9	104.0
2001–2002 September	103.5	103.9	108.6	102.4	101.9	101.4	100.7	101.7	100.0	100.4	104.3
December	101.2	100.9	109.2	98.4	102.4	100.1	99.6	103.3	98.5	97.9	101.8
March	101.6	101.0	109.5	98.8	103.8	97.6	96.2	101.8	96.3	92.8	103.3
June	99.3	98.0	101.7	96.8	104.7	95.9	95.1	99.8	93.0	93.0	99.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER											
2000–2001 June	3.6	4.3	5.4	4.0	1.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	0.7	4.6	1.7
2001–2002 September	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.9	0.5	-1.6	-2.2	-1.9	-1.6	-2.5	0.3
December	-2.2	-2.9	0.6	-3.9	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	1.6	-1.6	-2.4	-2.5
March	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	-2.5	-3.5	-1.4	-2.2	-5.3	1.5
June	-2.3	-3.1	-7.1	-1.9	0.9	-1.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.4	0.3	-3.7

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia cat. no. 5302.0

TABLE 5.5 RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

Period	All items			Rural component			Non-rural component			of which: Base metals		
	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Austra- lian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (1994–1995 = 100.0)												
1993–1994	98.8	98.3	92.0	95.7	95.2	89.1	100.5	99.9	93.5	75.4	75.1	70.3
1994–1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1995–1996	100.7	104.0	102.9	95.5	98.5	97.5	103.3	106.7	105.6	96.8	99.7	98.8
1996–1997	95.2	105.8	100.3	88.5	98.4	93.3	98.5	109.5	103.9	85.6	95.2	90.2
1997–1998	101.8	102.9	93.2	94.8	95.9	86.9	105.3	106.4	96.4	92.8	94.0	85.2
1998–1999	96.7	89.2	81.5	86.7	80.0	73.2	101.6	93.7	85.7	84.0	77.5	70.8
1999–2000	96.2	89.8	81.4	89.3	83.3	75.5	99.7	93.1	84.3	101.1	94.3	85.4
2000–2001	116.2	97.6	84.0	112.3	94.2	81.1	118.1	99.3	85.4	117.0	98.3	84.7
2001–2002	123.4	102.7	87.0	117.0	97.4	82.5	126.5	105.3	89.2	104.1	86.6	73.4
ORIGINAL (1994–1995 = 100.0)												
2000–2001												
May	123.1	102.1	86.2	116.9	96.9	81.9	126.1	104.6	88.4	118.4	98.1	82.9
June	122.6	102.3	85.5	115.7	96.5	80.7	126.0	105.1	87.9	113.2	94.4	78.9
2001–2002												
July	124.2	102.0	85.4	116.7	95.9	80.2	128.0	105.1	87.9	110.2	90.4	75.6
August	122.6	101.7	86.7	116.4	96.6	82.3	125.7	104.3	88.8	104.1	86.3	73.5
September	128.2	101.6	87.4	122.8	97.3	83.7	130.9	103.8	89.3	104.3	82.7	71.1
October	126.1	100.2	85.7	117.4	93.2	79.8	130.4	103.6	88.7	100.4	79.7	68.2
November	123.0	101.0	85.7	113.5	93.1	79.0	127.8	104.9	89.0	102.0	83.6	70.9
December	122.8	100.6	85.0	113.3	92.8	78.4	127.5	104.4	88.3	103.9	85.0	71.9
January	124.7	103.4	86.8	118.7	98.4	82.6	127.6	105.9	88.8	106.6	88.4	74.1
February	126.6	105.1	87.5	121.7	101.0	84.1	129.0	107.1	89.2	107.2	88.9	74.0
March	124.7	105.4	88.1	121.3	102.5	85.7	126.4	106.9	89.4	108.2	91.4	76.4
April	121.7	104.5	87.8	118.3	101.5	85.3	123.4	106.0	89.0	104.8	89.9	75.5
May	118.9	103.1	88.0	113.8	98.6	84.2	121.5	105.4	89.9	99.9	86.6	73.9
June	115.7	102.2	88.8	110.6	97.7	84.8	118.3	104.5	90.8	97.9	86.5	75.1
2002–2003												
July	119.5	100.2	89.2	118.2	99.1	88.2	120.1	100.8	89.7	99.6	83.5	74.3
August	120.8	99.9	88.2	122.1	100.9	89.1	120.1	99.3	87.7	97.4	80.5	71.0
September	122.1	101.8	90.0	126.6	105.4	93.2	119.9	99.9	88.4	96.7	80.5	71.2

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

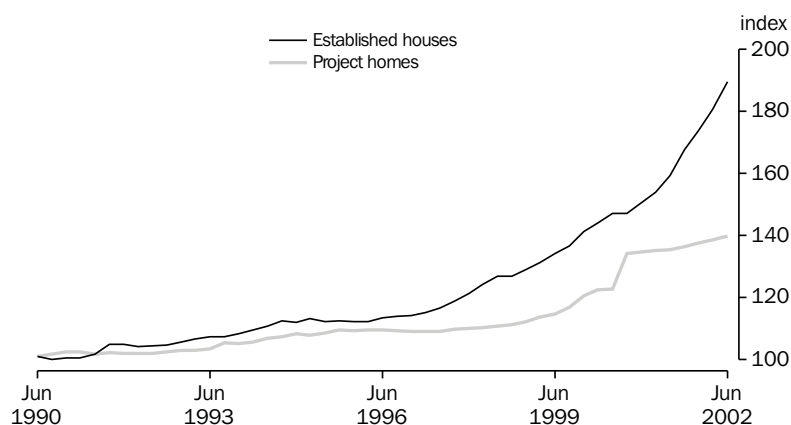
TABLE 5.6 INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

Period	Prices received by farmers							Prices paid by farmers					Farm- ers' terms of trade (a)	
	Crops		Livestock slaughterings		Livestock products		Total	Mater- ials and serv- ices				Total		
	All	Wheat	All	Cattle	All	Wool			Labour	Over- heads	Mark- eting exp- enses			Capital
ANNUAL (1997–1998 = 100.0)														
1990–1991	84.9	69.0	102.9	123.2	98.1	99.7	93.6	85.3	82.7	119.9	87.4	83.0	90.8	103.0
1991–1992	93.4	103.8	99.1	117.9	90.6	86.7	94.5	87.4	86.5	109.4	88.7	84.6	90.7	104.2
1992–1993	91.9	93.4	102.4	117.0	87.4	75.1	93.7	87.8	89.7	96.7	88.7	88.0	89.5	104.8
1993–1994	92.5	88.3	113.9	134.1	98.1	75.2	97.4	90.2	91.0	94.5	91.0	91.9	91.1	106.9
1994–1995	115.2	124.9	109.9	126.1	105.8	115.4	112.0	94.1	92.3	101.4	92.9	94.4	94.9	118.1
1995–1996	118.2	136.3	106.5	104.9	100.8	93.3	111.2	98.7	95.1	109.4	96.2	97.1	99.4	111.9
1996–1997	104.1	107.5	101.0	93.0	98.1	91.9	101.6	98.6	97.0	106.4	96.1	98.7	99.3	102.3
1997–1998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998–1999	94.6	92.1	101.2	105.9	87.7	79.3	95.0	98.8	103.7	96.5	102.7	103.0	100.0	95.0
1999–2000	94.3	96.6	110.0	119.9	86.1	83.0	96.6	101.4	107.1	102.5	105.0	106.1	103.3	93.6
2000–2001	103.2	112.9	128.2	147.6	104.4	120.7	109.6	109.1	110.1	111.3	109.3	111.9	110.0	99.6

(a) Ratio of prices received by farmers and indexes of prices paid by farmers.

Source: Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

HOUSE PRICES INDEXES



Source: ABS cat. no. 6416.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.7 SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES : ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Established houses	Project homes	Materials used in house building	Award rates of pay, construction industry	Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses, construction industry (b)	National accounts private housing investment
ANNUAL						
1993–1994	109.1	105.8	112.0	109.3	na	107.7
1994–1995	112.6	108.1	115.4	111.4		110.5
1995–1996	112.7	109.5	115.7	113.8		112.4
1996–1997	115.1	109.2	116.1	115.5		112.6
1997–1998	122.8	110.3	118.2	na	101.6	113.0
1998–1999	130.4	113.1	119.5		105.1	115.0
1999–2000	142.3	120.7	122.8		108.2	121.1
2000–2001	152.8	134.9	124.4		112.9	137.7
2001–2002	178.0	138.1	120.6		116.6	140.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
1993–1994	2.9	2.7	4.8	1.2	na	1.9
1994–1995	3.2	2.2	3.0	1.9		2.6
1995–1996	0.1	1.3	0.3	2.2		1.7
1996–1997	2.1	-0.3	0.3	1.5		0.2
1997–1998	6.7	1.0	1.8	na		0.4
1998–1999	6.2	2.5	1.1		3.4	1.8
1999–2000	9.1	6.7	2.8		2.9	5.3
2000–2001	7.4	11.8	1.3		4.3	13.7
2001–2002	16.5	2.4	1.3		3.3	2.1
ORIGINAL						
1999–2000						
June	147.3	122.9	125.5	na	109.8	125.1
2000–2001						
September	147.1	134.3	124.5		111.5	137.5
December	150.6	134.8	124.4		112.2	137.2
March	153.9	135.1	124.2		113.3	137.8
June	159.4	135.4	124.4		114.3	138.1
2001–2002						
September	167.7	136.4	124.7		115.5	138.7
December	174.0	137.6	125.2		116.3	140.1
March	180.6	138.5	126.1		117.3	141.2
June	189.5	139.9	127.8		117.7	142.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2000–2001						
June	3.6	0.2	0.2	na	1.0	0.2
2001–2002						
September	5.2	0.7	0.2		1.0	0.4
December	3.8	0.9	0.4		0.6	1.0
March	3.8	0.7	0.7		0.7	0.8
June	4.9	1.0	1.3		0.3	0.8

(a) Base of each index — 1989–1990 = 100.0.

(b) Base of index — September Quarter 1997 = 100.0.

Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities cat. no. 6416.0 and Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0.

TABLE 5.8 SELECTED PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES

Period	Manufacturing		Construction			Services		International trade	
	Articles produced by manufacturing	Materials used in manufacturing	Output of the building industry	Materials used in house building	Materials used in non-house building	Output of transport services	Output of property and services	Import price	Export price
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1992–1993	2.3	4.9	na	1.9	0.3	na	na	9.2	4.4
1993–1994	1.0	–1.6		4.8	1.4			3.1	–1.8
1994–1995	2.3	2.8		3.0	2.7			–0.7	3.2
1995–1996	2.5	2.3		0.3	2.1			0.2	1.5
1996–1997	0.5	–3.7		0.3	0.4			–5.6	–3.9
1997–1998	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.8	0.9			6.3	7.0
1998–1999	–0.3	–1.0	3.1	1.1	0.9			3.9	–3.2
1999–2000	4.3	9.3	4.9	2.8	0.8	0.2	3.6	0.3	2.4
2000–2001	6.6	14.3	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.1	3.8	11.7	17.1
2001–2002	0.2	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	–1.5	1.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 June	2.3	5.7	–0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.4	4.3
2001–2002 September	–1.1	–2.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.0	–2.6	–0.9
December	–0.6	–1.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	–0.1	–1.7
March	–0.1	–1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	–0.3	0.5	–3.0	–1.7
June	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.5	–1.8	–2.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2000–2001 June	5.6	11.5	–0.1	–0.9	–0.2	2.0	3.7	9.5	13.8
2001–2002 September	2.4	5.2	0.8	0.2	1.7	2.0	3.5	5.2	10.5
December	–0.7	–1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.8	–1.5	1.2
March	0.5	0.2	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.5	–1.6	1.0
June	–1.1	–3.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	0.1	2.6	–7.4	5.4

Source: *Producer Price Indexes* cat. no. 6427.0 and *International Trade Price Indexes* cat. no. 6457.0.

TABLE 5.9 PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS : SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS(a)

Period	Wood and wood products	Ceramics	Cement, plaster and concrete products	Iron and steel products	Structural metal products	Electrical equipment and appliances	Industrial machinery and equipment	Total other than house building	Used in house building
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)									
1993–1994	112.8	107.7	107.1	112.1	105.1	105.5	106.1	107.5	112.0
1994–1995	115.0	109.8	111.7	113.3	107.0	111.0	107.1	110.4	115.4
1995–1996	114.6	111.4	110.6	116.0	109.9	117.2	110.4	112.7	115.7
1996–1997	115.5	112.2	110.5	117.7	111.1	114.4	110.8	113.2	116.1
1997–1998	117.6	115.8	112.3	119.5	112.0	114.1	110.7	114.2	118.2
1998–1999	119.1	117.5	113.0	120.3	112.2	115.3	115.3	115.2	119.5
1999–2000	122.1	119.7	112.7	121.1	111.4	118.1	116.6	116.1	122.8
2000–2001	126.5	120.3	111.9	124.0	113.0	118.6	109.5	116.4	124.4
2001–2002	128.5	123.9	113.0	123.6	115.0	120.5	112.8	118.6	126.0
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)									
1999–2000 June	125.1	121.5	112.7	123.7	112.6	119.3	117.4	117.4	125.5
2000–2001 September	126.2	119.6	112.1	123.8	112.5	116.0	109.2	115.5	124.5
December	127.0	119.6	112.3	124.3	112.2	118.5	110.0	116.3	124.4
March	126.4	120.1	111.9	124.2	113.3	119.3	109.0	116.7	124.2
June	126.5	122.0	111.3	123.6	113.9	120.5	109.9	117.2	124.4
2001–2002 September	127.5	122.5	111.2	123.6	114.1	119.8	111.5	117.5	124.7
December	128.9	123.2	111.1	124.1	114.8	120.9	112.1	118.1	125.2
March	128.4	124.5	111.7	123.6	115.0	120.7	113.2	118.4	126.1
June	129.3	125.4	118.0	123.1	116.1	120.4	114.3	120.3	127.8

(a) Weighted average of six state capital cities.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia* cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.10 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Period	Manu- facturing division	Source of materials		ANZSIC subdivision							
		Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food, beverages and tobacco	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals	Non- metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment and parts	Electronic equipment and other machinery
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1993–1994	104.7	108.8	102.5	107.7	101.9	103.5	109.8	87.6	100.8	115.0	102.7
1994–1995	107.6	112.7	104.9	111.0	100.2	107.8	114.3	94.0	104.4	116.2	106.5
1995–1996	110.1	117.6	106.0	111.7	103.5	113.9	113.7	99.4	108.7	115.1	107.8
1996–1997	106.0	109.4	104.2	106.2	117.2	110.7	113.1	93.1	106.2	110.1	102.7
1997–1998	107.0	112.2	104.1	110.0	108.4	111.9	112.6	93.4	107.3	113.5	104.6
1998–1999	105.9	113.5	101.5	110.5	94.4	111.4	111.3	91.7	106.2	116.8	103.7
1999–2000	115.8	118.8	114.5	110.8	157.8	114.0	110.7	92.5	106.1	120.5	103.4
2000–2001	132.4	134.0	131.9	121.0	217.7	126.3	111.5	101.7	111.7	125.2	108.0
2001–2002	132.4	130.3	134.1	137.8	175.9	121.0	115.4	106.0	110.6	124.6	107.2
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1999–2000 June	123.5	126.9	122.0	112.2	191.6	121.5	110.7	96.7	107.8	122.9	105.6
2000–2001 September	127.8	129.6	127.3	116.8	205.9	122.5	111.1	97.6	109.7	123.1	106.1
December	133.9	133.6	134.6	118.3	240.5	124.8	110.8	102.3	111.9	125.3	107.9
March	130.3	132.9	129.0	120.8	204.3	126.9	111.5	101.7	112.0	125.2	108.1
June	137.7	140.0	136.8	128.0	220.1	130.8	112.5	105.2	113.1	127.2	109.8
2001–2002 September	134.5	132.0	136.4	135.7	197.7	122.3	112.1	106.0	111.3	124.6	107.3
December	132.0	133.0	131.8	138.8	168.8	123.4	112.7	105.3	110.3	125.0	107.3
March	130.6	128.8	132.1	139.9	156.8	120.0	117.5	106.4	110.7	124.5	107.1
June	132.6	127.5	136.1	136.7	180.4	118.4	119.4	106.4	109.9	124.2	106.9

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia* cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.11 PRICE INDEXES ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Knitting mills, clothing, footwear & leather	Chemicals	Petroleum and coal products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment and parts	Electronic equipment and other machinery	All manufac- turing industry
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)									
1992–1993	108.8	108.2	106.5	121.5	95.3	106.3	109.9	104.9	107.3
1993–1994	112.8	109.2	105.7	107.5	94.6	106.4	112.8	105.5	108.5
1994–1995	115.2	110.2	108.9	102.1	101.6	107.7	114.3	106.8	110.9
1995–1996	117.8	113.2	112.2	105.5	104.1	110.5	115.9	107.9	113.7
1996–1997	119.0	114.5	111.3	109.9	98.2	111.8	115.5	109.0	114.3
1997–1998	122.0	116.5	110.7	101.7	102.2	113.1	116.6	109.7	115.9
1998–1999	122.6	117.9	110.8	86.8	98.7	113.6	117.8	109.1	115.6
1999–2000	125.1	119.5	111.8	137.5	104.8	115.2	119.6	109.9	120.6
2000–2001	131.4	120.7	115.8	190.2	115.4	116.7	124.1	112.3	128.5
2001–2002	139.9	122.3	113.9	158.5	107.9	118.6	128.5	114.2	128.8
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)									
1999–2000									
September	122.7	119.3	109.8	119.3	97.8	113.5	118.1	109.3	117.7
December	124.9	119.4	110.5	125.6	102.4	114.7	119.3	109.7	119.3
March	125.2	119.8	112.2	145.0	107.9	115.7	119.9	110.1	121.4
June	127.4	119.6	114.5	160.2	111.1	116.8	121.2	110.5	123.8
2000–2001									
September	127.2	119.1	114.0	190.5	112.0	116.6	121.5	110.6	126.2
December	129.3	120.6	116.1	207.0	117.4	116.3	123.9	111.8	129.3
March	132.0	121.2	116.1	174.5	115.6	116.7	124.7	112.4	127.7
June	136.9	121.9	116.8	188.8	116.4	117.2	126.3	114.2	130.7
2001–2002									
September	137.6	121.7	115.4	170.4	110.9	118.0	127.5	114.2	129.2
December	140.6	122.0	113.7	155.4	107.4	118.3	128.2	114.5	128.4
March	141.8	122.6	113.2	144.8	107.4	118.4	129.4	114.2	128.3
June	139.4	122.8	113.3	163.5	105.7	119.7	128.9	113.9	129.3

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia* cat. no. 6427.0

TABLE 5.12 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES : BY SELECTED AHECC(a) SECTION

PRICES

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared foodstuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wool and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coin	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1996–1997	92.7	98.1	99.8	103.0	86.9	67.6	92.1	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4
1997–1998	100.0	96.3	109.7	113.7	94.9	75.8	89.8	94.1	89.1	110.0	98.9
1998–1999	100.7	90.9	102.8	114.6	95.6	61.4	93.1	85.6	90.3	113.0	95.7
1999–2000	107.8	83.9	94.9	117.0	101.5	62.5	93.5	99.3	90.9	113.2	98.0
2000–2001	126.4	99.8	102.1	144.8	120.1	74.3	106.0	113.9	94.2	127.0	114.8
2001–2002	142.0	107.6	101.6	146.1	113.0	80.0	114.4	102.1	94.2	131.8	116.7
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1999–2000											
June	115.6	88.1	95.4	127.3	112.4	67.3	100.5	110.3	93.1	118.4	105.7
2000–2001											
September	116.6	90.9	97.9	133.1	114.9	69.6	102.1	109.0	92.2	121.0	107.9
December	124.1	98.4	102.3	147.7	122.5	71.9	107.9	116.9	95.3	128.0	115.8
March	127.5	102.9	103.1	143.6	121.0	74.8	105.9	114.0	94.7	127.8	115.3
June	137.2	107.1	105.2	154.7	121.9	80.8	108.1	115.8	94.7	131.3	120.3
2001–2002											
September	140.1	107.2	102.7	152.9	118.6	79.4	112.6	106.7	95.0	132.6	119.2
December	146.8	109.5	101.4	147.5	115.3	75.7	113.1	99.6	95.6	133.2	117.2
March	142.8	110.5	103.4	143.0	111.3	83.0	115.0	101.1	94.5	131.9	116.4
June	138.2	103.1	98.8	141.0	106.8	81.9	116.9	101.0	91.6	129.4	113.8

(a) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification.

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes*, Australia cat. no. 6457.0

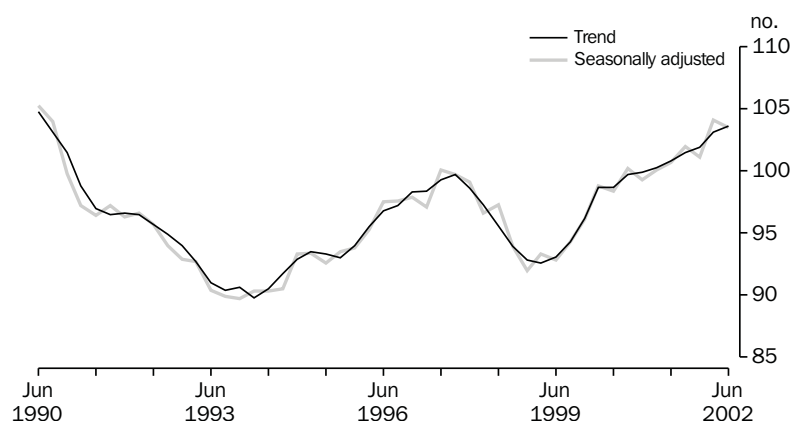
TABLE 5.13 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES : BY SITC(a) SECTION

Period	Food and live animals chiefly for food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils, etc.	Chemical products	Manufactured goods, by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1993–1994	106.8	111.5	116.3	93.5	120.9	103.3	112.2	123.1	117.0	110.4	115.6
1994–1995	116.6	106.6	121.9	90.2	140.4	108.8	110.4	121.1	113.5	104.4	114.8
1995–1996	115.9	109.8	125.8	89.8	170.1	115.1	115.7	117.4	114.2	103.7	115.0
1996–1997	112.8	114.3	110.2	98.1	158.8	107.5	109.6	108.5	111.2	93.6	108.6
1997–1998	129.0	126.0	119.1	93.4	156.4	112.9	116.7	115.5	120.3	90.5	115.4
1998–1999	125.1	130.5	119.8	84.9	178.2	114.2	122.6	121.9	127.9	91.9	119.9
1999–2000	116.9	127.0	124.9	135.4	138.5	111.0	120.2	119.4	126.1	89.8	120.2
2000–2001	121.4	128.5	139.9	188.0	122.6	128.1	131.3	129.7	140.0	99.6	134.3
2001–2002	122.5	132.9	124.9	158.4	122.1	128.5	133.9	128.2	143.0	110.8	132.3
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1999–2000											
June	118.7	127.5	136.6	158.3	130.3	120.3	125.4	124.2	132.0	95.0	126.7
2000–2001											
September	117.8	125.1	140.5	184.2	126.6	120.5	125.1	123.8	133.5	96.5	128.4
December	121.9	129.2	147.8	216.5	126.1	125.9	132.8	131.3	140.6	101.5	137.0
March	121.4	128.7	137.8	167.5	117.5	128.7	131.3	129.6	139.8	99.4	132.9
June	124.3	131.0	133.3	183.9	120.1	137.1	136.1	134.0	146.2	101.1	138.7
2001–2002											
September	121.3	132.1	127.6	180.4	121.2	131.1	133.8	130.1	144.1	107.1	135.1
December	122.9	133.1	124.7	156.5	123.9	132.8	135.8	131.3	146.4	109.0	134.9
March	123.8	133.7	125.1	136.0	122.7	127.8	134.4	127.9	143.0	112.8	130.8
June	121.9	132.6	122.3	160.5	120.5	122.1	131.6	123.4	138.3	114.2	128.4

(a) Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3.

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes*, Australia cat. no. 6457.0

TERMS OF TRADE, 2000–2001 = 100.0



Source: ABS cat. no. 5206.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.14 TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

Period	Terms of trade (2000–2001 = 100.0)	Indexes of prices and unit labour costs adjusted for exchange rate changes (1999–00 = 100.0) (a)(b)		
		Adjusted CPI (c)	Adjusted GDP deflator (d)	Adjusted unit labour costs (e)
		ANNUAL		
1993–1994	90.0	105.7	105.7	103.2
1994–1995	92.3	108.2	106.6	104.9
1995–1996	95.2	116.7	113.5	113.5
1996–1997	98.1	124.9	123.1	126.6
1997–1998	98.1	110.6	111.1	112.1
1998–1999	93.0	101.3	100.8	102.1
1999–2000	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2000–2001	100.0	90.3	92.9	92.2
2001–2002	102.6	nya	nya	nya
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED				
1998–1999 June	92.8	105.5	104.9	106.5
1999–2000 September	94.3	104.0	103.2	103.6
December	96.1	100.5	99.9	100.0
March	98.8	100.5	100.9	100.7
June	98.4	94.9	95.8	95.5
2000–2001 September	100.2	94.1	96.5	95.8
December	99.3	88.3	90.5	90.9
March	100.1	90.0	93.0	92.5
June	100.7	88.9	91.7	89.9
2001–2002 September	102.0	88.9	91.3	89.3
December	101.1	nya	nya	nya
March	104.1			
June	103.5			

(a) Original data provided.

(b) The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984–85 to 1987–88. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes.

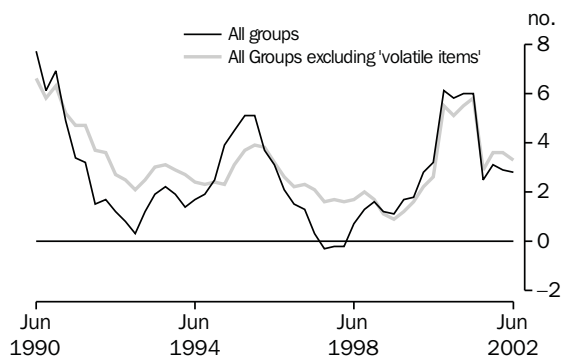
(c) The adjusted CPI index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners.

(d) The adjusted GDP deflator index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners.

(e) The adjusted unit labour cost index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners.

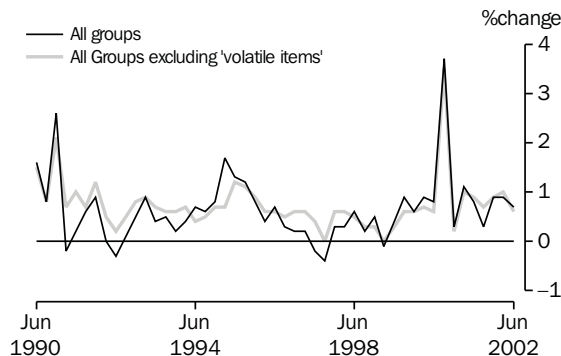
Source: Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure and Product, cat. no. 5206.0 and Department of Treasury.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



Source: ABS cat. no. 6401.0, Quarterly data.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS cat. no. 6401.0, Quarterly data.

PRICES

TABLE 5.15 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ANALYTICAL SERIES

Period	All groups	All groups excluding housing (b)	All groups excluding 'volatile items' (c)	Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items' (d)			Tradables (e)	Non-tradables (e)
				Goods	Services	Total		
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)								
1993-1994	110.4	113.5	115.2	113.9	110.8	113.1	na	na
1994-1995	113.9	116.5	118.1	116.2	114.0	115.7		
1995-1996	118.7	121.1	122.4	120.6	118.6	120.1		
1996-1997	120.3	123.9	125.2	122.5	122.1	122.4		
1997-1998	120.3	125.4	127.2	123.5	126.1	124.2		
1998-1999	121.8	126.9	129.0	124.9	129.4	126.1	100.4	101.0
1999-2000	124.7	129.4	131.5	127.1	133.8	128.9	102.1	104.0
2000-2001	132.2	136.4	138.7	132.9	144.1	136.0	106.5	111.8
2001-2002	136.0	140.4	143.3	137.1	149.3	140.5	109.1	115.5
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)								
1999-2000 June	126.2	130.8	132.7	128.0	135.5	130.0	103.0	105.5
2000-2001 September	130.9	134.9	137.4	131.5	143.3	134.8	105.2	110.9
December	131.3	135.4	137.7	131.9	143.8	135.2	105.4	111.4
March	132.7	137.0	139.1	133.3	144.2	136.3	106.9	112.2
June	133.8	138.4	140.4	135.0	145.0	137.7	108.4	112.6
2001-2002 September	134.2	138.4	141.4	135.7	146.4	138.6	107.8	113.8
December	135.4	139.8	142.7	137.0	148.4	140.1	108.7	114.9
March	136.6	141.1	144.1	137.6	150.5	141.2	109.4	116.2
June	137.6	142.1	145.0	138.2	151.8	142.0	110.3	116.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2000-2001 June	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.4
2001-2002 September	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	-0.6	1.1
December	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
March	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.1
June	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR								
2000-2001 June	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	7.0	5.9	5.2	6.7
2001-2002 September	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6
December	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1
March	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.4	3.6	2.3	3.6
June	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.4	4.7	3.1	1.8	3.8

(a) See Appendices A and B, Consumer Price Index (Cat. no. 6401.0), September Quarter 1994.

(b) This series cover approximately 80 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(c) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: Fresh fruit and vegetables and Automotive fuel. The resulting series covers approximately 94 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(d) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c), Government-owned dwelling rents, Utilities, Property rates and charges, Postal and communication services, Other monitoring, Urban transport fares, Health services, Pharmaceuticals and Education and child care. The resulting series covers approximately 77 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(e) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c) and (d) (except Other monitoring charges), Meat and seafoods, Clothing group, Alcohol and tobacco group and Holiday travel and accommodation. The resulting series covers approximately 57 per cent of the total CPI basket.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

PRICES

TABLE 5.16 STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

Period	Preliminary			Intermediate			Final(a)		
	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total
ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0)									
1998–1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999–2000	104.1	107.1	104.5	103.4	104.4	103.6	104.3	95.7	102.6
2000–2001	110.3	126.1	112.4	108.9	119.7	110.3	107.7	104.0	107.0
2001–2002	111.8	120.3	112.9	111.3	115.9	111.9	110.0	103.7	108.8
ORIGINAL (1998–1999 = 100.0)									
1999–2000									
June	106.7	116.2	108.0	105.7	111.6	106.5	106.4	98.9	104.9
2000–2001									
September	109.0	121.0	110.6	107.5	114.4	108.4	106.8	99.5	105.4
December	111.0	131.7	113.8	109.3	124.1	111.2	107.5	105.1	107.0
March	109.6	122.8	111.3	108.2	117.5	109.4	107.6	103.7	106.9
June	111.7	129.0	113.9	110.4	122.9	112.0	108.7	107.6	108.5
2001–2002									
September	112.2	124.7	113.8	111.2	118.9	112.2	109.0	104.7	108.2
December	111.9	122.6	113.3	111.5	118.1	112.3	109.4	106.1	108.8
March	111.1	116.9	111.9	111.0	113.9	111.4	110.3	103.6	109.0
June	112.1	117.1	112.7	111.5	112.8	111.7	111.3	100.3	109.2

(a) Excluding exports.

Source: Producer Price Indexes cat. no. 6427.0.

TABLE 5.17 SERVICE INDUSTRIES PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES

Period	Selected ANZSIC Subdivisions		Total output of transport (freight) and storage	Property service (77)	Business service (78)	Total output of business services
	Road transport (61)	Storage (67)				
ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0)						
1997–1998	98.8	99.4	na	na	na	na
1998–1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999–2000	101.0	100.9	100.2	103.2	103.8	103.6
2000–2001	103.1	102.1	102.3	108.7	106.9	107.5
2001–2002	105.0	102.2	103.2	111.5	110.1	110.6
QUARTERLY (1998–1999 = 100.0)						
1999–2000						
June	101.8	101.7	101.2	105.0	104.6	104.7
2000–2001						
September	101.6	101.8	101.2	106.6	106.1	106.2
December	102.7	101.7	102.1	108.5	107.0	107.6
March	103.8	102.4	102.8	109.6	106.5	107.7
June	104.2	102.5	103.2	110.1	108.0	108.8
2001–2002						
September	104.5	102.7	103.2	110.9	109.0	109.7
December	104.8	102.6	103.3	111.2	109.8	110.3
March	105.2	101.5	103.0	111.6	110.5	110.9
June	105.3	102.1	103.3	112.1	110.9	111.4

Source: Producer Price Indexes cat. no. 6427.0.

6 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

TABLES

6.1	Labour force status of the civilian population : persons	68
6.2	Labour force status of the civilian population : males.	69
6.3	Labour force status of the civilian population : females.	70
6.4	Unemployment rate by sex and age group	71
6.5	Unemployed persons: duration of unemployment, original	72
6.6	Unemployed persons: reason for leaving last job, original.	72
6.7	Employed persons by industry	73
6.8	Job vacancies	74
6.9	Industrial disputes by industry : working days lost	74
6.10	Estimated resident population and components of population change.	75
6.11	Overseas arrivals and departures	76

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia cat. no. 3401.0

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0

Labour Force, Australia cat. no. 6203.0

Industrial Disputes, Australia cat. no. 6321.0

Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0

TABLE 6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS

Period	Thousands							Per cent		
	Employed					Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time			Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total							
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1994-1995	245.4	5,876.6	6,122.0	1,990.6	8,112.6	768.6	8,881.3	14,031.6	8.7	63.3
1995-1996	238.7	6,027.0	6,265.7	2,058.5	8,324.2	736.5	9,060.7	14,242.6	8.1	63.6
1996-1997	228.3	6,047.8	6,276.1	2,127.9	8,404.0	764.9	9,168.9	14,455.3	8.3	63.4
1997-1998	222.4	6,106.4	6,328.8	2,189.8	8,518.6	737.8	9,256.4	14,664.8	8.0	63.1
1998-1999	224.0	6,208.1	6,432.1	2,271.3	8,703.4	691.7	9,395.0	14,879.0	7.4	63.1
1999-2000	240.4	6,350.2	6,590.7	2,349.2	8,939.9	634.5	9,574.3	15,106.9	6.6	63.4
2000-2001	235.2	6,456.0	6,691.2	2,438.7	9,129.9	625.5	9,755.4	15,317.4	6.4	63.7
2001-2002	227.3	6,424.3	6,651.5	2,580.5	9,232.0	656.8	9,888.8	15,523.7	6.6	63.7
ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c)										
1994-1995	5.7	3.1	3.2	6.5	4.0	-13.5	2.2	1.3	-1.6	0.6
1995-1996	-2.7	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.6	-4.2	2.0	1.5	-0.5	0.3
1996-1997	-4.4	0.3	0.2	3.4	1.0	3.9	1.2	1.5	0.2	-0.2
1997-1998	-2.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	1.4	-3.5	1.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.3
1998-1999	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.7	2.2	-6.3	1.5	1.5	-0.6	0.0
1999-2000	7.3	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.7	-8.3	1.9	1.5	-0.7	0.2
2000-2001	-2.2	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.1	-1.4	1.9	1.4	-0.2	0.3
2001-2002	-3.4	-0.5	-0.6	5.8	1.1	5.0	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2001-2002										
July	230.6	6,326.3	6,557.0	2,576.5	9,133.4	673.8	9,807.2	15,423.8	6.9	63.6
August	237.2	6,386.4	6,623.5	2,570.6	9,194.1	671.3	9,865.4	15,441.9	6.8	63.9
September	231.4	6,441.8	6,673.2	2,485.4	9,158.6	662.6	9,821.2	15,460.1	6.7	63.5
October	233.9	6,389.1	6,623.0	2,556.4	9,179.4	693.6	9,873.0	15,478.9	7.0	63.8
November	223.0	6,414.8	6,637.8	2,554.0	9,191.8	670.9	9,862.7	15,497.7	6.8	63.6
December	227.7	6,409.4	6,637.2	2,561.8	9,199.0	665.3	9,864.3	15,516.5	6.7	63.6
January	223.8	6,463.2	6,687.0	2,575.7	9,262.7	692.5	9,955.2	15,532.7	7.0	64.1
February	219.5	6,444.7	6,664.1	2,619.0	9,283.1	652.5	9,935.7	15,548.8	6.6	63.9
March	229.2	6,471.4	6,700.6	2,603.7	9,304.3	622.3	9,926.6	15,565.0	6.3	63.8
April	218.4	6,427.0	6,645.5	2,615.3	9,260.8	621.6	9,882.4	15,585.6	6.3	63.4
May	228.1	6,492.6	6,720.7	2,584.4	9,305.2	622.5	9,927.7	15,606.1	6.3	63.6
June	225.5	6,427.4	6,652.9	2,664.9	9,317.8	643.9	9,961.7	15,626.7	6.5	63.7
2002-2003										
July	223.7	6,411.3	6,635.0	2,654.4	9,289.5	609.4	9,898.8	15,647.3	6.2	63.3
August	221.6	6,501.1	6,722.7	2,655.3	9,378.0	622.7	10,000.7	15,667.8	6.2	63.8
September	219.6	6,514.8	6,734.4	2,612.9	9,347.3	617.1	9,964.4	15,688.4	6.2	63.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	4.4	0.4	0.5	-0.6	0.2	-4.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
April	-4.7	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.4
May	4.4	1.0	1.1	-1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
June	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	3.1	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
2002-2003										
July	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-5.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.5
August	-0.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
September	-0.9	0.2	0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.3
TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	-1.8	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
April	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	-1.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
May	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
June	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2002-2003										
July	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
August	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
September	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.2 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES

Period	Thousands							Per cent		
	Employed					Unempl- oyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time			Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total							
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1994-1995	155.3	3,973.1	4,128.4	508.4	4,636.8	454.6	5,091.4	6,904.6	8.9	73.7
1995-1996	153.8	4,049.4	4,203.3	525.5	4,728.8	439.8	5,168.6	7,004.9	8.5	73.8
1996-1997	147.5	4,057.6	4,205.1	561.2	4,766.3	447.7	5,214.0	7,108.4	8.6	73.4
1997-1998	145.6	4,097.9	4,243.5	584.8	4,828.3	433.7	5,262.0	7,214.3	8.2	72.9
1998-1999	145.2	4,156.4	4,301.6	622.1	4,923.6	404.4	5,328.0	7,323.7	7.6	72.8
1999-2000	152.8	4,244.2	4,397.0	636.2	5,033.2	363.8	5,397.0	7,441.1	6.7	72.5
2000-2001	144.7	4,277.0	4,421.7	684.3	5,106.0	365.8	5,471.8	7,550.2	6.7	72.5
2001-2002	145.4	4,273.8	4,419.1	741.3	5,160.4	381.1	5,541.5	7,656.5	6.9	72.4
ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c)										
1994-1995	3.4	2.9	2.9	8.6	3.5	-15.4	1.5	1.3	-1.8	0.1
1995-1996	-1.0	1.9	1.8	3.4	2.0	-3.3	1.5	1.5	-0.4	0.0
1996-1997	-4.1	0.2	0.0	6.8	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	-0.4
1997-1998	-1.3	1.0	0.9	4.2	1.3	-3.1	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.4
1998-1999	-0.3	1.4	1.4	6.4	2.0	-6.8	1.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.2
1999-2000	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	-10.0	1.3	1.6	-0.8	-0.2
2000-2001	-5.3	0.8	0.6	7.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	-0.1	-0.1
2001-2002	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	8.3	1.1	4.2	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2001-2002										
July	147.3	4,208.0	4,355.3	751.8	5,107.1	392.2	5,499.4	7,605.4	7.1	72.3
August	150.9	4,231.5	4,382.5	743.9	5,126.4	386.7	5,513.0	7,614.7	7.0	72.4
September	144.4	4,259.7	4,404.1	718.8	5,122.9	388.1	5,511.1	7,624.0	7.0	72.3
October	146.8	4,253.1	4,399.9	734.9	5,134.7	401.4	5,536.2	7,633.7	7.3	72.5
November	136.1	4,270.4	4,406.5	733.8	5,140.2	386.8	5,527.0	7,643.3	7.0	72.3
December	145.9	4,278.4	4,424.3	725.8	5,150.1	375.7	5,525.8	7,653.0	6.8	72.2
January	142.5	4,305.1	4,447.6	715.8	5,163.4	391.8	5,555.2	7,661.3	7.1	72.5
February	140.3	4,291.5	4,431.7	752.3	5,184.0	382.4	5,566.4	7,669.5	6.9	72.6
March	151.9	4,288.7	4,440.6	755.0	5,195.6	368.8	5,564.4	7,677.8	6.6	72.5
April	144.0	4,285.6	4,429.6	751.7	5,181.4	371.0	5,552.4	7,688.0	6.7	72.2
May	147.8	4,325.9	4,473.7	733.0	5,206.7	366.1	5,572.8	7,698.3	6.6	72.4
June	147.1	4,289.0	4,436.0	777.2	5,213.2	363.8	5,577.0	7,708.6	6.5	72.3
2002-2003										
July	143.7	4,275.1	4,418.8	780.2	5,199.0	343.9	5,542.9	7,718.6	6.2	71.8
August	141.7	4,297.6	4,439.3	781.7	5,220.9	354.3	5,575.2	7,728.7	6.4	72.1
September	140.9	4,307.1	4,448.0	762.2	5,210.2	346.3	5,556.4	7,738.7	6.2	71.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	8.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	-3.6	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
April	-5.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3
May	2.6	0.9	1.0	-2.5	0.5	-1.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2
June	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	6.0	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2002-2003										
July	-2.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	-5.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.5
August	-1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
September	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-2.5	-0.2	-2.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
April	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	-1.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
May	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
June	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2002-2003										
July	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
August	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
September	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

(b) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES

Period	Thousands						Per cent			
	Employed					Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time		Part- time	Total						
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+			Total					
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1994-1995	90.1	1,903.6	1,993.6	1,482.2	3,475.8	314.1	3,789.9	7,127.1	8.3	53.2
1995-1996	84.8	1,977.6	2,062.4	1,533.0	3,595.4	296.7	3,892.1	7,237.7	7.6	53.8
1996-1997	80.7	1,990.3	2,071.0	1,566.7	3,637.7	317.2	3,954.9	7,347.0	8.0	53.8
1997-1998	76.8	2,008.6	2,085.3	1,604.9	3,690.3	304.1	3,994.4	7,450.5	7.6	53.6
1998-1999	78.8	2,051.7	2,130.5	1,649.2	3,779.7	287.3	4,067.0	7,555.3	7.1	53.8
1999-2000	87.6	2,106.0	2,193.7	1,713.0	3,906.7	270.7	4,177.4	7,665.8	6.5	54.5
2000-2001	90.5	2,179.0	2,269.5	1,754.4	4,023.9	259.7	4,283.6	7,767.2	6.1	55.1
2001-2002	81.9	2,150.5	2,232.4	1,839.2	4,071.6	275.7	4,347.3	7,867.2	6.3	55.3
ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c)										
1994-1995	9.8	3.5	3.8	5.9	4.6	-10.5	3.2	1.3	-1.3	1.0
1995-1996	-5.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	-5.5	2.7	1.6	-0.7	0.6
1996-1997	-4.8	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.2	6.9	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.1
1997-1998	-4.9	0.9	0.7	2.4	1.4	-4.1	1.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.2
1998-1999	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.4	-5.5	1.8	1.4	-0.6	0.2
1999-2000	11.1	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	-5.8	2.7	1.5	-0.6	0.7
2000-2001	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.0	-4.1	2.5	1.3	-0.4	0.7
2001-2002	-9.5	-1.3	-1.6	4.8	1.2	6.2	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2001-2002										
July	83.3	2,118.3	2,201.6	1,824.7	4,026.3	281.6	4,307.9	7,818.4	6.5	55.1
August	86.2	2,154.9	2,241.1	1,826.7	4,067.8	284.6	4,352.4	7,827.2	6.5	55.6
September	87.0	2,182.0	2,269.1	1,766.5	4,035.6	274.5	4,310.1	7,836.1	6.4	55.0
October	87.2	2,136.0	2,223.2	1,821.5	4,044.6	292.2	4,336.8	7,845.2	6.7	55.3
November	86.9	2,144.4	2,231.3	1,820.2	4,051.5	284.1	4,335.6	7,854.3	6.6	55.2
December	81.8	2,131.0	2,212.9	1,836.1	4,048.9	289.5	4,338.5	7,863.5	6.7	55.2
January	81.3	2,158.1	2,239.4	1,859.9	4,099.3	300.7	4,400.1	7,871.4	6.8	55.9
February	79.2	2,153.2	2,232.4	1,866.7	4,099.1	270.1	4,369.2	7,879.3	6.2	55.5
March	77.3	2,182.7	2,260.0	1,848.6	4,108.7	253.5	4,362.2	7,887.2	5.8	55.3
April	74.4	2,141.4	2,215.8	1,863.6	4,079.4	250.6	4,330.0	7,897.5	5.8	54.8
May	80.3	2,166.7	2,247.0	1,851.5	4,098.5	256.4	4,354.8	7,907.8	5.9	55.1
June	78.4	2,138.4	2,216.8	1,887.7	4,104.6	280.1	4,384.7	7,918.2	6.4	55.4
2002-2003										
July	80.0	2,136.2	2,216.3	1,874.3	4,090.5	265.4	4,356.0	7,928.7	6.1	54.9
August	80.0	2,203.5	2,283.5	1,873.6	4,157.1	268.4	4,425.5	7,939.1	6.1	55.7
September	78.7	2,207.7	2,286.4	1,850.7	4,137.1	270.9	4,408.0	7,949.7	6.1	55.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	-2.4	1.4	1.2	-1.0	0.2	-6.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
April	-3.7	-1.9	-2.0	0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.5
May	7.9	1.2	1.4	-0.7	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
June	-2.3	-1.3	-1.3	2.0	0.1	9.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3
2002-2003										
July	2.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-5.2	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
August	-0.1	3.2	3.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.8
September	-1.6	0.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3
TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c)										
2001-2002										
March	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-2.6	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
April	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
May	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
June	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2002-2003										
July	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
August	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
September	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1

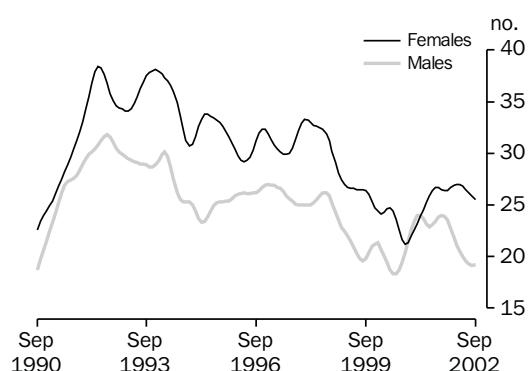
(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

(b) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

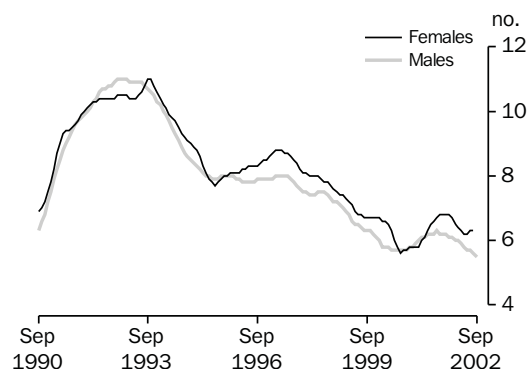
Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* cat. no. 6202.0.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
15-19 years looking for full-time work—
Trend



Source: ABS cat. no. 6202.0, Monthly data.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
20 years and over looking for full-time work—
Trend



Source: ABS cat. no. 6202.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP(a)

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)												
1994–1995	8.3	24.2	8.3	9.0	5.8	32.6	8.6	10.0	6.5	27.5	8.4	9.3
1995–1996	8.2	25.5	7.7	8.5	5.4	31.0	7.9	9.2	6.2	27.5	7.8	8.8
1996–1997	8.5	26.1	7.8	8.6	5.8	31.1	8.5	9.6	6.5	28.0	8.0	8.9
1997–1998	8.3	24.9	7.5	8.2	5.4	31.8	8.1	9.3	6.2	27.4	7.7	8.6
1998–1999	7.7	23.3	6.9	7.6	5.4	28.3	7.3	8.3	6.1	25.2	7.0	7.8
1999–2000	8.1	19.9	6.0	6.5	5.2	25.0	6.6	7.5	6.0	21.8	6.2	6.8
2000–2001	7.7	22.1	5.9	6.5	5.2	23.1	5.9	6.7	5.9	22.5	5.9	6.6
2001–2002	7.8	22.2	6.1	6.7	4.9	26.8	6.6	7.5	5.8	23.9	6.2	7.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
2001–2002												
July	8.2	21.5	6.3	6.9	5.0	27.7	6.8	7.8	6.0	23.9	6.5	7.2
August	7.6	23.0	6.2	6.9	5.1	25.4	6.8	7.7	5.8	23.9	6.4	7.2
September	7.8	24.6	6.2	6.9	5.0	26.3	6.4	7.4	5.8	25.2	6.3	7.1
October	8.0	25.2	6.3	7.1	5.3	27.2	6.9	7.9	6.1	25.9	6.5	7.4
November	7.6	24.6	6.2	6.9	5.2	26.1	6.7	7.6	5.9	25.2	6.3	7.1
December	7.6	22.1	6.0	6.7	5.5	25.0	6.8	7.6	6.1	23.2	6.3	7.0
January	8.7	21.6	6.2	6.8	5.4	28.5	7.0	8.0	6.3	24.3	6.5	7.2
February	7.6	24.5	6.0	6.8	4.6	25.6	6.7	7.5	5.4	24.9	6.2	7.0
March	7.6	19.3	5.9	6.5	4.4	28.4	5.9	6.9	5.4	22.6	5.9	6.6
April	8.1	21.1	5.9	6.4	4.2	25.9	6.2	7.1	5.4	22.8	6.0	6.6
May	8.1	19.8	5.8	6.3	4.8	25.6	5.9	6.7	5.8	21.9	5.8	6.5
June	7.1	18.8	5.9	6.4	4.6	30.4	6.7	7.8	5.4	23.3	6.2	6.9
2002–2003												
July	6.5	19.5	5.6	6.2	5.0	23.1	6.3	7.0	5.4	20.8	5.9	6.4
August	8.5	20.1	5.4	6.0	4.7	25.9	6.3	7.2	5.9	22.3	5.7	6.4
September	7.5	18.7	5.5	6.0	5.2	25.7	6.0	6.9	5.9	21.4	5.7	6.3
TREND (PER CENT)												
2001–2002												
July	8.1	23.1	6.2	6.9	5.2	26.4	6.6	7.6	6.0	24.3	6.4	7.2
August	7.9	23.4	6.3	7.0	5.1	26.7	6.7	7.7	6.0	24.7	6.4	7.2
September	7.9	23.8	6.2	7.0	5.2	26.7	6.8	7.7	6.0	24.9	6.4	7.2
October	7.8	24.0	6.2	6.9	5.2	26.5	6.8	7.7	6.0	25.0	6.4	7.2
November	7.8	23.9	6.2	6.9	5.3	26.4	6.8	7.7	6.0	24.9	6.4	7.2
December	7.9	23.5	6.1	6.8	5.2	26.4	6.8	7.7	6.0	24.6	6.4	7.1
January	8.0	22.7	6.1	6.7	5.0	26.7	6.7	7.6	5.9	24.2	6.3	7.0
February	8.0	21.8	6.0	6.6	4.8	26.9	6.5	7.4	5.7	23.7	6.2	6.9
March	7.9	21.1	6.0	6.5	4.6	27.0	6.4	7.3	5.6	23.2	6.1	6.8
April	7.7	20.5	5.9	6.5	4.5	27.0	6.3	7.2	5.5	22.9	6.0	6.7
May	7.6	20.0	5.8	6.4	4.6	26.8	6.2	7.1	5.5	22.5	6.0	6.6
June	7.5	19.6	5.7	6.3	4.7	26.5	6.2	7.1	5.5	22.2	5.9	6.6
2002–2003												
July	7.5	19.3	5.7	6.2	4.8	26.2	6.3	7.1	5.6	21.9	5.9	6.5
August	7.5	19.1	5.6	6.1	4.9	25.9	6.3	7.1	5.7	21.7	5.8	6.4
September	7.5	19.2	5.5	6.0	5.0	25.5	6.3	7.1	5.8	21.6	5.8	6.4

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

(b) For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 6.5 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Unemployed under 52 weeks	Long term unemployed		Total	Long term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment
		Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104	Unemployed 104 weeks and over		
	'000	'000	'000	'000	%
ORIGINAL					
2000–2001					
June	502.9	60.5	91.0	151.5	23.1
2001–2002					
July	477.2	56.6	83.8	140.4	22.7
August	505.5	45.8	92.7	138.5	21.5
September	519.9	56.4	96.2	152.6	22.7
October	514.0	57.6	88.4	146.1	22.1
November	490.4	55.9	83.2	139.1	22.1
December	517.0	57.4	87.0	144.4	21.8
January	577.5	57.9	91.9	149.8	20.6
February	562.7	69.8	93.7	163.5	22.5
March	498.2	70.0	93.7	163.7	24.7
April	480.7	64.8	84.6	149.4	23.7
May	483.1	59.5	83.7	143.2	22.9
June	486.9	58.3	79.2	137.5	22.0
2002–2003					
July	422.0	58.6	77.3	135.8	24.3
August	464.2	55.0	76.9	131.9	22.1

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. Table 6.5 has been redesigned to better show duration of unemployment data. For further detail refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* cat. no. 6203.0.

TABLE 6.6 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR LEAVING LAST JOB : ORIGINAL(a)

Period	Reason for unemployment				Un- employed	Percent of unemployed			
	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker		Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
ORIGINAL									
2000–2001									
May	268.8	154.3	99.9	148.7	671.7	40.0	23.0	14.9	22.1
2001–2002									
August	250.9	143.3	93.5	156.3	644.0	39.0	22.3	14.5	24.3
November	249.7	132.6	104.6	142.6	629.5	39.7	21.1	16.6	22.6
February	289.5	142.0	120.3	174.4	726.2	39.9	19.6	16.6	24.0
May	235.3	136.9	97.9	156.2	626.3	37.6	21.9	15.6	24.9
2002–2003									
August	214.8	132.5	103.7	145.1	596.1	36.0	22.2	17.4	24.3

(a) Due to the redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire, reason for leaving last job data are now collected quarterly. Data in this table are not strictly comparable with the historical data collected monthly. For further detail refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* cat. no. 6203.0.

TABLE 6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Accom- modation, cafes and restaurants
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)								
1994-1995	403.8	86.1	1,117.5	86.7	591.4	494.4	1,191.0	379.3
1995-1996	419.3	85.0	1,113.8	80.6	602.4	500.8	1,230.5	381.8
1996-1997	422.9	86.2	1,131.8	66.4	587.9	493.6	1,240.6	400.0
1997-1998	431.8	82.8	1,123.4	64.5	598.7	500.8	1,248.6	404.3
1998-1999	422.4	79.7	1,083.8	64.8	635.3	506.9	1,302.4	413.3
1999-2000	438.0	78.2	1,114.8	64.6	697.5	495.8	1,329.3	434.9
2000-2001	429.1	78.3	1,131.3	65.7	683.1	439.1	1,335.2	470.7
2001-2002	438.3	80.9	1,098.2	66.8	705.8	435.5	1,394.5	463.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)								
2000-2001								
August	442.7	78.9	1,147.3	62.6	716.5	457.7	1,325.3	470.1
November	432.8	78.8	1,127.3	67.8	678.4	445.5	1,332.0	476.1
February	409.0	77.8	1,131.7	67.4	668.3	427.3	1,329.4	474.7
May	432.1	77.9	1,118.3	65.3	669.6	426.3	1,354.6	461.9
2001-2002								
August	444.9	78.2	1,093.5	68.9	678.3	421.5	1,387.6	460.2
November	449.0	80.0	1,095.3	68.1	700.1	439.7	1,389.6	453.3
February	430.7	85.2	1,095.6	69.1	722.7	443.6	1,389.1	474.8
May	428.8	80.3	1,108.0	61.2	722.9	437.4	1,411.6	467.3
2002-2003								
August	389.5	78.5	1,129.8	65.2	692.9	436.5	1,426.4	444.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2001-2002								
August	3.0	0.5	-2.2	5.6	1.3	-1.1	2.4	-0.4
November	0.9	2.2	0.2	-1.2	3.2	4.3	0.1	-1.5
February	-4.1	6.5	0.0	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.0	4.7
May	-0.4	-5.8	1.1	-11.4	0.0	-1.4	1.6	-1.6
2002-2003								
August	-9.2	-2.2	2.0	6.5	-4.2	-0.2	1.0	-4.8
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)								
1994-1995	381.8	148.5	313.2	751.2	357.6	556.4	722.1	190.3
1995-1996	389.3	159.0	316.9	799.4	379.3	586.2	759.5	188.4
1996-1997	397.5	163.9	318.1	831.5	368.5	582.6	773.9	193.5
1997-1998	395.2	148.7	313.3	899.0	340.0	584.0	801.8	204.5
1998-1999	409.3	151.7	320.1	947.5	346.1	604.3	819.1	209.8
1999-2000	407.9	169.5	327.6	991.2	346.4	610.4	829.7	217.9
2000-2001	421.8	182.6	337.5	1,082.6	366.2	621.6	876.6	225.9
2001-2002	414.8	169.5	349.4	1,043.3	393.3	645.8	908.7	234.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)								
2000-2001								
August	422.6	178.0	332.9	1,062.2	354.8	622.0	865.0	227.9
November	423.5	178.6	330.2	1,084.7	364.9	620.6	852.0	225.9
February	420.7	187.3	334.7	1,114.4	371.3	623.9	887.4	226.1
May	420.4	186.5	352.4	1,069.4	373.6	620.6	901.3	223.8
2001-2002								
August	426.8	174.5	355.6	1,039.0	389.9	644.0	899.2	221.0
November	427.6	160.4	349.2	1,009.0	384.5	646.4	907.7	228.5
February	399.1	179.1	349.5	1,060.5	397.8	651.0	915.5	241.3
May	406.4	164.1	343.5	1,065.0	401.3	642.4	912.0	245.0
2002-2003								
August	404.2	172.0	345.3	1,090.6	407.9	666.0	951.5	260.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2001-2002								
August	1.5	-6.4	0.9	-2.8	4.4	3.8	-0.2	-1.2
November	0.2	-8.0	-1.8	-2.9	-1.4	0.4	0.9	3.4
February	-6.7	11.6	0.1	5.1	3.4	0.7	0.9	5.6
May	1.8	-8.3	-1.7	0.4	0.9	-1.3	-0.4	1.6
2002-2003								
August	-0.5	4.8	0.5	2.4	1.7	3.7	4.3	6.2

(a) Data from February 2000 onwards are not strictly comparable with earlier data. See the November 1999 issue of Labour Force, Australia cat.no. 6203.0.

Source: Labour Force, Australia cat. no. 6203.0.

TABLE 6.8 JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 6.1 - JOB VACANCIES					
Job vacancies ('000)					Job Vacancies per thousand unemployed
Period	Manufacturing(a)	All Industries	Total		
			Private Sector	Public Sector	
ANNUAL					
1992-1993	0.0	36.9	29.8	7.2	39.7
1993-1994	7.6	54.8	45.6	9.2	60.4
1994-1995	14.1	79.6	68.6	11.0	98.2
1995-1996	11.4	76.3	65.8	10.6	99.6
1996-1997	9.2	81.1	72.1	9.0	106.4
1997-1998	10.0	94.1	83.9	10.2	128.0
1998-1999	10.8	94.6	82.8	11.8	135.6
1999-2000	16.2	112.4	95.7	16.7	176.7
2000-2001	11.3	106.2	91.1	15.0	168.5
2001-2002	9.9	91.5	75.9	15.6	139.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
2000-2001					
August	14.8	114.7	99.8	14.9	192.0
November	10.7	114.8	98.9	15.9	194.0
February	10.1	99.7	85.8	13.9	152.1
May	9.6	94.0	78.4	15.6	136.0
2001-2002					
August	12.9	89.9	74.6	15.3	133.1
November	7.7	88.4	73.6	14.8	130.8
February	7.3	91.0	75.2	15.8	135.8
May	11.6	97.2	80.7	16.5	156.2
2002-2003					
August	14.0	101.5	86.5	15.0	162.3

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0.

TABLE 6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES BY INDUSTRY : WORKING DAYS LOST

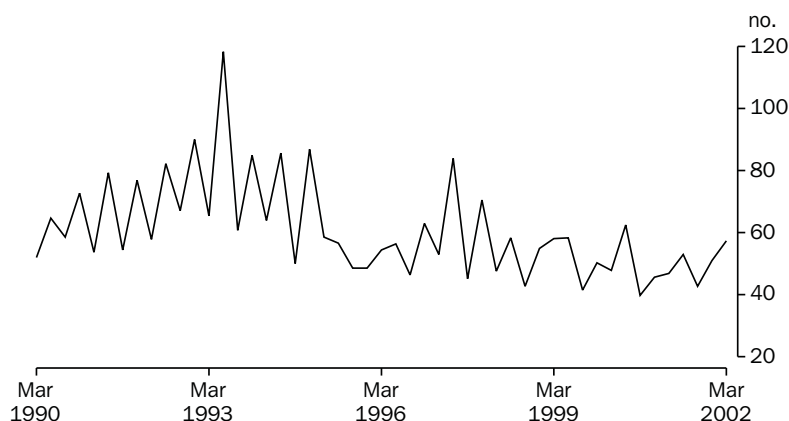
Period	Mining		Manufacturing		Const- ruction	Transport and storage, Communi- cation services	Education Health and Community services	Other industries (a)	All industries
	Coal	Other	Metal product, Machinery and equipment	Other					
ANNUAL									
1993-1994	6,093	235	142	101	61	44	65	30	82
1994-1995	3,124	1,089	166	159	105	137	94	17	86
1995-1996	4,981	556	73	113	636	75	175	14	115
1996-1997	7,245	32	203	86	405	42	91	14	90
1997-1998	3,426	1	147	118	594	105	53	8	82
1998-1999	2,200	37	103	104	269	97	50	9	56
1999-2000	2,024	64	310	131	389	75	208	10	104
2000-2001	1,772	27	210	122	224	21	12	6	45
2001-2002	175	38	188	132	234	45	6	7	41
WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES (b)									
2000-2001									
April	2,553	22	165	94	194	22	53	7	49
May	2,313	27	177	104	187	22	25	8	44
June	1,772	27	210	122	224	21	12	6	45
2001-2002									
July	1,598	27	224	153	237	21	10	6	48
August	1,386	32	252	144	250	21	11	6	49
September	1,295	32	242	139	250	33	7	6	48
October	1,147	33	252	134	258	31	8	6	48
November	1,014	19	254	153	275	28	8	7	50
December	956	33	258	148	275	27	8	7	50
January	884	42	258	145	264	27	8	7	49
February	866	44	234	152	265	34	8	7	49
March	388	41	229	155	279	50	9	8	50
April	153	40	230	156	259	47	9	8	48
May	158	36	219	158	265	45	9	7	48
June	175	38	188	132	234	45	6	7	41

(a) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services.

(b) Monthly figures relate to twelve months ending in reference month.

Source: Industrial Disputes, Australia, cat. no. 6321.0.

NATURAL INCREASE CONTRIBUTION TO TOTAL INCREASE IN POPULATION



Source: ABS cat. no. 3101.0, Quarterly data.

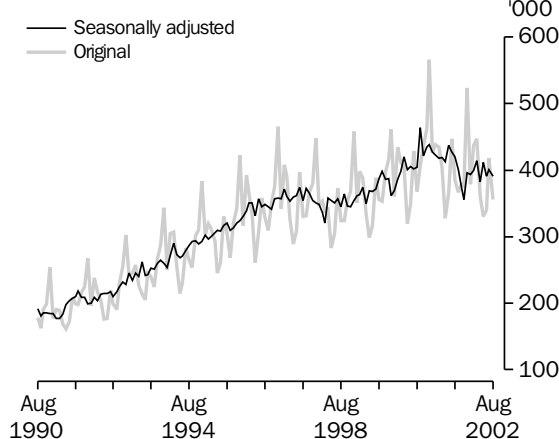
TABLE 6.10 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

	Components of population change (a)					Population at end of period			
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net im- migration	Total increase	Total (b)	Age group		
Period							0–14	15–64	65+
ANNUAL ('000)									
1992–1993	260.0	121.3	138.6	30.0	168.7	17,667.1	3,816.3	11,674.7	2,003.6
1993–1994	258.3	123.5	134.8	46.5	181.4	17,854.7	3,837.5	11,773.2	2,056.4
1994–1995	258.2	126.2	132.0	80.1	212.1	18,071.8	3,860.0	11,889.1	2,105.6
1995–1996	250.4	126.4	124.0	104.1	228.2	18,310.7	3,888.1	12,032.2	2,151.4
1996–1997	253.7	127.3	126.4	87.1	213.4	18,524.2	3,911.3	12,196.3	2,203.1
1997–1998	249.1	129.3	119.9	86.4	206.2	18,730.4	3,931.3	12,357.0	2,249.6
1998–1999	250.0	128.3	121.7	85.1	206.8	18,937.2	3,945.9	12,520.4	2,293.4
1999–2000	249.3	128.4	120.9	99.1	220.0	19,157.1	3,962.2	12,683.1	2,338.8
2000–2001	248.7	128.9	119.8	109.7	229.5	19,386.7	3,978.7	12,862.5	2,384.1
QUARTERLY ('000)									
1999–2000									
March	61.9	28.9	33.0	23.7	56.7	19,172.2	na	na	na
June	61.8	32.3	29.4	18.4	47.9	19,225.3			
2000–2001									
September	63.7	35.9	27.8	34.3	62.1	19,295.0	na	na	na
December	62.8	32.9	29.9	28.1	58.0	19,360.6			
March	59.9	29.7	30.2	26.8	57.0	19,425.2			
June	62.3	30.4	31.8	20.6	52.4	19,485.3			
2001–2002									
September	62.8	36.2	26.6	35.7	62.2	19,547.5	na	na	na
December	60.7	32.2	28.5	27.5	56.0	19,603.5			
March	60.5	29.6	30.9	23.0	53.9	19,657.4			
PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION									
1992–1993	na	na	0.78	0.17	1.0	na	na	na	na
1993–1994			0.76	0.26	1.1				
1994–1995			0.73	0.44	1.2				
1995–1996			0.68	0.57	1.3				
1996–1997			0.68	0.47	1.2				
1997–1998			0.64	0.46	1.2				
1998–1999			0.64	0.45	1.2				
1999–2000			0.63	0.52	1.3				
2000–2001			0.61	0.56	1.4				
PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY CHANGE IN POPULATION									
2000–2001									
March	na	na	0.16	0.15	0.3	na	na	na	na
June			0.16	0.14	0.3				
			0.16	0.11	0.3				
2001–2002									
September	na	na	0.14	0.18	0.3	na	na	na	na
December			0.15	0.14	0.3				
March			0.16	0.12	0.3				

- (a) Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1992 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. There is now an intercensal discrepancy for 1986-91.
 (b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

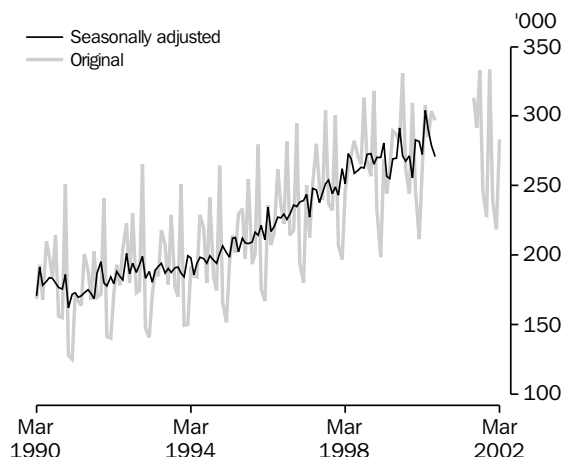
Source: Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0.

SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS



Source: ABS cat. no. 3401.0, Monthly data.

SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES



Source: ABS cat. no. 3401.0, Monthly data.

There have been significant delays in the receipt of final Overseas Arrivals and Departures (OAD) data from August 2000 onwards from the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA). Because of the use of overseas arrivals and departures data in population estimates which affects State and Territory Government funding, DIMIA is giving priority to processing passenger cards for July 2001 and subsequent months before finalising processing for earlier months — August 2000 through to June 2001.

TABLE 6.11 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	Original										Seasonally adjusted	
	Arrivals					Departures						
	Per- manent	Long- term	Short- term Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors	Total	Per- manent	Long- term	Short- term Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors	Total	Short- term overseas visitor arrivals	Short-term Australian resident departures
	ANNUAL ('000)											
1992–1993	76.3	127.4	2,218.3	2,785.6	5,207.9	27.9	113.2	2,299.5	2,730.5	5,171.4	2,795.7	2,289.6
1993–1994	69.8	137.6	2,245.5	3,168.7	5,621.7	27.3	112.7	2,304.0	3,119.0	5,562.9	3,158.9	2,296.0
1994–1995	87.5	151.1	2,387.0	3,535.3	6,160.8	27.0	118.5	2,422.2	3,486.6	6,053.9	3,553.0	2,417.9
1995–1996	99.1	163.6	2,569.6	3,966.2	6,798.2	28.7	124.4	2,624.3	3,910.1	6,687.6	3,960.3	2,601.3
1996–1997	85.8	175.3	2,786.1	4,252.8	7,299.7	29.9	136.8	2,837.2	4,216.9	7,220.8	4,255.2	2,826.4
1997–1998	77.4	188.1	3,020.1	4,220.1	7,505.4	32.0	154.3	3,032.0	4,198.4	7,416.5	4,239.6	3,039.1
1998–1999	84.2	187.8	3,191.7	4,288.1	7,751.6	35.2	140.3	3,188.8	4,279.2	7,643.2	4,294.1	3,201.9
1999–2000	92.3	212.9	3,300.0	4,651.8	8,255.8	41.1	156.8	3,332.2	4,635.4	8,165.2	4,670.0	3,338.2
2000–2001	nya	nya	nya	5,046.6	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	5,082.2	nya
2001–2002	88.9	264.5	3,345.0	4,768.3	8,466.5	48.2	171.5	3,367.9	4,837.9	8,425.3	4,765.5	
MONTHLY												
2000–2001												
June	nya	nya	nya	365.7	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	437.7	nya
2001–2002												
July	7.9	31.1	349.4	446.9	835.3	4.0	15.0	313.5	406.2	738.7	427.6	
August	7.6	17.2	288.5	384.6	697.9	4.2	14.9	291.7	440.5	751.2	419.8	
September	7.4	17.6	314.7	366.3	705.9	3.5	11.7	333.0	351.5	699.6	400.1	
October	7.0	18.6	346.1	378.5	750.3	3.5	10.7	246.5	358.2	619.0	374.5	
November	6.8	16.6	225.7	376.2	625.2	3.4	12.2	227.4	395.0	637.9	356.2	
December	7.6	23.8	198.7	523.2	753.2	4.3	18.8	333.2	426.1	782.3	395.6	
January	8.0	32.8	367.5	379.3	787.6	6.7	20.2	239.5	491.3	757.6	393.8	
February	6.9	36.9	227.2	437.2	708.1	3.7	14.2	218.6	404.0	640.6	399.4	
March	7.3	22.1	253.9	446.5	729.8	4.1	14.5	283.5	441.4	743.4	413.4	
April	7.1	17.0	265.6	360.3	649.9	4.2	13.2	267.9	419.5	704.8	382.6	
May	7.3	14.2	246.9	329.9	598.3	3.5	12.8	294.5	356.7	667.5	411.2	
June	8.2	16.6	260.8	339.4	625.0	3.3	13.4	318.6	347.5	682.7	391.3	
2002–2003												
July	7.6	33.4	342.9	418.2	802.0	4.1	15.1	318.7	369.4	707.3	401.1	
August	nya	nya	nya	356.2	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	391.0	

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, cat. no. 3401.0.

7 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

TABLES

7.1	Household income account: sources of income	78
7.2	Household income account: uses of income	79
7.3	Company profits before income tax, by broad industry	80
7.4	Average weekly earnings of employees : full-time adults	81
7.5	Total hourly rates of pay indexes, by occupation : excluding bonuses	82
7.6	Labour costs	83

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Business Indicators, Australia cat. No. 5676.0

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6301.0

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia cat. no. 6302.0

Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0

TABLE 7.1 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : SOURCES OF INCOME

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Property income	Social benefits receivable	Non-life insurance claims	Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Other current transfers	Total gross income
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1993-1994	212,030	80,995	37,600	44,047	8,671	6,264	831	390,438
1994-1995	224,612	84,281	44,559	45,316	10,222	7,219	892	417,101
1995-1996	241,252	89,489	46,941	49,239	10,981	8,255	919	447,077
1996-1997	258,107	92,433	44,540	52,113	11,698	8,685	1,043	468,619
1997-1998	268,867	98,481	45,109	51,981	11,946	9,543	1,039	486,966
1998-1999	287,029	103,996	49,389	54,514	12,284	9,241	1,000	517,453
1999-2000	302,175	111,546	54,379	55,937	12,751	10,289	1,137	548,212
2000-2001	321,880	117,589	58,335	66,484	13,685	11,583	1,231	590,787
2001-2002	337,255	127,582	56,409	67,747	14,000	12,003	1,672	616,666
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
1993-1994	4.2	1.9	-5.9	11.0	12.4	10.8	-3.9	3.6
1994-1995	5.9	4.1	18.5	2.9	17.9	15.2	7.3	6.8
1995-1996	7.4	6.2	5.3	8.7	7.4	14.4	3.0	7.2
1996-1997	7.0	3.3	-5.1	5.8	6.5	5.2	13.5	4.8
1997-1998	4.2	6.5	1.3	-0.3	2.1	9.9	-0.4	3.9
1998-1999	6.8	5.6	9.5	4.9	2.8	-3.2	-3.8	6.3
1999-2000	5.3	7.3	10.1	2.6	3.8	11.3	13.7	5.9
2000-2001	6.5	5.4	7.3	18.9	7.3	12.6	8.3	7.8
2001-2002	4.8	8.5	-3.3	1.9	2.3	3.6	35.8	4.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1999-2000 June	77,369	28,854	14,218	14,100	3,291	2,705	297	140,833
2000-2001 September	79,201	29,080	14,467	16,267	3,353	2,691	303	145,361
December	79,868	28,866	14,307	16,698	3,411	2,994	302	146,446
March	80,703	29,620	13,860	16,876	3,420	3,062	312	147,855
June	82,143	30,075	15,413	16,677	3,501	2,831	314	150,953
2001-2002 September	83,003	31,135	13,807	16,783	3,477	3,094	304	151,603
December	83,545	31,337	14,009	17,197	3,497	2,966	738	153,288
March	84,711	32,552	13,761	16,789	3,510	3,025	314	154,662
June	86,037	32,681	14,621	16,998	3,516	2,915	316	157,085
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2000-2001 June	1.8	1.5	11.2	-1.2	2.4	-7.5	0.6	2.1
2001-2002 September	1.0	3.5	-10.4	0.6	-0.7	9.3	-3.2	0.4
December	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.6	-4.1	142.8	1.1
March	1.4	3.9	-1.8	-2.4	0.4	2.0	-57.5	0.9
June	1.6	0.4	6.2	1.2	0.2	-3.6	0.6	1.6

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0.

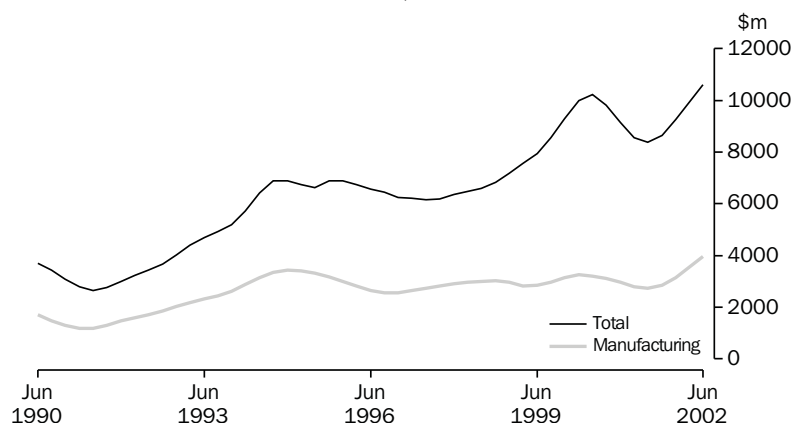
TABLE 7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : USES OF INCOME

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving(a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994	2,484	15,275	50,570	4,025	1,559	1,061	306,243	265,898	26,531	13,814
1994-1995	3,244	18,249	54,634	4,507	1,642	1,104	323,859	282,870	27,437	13,552
1995-1996	3,952	20,537	61,150	5,186	1,673	1,260	342,784	301,069	27,404	14,311
1996-1997	3,156	19,029	66,550	5,264	1,786	1,285	360,336	314,565	27,945	17,827
1997-1998	3,220	19,671	70,615	5,414	1,921	1,367	373,176	335,101	30,191	7,884
1998-1999	3,594	20,608	75,658	5,441	2,112	1,368	396,366	354,951	31,365	10,049
1999-2000	4,274	23,723	80,770	5,435	2,118	1,299	417,827	374,713	34,356	8,759
2000-2001	4,501	27,980	76,649	5,624	2,189	1,396	458,956	402,615	37,082	19,258
2001-2002	4,484	26,304	84,947	5,892	2,338	1,367	477,334	427,451	40,331	9,552
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1993-1994	1.3	-11.3	6.4	16.3	11.1	1.3	3.8	4.1	7.2	-5.5
1994-1995	30.6	19.5	8.0	12.0	5.3	4.1	5.8	6.4	3.4	-1.9
1995-1996	21.8	12.5	11.9	15.1	1.9	14.1	5.8	6.4	-0.1	5.6
1996-1997	-20.1	-7.3	8.8	1.5	6.8	2.0	5.1	4.5	2.0	24.6
1997-1998	2.0	3.4	6.1	2.8	7.6	6.4	3.6	6.5	8.0	-55.8
1998-1999	11.6	4.8	7.1	0.5	9.9	0.1	6.2	5.9	3.9	27.5
1999-2000	18.9	15.1	6.8	-0.1	0.3	-5.0	5.4	5.6	9.5	-12.8
2000-2001	5.3	17.9	-5.1	3.5	3.4	7.5	9.8	7.4	7.9	119.9
2001-2002	-0.4	-6.0	10.8	4.8	6.8	-2.1	4.0	6.2	8.8	-50.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)										
1999-2000 June	1,187	6,671	20,693	1,369	531	338	106,796	95,334	8,853	2,608
2000-2001 September	1,123	6,957	17,977	1,412	543	382	113,654	98,499	8,999	6,156
December	1,157	7,267	18,991	1,385	534	414	113,340	99,354	9,169	4,817
March	1,129	7,156	19,852	1,421	549	392	113,960	101,847	9,356	2,757
June	1,091	6,603	19,641	1,406	559	386	117,839	103,223	9,558	5,058
2001-2002 September	1,099	6,653	20,556	1,481	577	383	117,400	103,972	9,821	3,606
December	1,111	6,489	20,717	1,449	572	435	119,032	105,704	10,024	3,304
March	1,107	6,464	21,490	1,491	588	352	119,654	108,146	10,184	1,324
June	1,167	6,699	22,341	1,472	605	382	120,871	109,999	10,302	570
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2000-2001 June	-3.4	-7.7	-1.1	-1.1	1.8	-1.5	3.4	1.4	2.2	83.5
2001-2002 September	0.7	0.8	4.7	5.3	3.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	2.8	-28.7
December	1.1	-2.5	0.8	-2.2	-0.9	13.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	-8.4
March	-0.4	-0.4	3.7	2.9	2.8	-19.1	0.5	2.3	1.6	-59.9
June	5.4	3.6	4.0	-1.3	2.9	8.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	-56.9

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0.

COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, Trend



Source: ABS cat. no. 5651.0, Quarterly data.

TABLE 7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, BY BROAD INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Mining	Manufac- turing	Cons- truction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transport and storage	Property and business services	Other services	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$MILLION)									
2000–2001									
September	3,294	3,259	272	614	458	562	–36	1,173	9,596
December	3,485	2,758	309	1,026	292	381	247	649	9,147
March	3,198	2,889	115	706	429	252	134	523	8,246
June	3,913	2,771	373	741	7	350	468	–297	8,326
2001–2002									
September	3,290	2,806	287	26	402	238	262	998	8,309
December	3,186	3,018	332	1,399	506	245	252	353	9,291
March	3,482	3,713	339	1,147	581	675	–87	314	10,164
June	3,040	3,915	364	1,267	444	540	–339	1,241	10,472
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2001–2002									
December	–3.2	7.6	15.4	5326.1	25.7	3.0	–3.8	–64.6	11.8
March	9.3	23.0	2.3	–18.0	14.9	175.6	–134.3	–11.0	9.4
June	–12.7	5.4	7.4	10.5	–23.6	–20.0	–290.7	295.2	3.0
TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2000–2001									
September	3,318	3,101	283	818	430	475	315	1,065	9,805
December	3,404	2,965	245	852	382	402	225	679	9,154
March	3,501	2,800	243	716	371	324	253	360	8,568
June	3,514	2,746	274	560	398	253	329	295	8,369
2001–2002									
September	3,452	2,854	313	613	450	273	328	368	8,651
December	3,337	3,149	334	918	491	372	166	501	9,268
March	3,234	3,552	339	1,204	517	499	–66	664	9,943
June	3,211	3,953	358	1,389	512	611	–224	813	10,623
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2001–2002									
December	–3.3	10.4	6.8	49.7	9.1	35.9	–49.3	36.1	7.1
March	–3.1	12.8	1.5	31.1	5.2	34.2	–139.7	32.5	7.3
June	–0.7	11.3	5.6	15.4	–0.8	22.5	–239.3	22.4	6.8

(a) Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services.

Source: Business Indicators, Australia cat. no. 5676.0.

TABLE 7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — FULL TIME ADULTS

Period	Full-time adults						All employees		
	Ordinary time earnings			Total earnings			Total earnings		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
1992–1993	627.20	525.80	591.00	672.60	537.90	624.60	605.20	402.40	511.00
1993–1994	646.00	542.80	609.10	695.70	556.20	645.90	622.00	414.50	525.70
1994–1995	673.00	564.10	633.90	729.30	578.10	675.10	645.10	426.70	543.80
1995–1996	705.10	585.80	662.50	761.90	599.90	704.10	664.30	435.00	557.30
1996–1997	731.40	611.80	688.20	787.40	626.30	729.30	682.40	451.90	574.00
1997–1998	763.60	637.30	716.80	819.60	651.50	757.30	708.30	466.20	592.10
1998–1999	790.00	663.10	743.30	846.10	677.10	783.80	726.20	478.30	606.50
1999–2000	816.00	687.10	768.20	868.60	701.90	806.80	744.20	490.30	619.70
2000–2001	857.50	723.90	808.80	906.40	738.70	845.30	777.30	520.40	653.60
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1992–1993	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0
1993–1994	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.9
1994–1995	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.7	2.9	3.4
1995–1996	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.5
1996–1997	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	3.9	3.0
1997–1998	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2
1998–1999	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
1999–2000	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2
2000–2001	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.5
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1999–2000 May	832.80	697.90	782.60	884.90	697.90	821.50	757.70	504.80	634.70
2000–2001 August	848.30	710.90	798.10	899.30	710.90	836.80	769.60	514.10	646.80
November	850.10	719.00	802.50	898.70	719.00	838.90	769.50	512.20	644.80
February	858.30	728.40	810.60	904.20	728.40	844.50	780.50	530.50	660.30
May	873.30	737.10	824.10	923.40	737.10	861.00	789.40	524.70	662.60
2001–2002 August	888.30	751.10	838.50	934.90	763.70	872.70	801.40	534.70	672.60
November	898.00	759.70	848.70	947.70	772.80	885.40	811.50	531.70	676.40
February	910.50	772.10	860.50	961.80	783.80	897.50	823.30	543.10	687.60
May	918.00	775.90	866.80	972.10	787.80	905.70	826.10	540.10	686.90
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE									
2000–2001 November	0.2	1.1	0.6	–0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	–0.4	–0.3
February	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.6	2.4
May	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	–1.1	0.3
2001–2002 August	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5
November	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	–0.6	0.6
February	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.7
May	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	–0.6	–0.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME REFERENCE DATE IN PREVIOUS YEAR									
2000–2001 November	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	5.2	4.2	3.8	6.2	5.1
February	4.1	5.4	4.6	3.4	5.4	4.1	4.0	7.3	5.6
May	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.4
2001–2002 August	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
November	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	3.8	4.9
February	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.3	5.5	2.4	4.1
May	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.6	2.9	3.7

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* cat. no. 6302.0.

TABLE 7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, BY OCCUPATION : EXCLUDING BONUSES(a)

Period	Managers and administ- rators	Profess- ionals	Associate profess- ionals	Trades- persons and related workers	Advanced clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate production and transport workers	Elem- entary clerical, sales and service workers	Labourers and related workers	All occup- ations
ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a)										
1997-1998	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.2
1998-1999	104.8	104.9	104.4	104.4	104.5	103.8	104.1	103.6	104.3	104.4
1999-2000	108.2	108.0	107.4	107.3	107.2	106.8	106.7	106.3	106.9	107.4
2000-2001	112.1	112.1	111.3	110.9	110.6	110.1	110.1	109.7	110.2	111.1
2001-2002	115.8	116.5	114.8	114.6	113.4	113.5	113.4	112.6	113.6	114.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1998-1999	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2
1999-2000	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9
2000-2001	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5
2001-2002	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.3
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a)										
1998-1999 June	105.9	106.2	105.3	105.2	105.3	104.7	105.0	104.3	105.1	105.4
1999-2000 December	107.7	107.7	106.9	106.9	107.1	106.6	106.3	106.0	106.7	107.0
March	108.5	108.2	107.9	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.7	107.2	107.7
June	109.4	108.9	108.5	108.3	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.1	107.7	108.4
2000-2001 September	110.6	110.4	109.9	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.9	108.6	109.0	109.7
December	111.4	111.4	111.0	110.4	110.3	109.7	109.8	109.2	109.9	110.6
March	112.8	112.8	111.8	111.4	111.1	110.5	110.6	110.2	110.7	111.7
June	113.6	113.8	112.5	112.2	111.5	111.0	111.2	110.6	111.3	112.4
2001-2002 September	114.7	115.3	113.6	113.4	112.6	112.4	112.3	111.5	112.4	113.6
December	115.4	116.0	114.1	114.3	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.2	113.2	114.4
March	116.1	116.8	115.4	115.0	113.8	113.9	113.9	112.9	114.2	115.2
June	117.1	117.7	116.0	115.6	114.2	114.6	114.4	113.7	114.7	115.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
1998-1999 June	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
1999-2000 September	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
December	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
March	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
June	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
2000-2001 September	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
December	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
March	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0
June	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
2001-2002 September	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1
December	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
March	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
June	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6

(a) The indexes in Table 7.4 combine ordinary time and overtime hourly rates and therefore include the effect of any changes in overtime penalty rates but are not affected by changes in penalty payments (which fluctuate depending on the number of hours paid at penalty rates) and allowances (which fluctuate according to how much work is performed under special work conditions e.g. height, dirt and/or heat allowances).

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0.

TABLE 7.6 LABOUR COSTS

Period	Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week) (a)		Treasury hourly labour costs index (b) (d)	Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs (b)		
	Nominal	Real (c)		Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)	Non-farm sector (real) (f)	Non-farm sector (nominal) (g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
1993–1994	632.9	706.3	142.9	105.8	96.0	129.6
1994–1995	644.0	716.5	145.0	106.9	96.2	130.4
1995–1996	671.9	733.3	151.5	108.9	97.2	135.2
1996–1997	709.4	767.5	160.4	112.9	97.5	138.4
1997–1998	728.3	776.5	165.5	114.6	96.1	138.7
1998–1999	757.2	797.9	171.6	118.8	96.5	139.4
1999–2000	780.9	812.6	176.9	119.4	95.7	141.7
2000–2001	810.3	809.9	183.6	119.8	96.1	147.4
2001–2002	841.4	824.9	193.7	123.4	94.9	148.9
QUARTERLY						
1999–2000 June	785.5	807.3	178.0	na	94.8	142.4
2000–2001 September	799.2	807.3	179.6		94.6	145.2
December	803.2	807.2	182.4		97.0	147.3
March	810.8	805.2	184.1		96.0	148.0
June	827.9	819.7	188.5		96.9	149.2
2001–2002 September	830.9	821.1	190.6		95.8	147.6
December	838.2	825.0	193.6		94.4	146.9
March	841.6	821.9	194.0		94.5	149.5
June	854.7	831.4	196.6		94.9	151.0

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 1986–87 = 100.0.

(c) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(d) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g)) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: NIF–10S Model Data Base cat. no. 1340.0 and Department of Treasury.

8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

TABLES

8.1	Financial aggregates	86
8.2	Secured housing finance commitments to individuals	87
8.3	Personal finance commitments	88
8.4	Commercial and lease finance commitments	89
8.5	Key interest rates	90
8.6	Exchange rates	91
8.7	Australian stock market indexes	92
8.8	Credit market summary	93

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia cat. no. 5609.0

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts cat. no. 5232.0

Lending Finance, Australia cat. no. 5671.0

Australian Stock Exchange (ASX)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

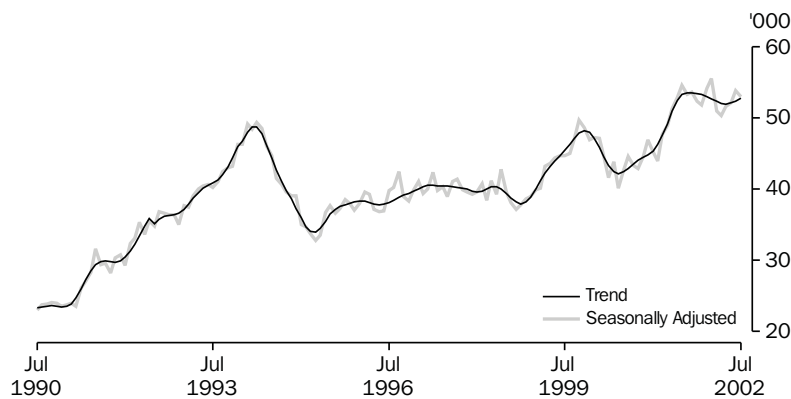
Period	Currency	Deposits with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
1992-1993	16,192	47,729	165,690	229,612	49,782	279,393	20,497	280,978	61,441	342,419
1993-1994	17,278	56,181	172,776	246,234	49,602	295,836	22,025	306,393	59,943	366,337
1994-1995	18,233	56,956	188,428	263,617	53,397	317,014	23,491	341,269	59,136	400,404
1995-1996	18,792	65,980	205,713	290,485	58,904	349,389	24,546	388,342	60,980	449,322
1996-1997	19,754	77,125	224,135	321,014	62,129	383,143	34,108	426,288	61,479	487,767
1997-1998	21,145	86,244	233,501	340,891	64,879	405,770	31,424	473,125	66,525	539,650
1998-1999	22,984	93,346	259,559	375,889	75,686	451,575	31,752	519,721	70,561	590,282
1999-2000	24,609	103,149	278,742	406,501	73,634	480,135	28,085	572,650	76,364	649,014
2000-2001	26,514	123,834	289,643	439,990	76,401	516,391	29,607	629,162	81,144	710,306
2000-2001										
December	26,928	110,693	275,234	412,854	80,186	493,040	31,189	602,320	81,062	683,382
January	25,827	111,268	280,636	417,732	80,386	498,118	29,169	606,296	80,538	686,834
February	25,735	111,017	283,960	420,712	79,290	500,002	29,138	611,903	81,559	693,462
March	26,217	114,333	281,908	422,458	80,479	502,937	29,420	616,706	81,336	698,042
April	26,561	115,109	283,905	425,576	78,864	504,440	29,822	615,411	81,302	696,713
May	26,362	116,931	289,252	432,545	77,406	509,951	29,211	621,648	81,759	703,407
June	26,514	123,834	289,643	439,990	76,401	516,391	29,607	629,162	81,144	710,306
2001-2002										
July	26,555	122,516	287,314	436,384	77,194	513,578	30,237	630,010	80,140	710,150
August	26,837	122,364	294,481	443,682	75,788	519,470	30,066	634,882	79,522	714,404
September	26,903	128,367	297,698	452,968	75,500	528,468	32,525	641,681	79,883	721,564
October	27,634	128,228	303,339	459,200	75,273	534,473	33,961	646,711	79,572	726,283
November	28,096	132,902	304,687	465,685	73,245	538,930	35,080	656,580	79,589	736,169
December	28,471	138,470	306,433	473,374	75,287	548,661	37,017	658,001	79,709	737,710
January	28,144	137,994	309,979	476,117	74,642	550,759	35,989	660,308	78,963	739,271
February	28,044	139,135	310,945	478,125	74,217	552,342	35,012	664,817	78,661	743,478
March	28,426	138,453	315,006	482,348	70,714	553,062	36,447	670,814	78,556	749,370
April	27,970	115,799	317,757	469,293	71,905	541,198	35,021	696,039	77,001	773,040
May	28,772	119,088	328,864	475,315	70,320	545,635	34,839	701,478	77,497	778,975
June	28,605	118,601	327,137	474,254	70,816	545,070	34,936	713,905	78,116	792,021
2002-2003										
July	28,534	114,443	334,442	477,419	73,209	550,628	34,610	716,956	78,235	795,191
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
2000-2001										
December	26,928	106,928	275,573	409,429	80,647	490,076	na	na	na	680,870
January	25,827	109,829	280,153	415,809	81,323	497,132				684,169
February	25,735	111,339	284,457	421,531	78,185	499,716				693,768
March	26,217	116,388	283,932	426,537	79,629	506,166				697,437
April	26,561	116,219	286,763	429,543	78,715	508,258				699,363
May	26,362	117,220	290,613	434,195	78,187	512,382				705,431
June	26,514	124,289	288,941	439,744	77,604	517,348				709,144
2001-2002										
July	26,555	123,260	285,907	435,722	77,939	513,661	na	na	na	709,384
August	26,837	122,950	293,525	443,312	76,204	519,516				714,711
September	26,903	129,652	295,368	451,923	75,915	527,838				722,196
October	27,634	127,847	301,403	456,884	75,046	531,930				726,942
November	28,096	131,791	303,430	463,317	72,809	536,126				735,295
December	28,471	134,285	306,908	469,664	75,916	545,580				735,055
January	28,144	136,303	311,312	475,759	73,832	549,591				739,076
February	28,044	139,566	311,494	479,104	72,984	552,088				743,536
March	28,426	140,495	317,824	486,745	69,609	556,354				748,666
April	27,970	117,273	328,839	474,082	71,657	545,739				776,274
May	28,772	119,340	328,938	477,050	70,997	548,047				781,141
June	28,605	118,962	326,135	473,702	71,999	545,701				790,570
2002-2003										
July	28,534	115,192	332,745	476,471	73,911	550,382	na	na	na	794,421

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.
 (b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.
 (c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.
 (d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.
 (e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.
 (f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.
 (g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.
 (h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS,

FINANCIAL
MARKETS



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5609.0), Monthly data.

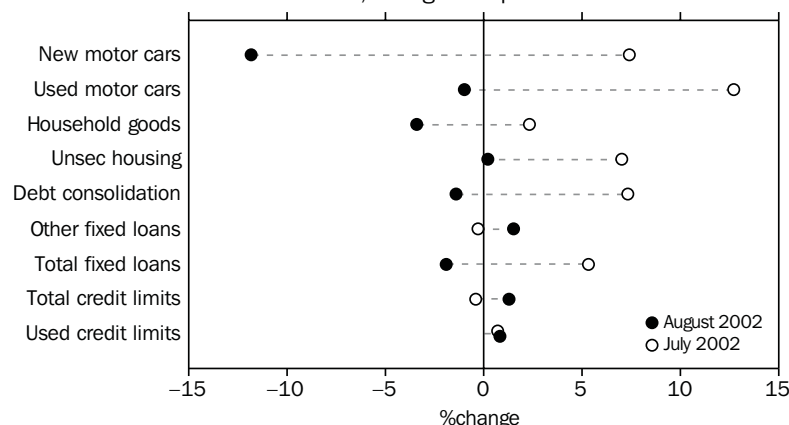
TABLE 8.2 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

	Construction of dwellings		Purchase of newly erected dwellings		Purchase of established dwellings		Total		Alterations and additions
	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	\$ million (a)
Period									
ANNUAL									
1993-1994	98,909	8,154	25,232	2,368	420,344	37,310	544,485	47,832	2,899
1994-1995	81,778	7,275	21,658	2,225	347,912	32,806	451,348	42,306	3,477
1995-1996	64,228	6,086	20,815	2,178	366,477	35,414	451,520	43,679	3,509
1996-1997	65,869	6,649	23,052	2,654	392,516	40,676	481,437	49,979	3,039
1997-1998	74,217	8,380	23,270	2,907	384,686	43,375	482,173	54,663	4,619
1998-1999	73,489	9,356	20,148	2,802	394,536	49,342	488,173	61,500	5,642
1999-2000	75,682	10,617	18,533	2,841	454,923	61,495	549,138	74,952	6,642
2000-2001	52,987	7,394	17,697	2,738	483,612	64,293	554,296	74,424	6,217
2001-2002	77,567	11,532	20,260	3,511	532,937	81,439	630,764	96,482	8,167
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993-1994	9.5	26.4	22.6	35.3	22.8	30.6	20.2	30.1	76.6
1994-1995	-17.3	-10.8	-14.2	-6.1	-17.2	-12.1	-17.1	-11.6	19.9
1995-1996	-21.5	-16.3	-3.9	-2.1	5.3	8.0	0.0	3.2	0.9
1996-1997	2.6	9.3	10.7	21.8	7.1	14.9	6.6	14.4	-13.4
1997-1998	12.7	26.0	0.9	9.6	-2.0	6.6	0.2	9.4	-8.6
1998-1999	-1.0	11.6	-13.4	-3.6	2.6	13.8	1.2	12.5	1.5
1999-2000	3.0	13.5	-8.0	1.4	15.3	24.6	12.5	21.9	17.7
2000-2001	-30.0	-30.4	-4.5	-3.6	6.3	4.6	0.9	-0.7	-6.4
2001-2002	46.4	56.0	14.5	28.3	10.2	26.7	13.8	29.6	31.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
2001-2002									
June	6,406	919	1,714	292	44,838	6,431	52,958	7,642	328
July	7,092	990	1,975	325	45,536	6,638	54,603	7,954	330
August	6,685	980	1,959	324	44,726	6,536	53,370	7,840	324
September	6,681	977	2,006	334	45,012	6,769	53,699	8,080	293
October	6,789	972	1,759	330	43,817	6,759	52,365	8,061	365
November	6,712	989	1,799	306	43,363	6,627	51,874	7,923	347
December	7,804	1,130	1,791	316	44,569	6,690	54,164	8,136	303
January	7,995	1,165	1,694	298	45,921	7,079	55,610	8,542	298
February	5,716	885	1,475	258	43,780	6,724	50,971	7,867	352
March	5,792	855	1,462	253	43,141	6,712	50,395	7,820	364
April	5,582	862	1,522	270	44,503	6,965	51,607	8,097	346
May	5,554	901	1,496	275	45,123	7,120	52,173	8,296	417
June	6,088	940	1,436	245	46,334	7,212	53,858	8,397	344
2002-2003									
July	6,636	1,002	1,358	245	45,014	7,090	53,008	8,337	369
August	5,798	933	1,391	271	45,449	7,266	52,638	8,470	365
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001-2002									
February	-28.5	-24.0	-12.9	-13.5	-4.7	-5.0	-8.3	-7.9	18.2
March	1.3	-3.4	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	3.6
April	-3.6	0.8	4.1	6.8	3.2	3.8	2.4	3.5	-4.9
May	-0.5	4.6	-1.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.4	20.3
June	9.6	4.3	-4.0	-10.7	2.7	1.3	3.2	1.2	-17.3
2002-2003									
July	9.0	6.6	-5.4	0.0	-2.8	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	7.0
August	-12.6	-6.9	2.4	10.5	1.0	2.5	-0.7	1.6	-1.1

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia cat. no. 5609.0.

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS, Change from previous month

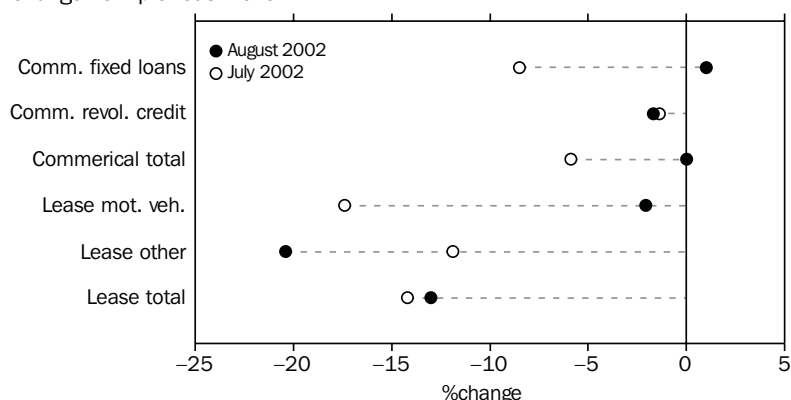


Source: ABS cat. no. 5671.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 8.3 PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commitments under fixed loan facilities for —									Commitments under revolving credit facilities		
	Purchase of				Household and personal goods	Unsecured owner-occupied housing	Debt consolidation and refinancing	Other	Total	New and increased credit limits during period	Credit limits at end of period	
	Motor cars and station wagons		Used	Total							Used	
	New											
	Number	\$ m	Number	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
ANNUAL												
1997–1998	157,023	3,118	444,164	5,622	794	645	5,128	6,973	22,280	20,640	64,279	28,124
1998–1999	158,768	3,294	404,093	5,389	780	533	4,382	6,745	21,124	24,781	80,013	34,683
1999–2000	155,095	3,648	402,679	5,834	717	499	4,501	7,066	22,266	29,557	102,805	46,665
2000–2001	176,848	4,104	349,074	5,447	615	433	4,876	7,222	22,697	30,003	115,274	55,582
2001–2002	169,017	4,033	330,971	5,311	749	473	5,836	9,218	25,620	32,517	129,615	61,000
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1997–1998	18.1	18.4	–2.3	4.0	7.4	–14.9	–8.7	16.7	5.5	42.9	24.6	31.7
1998–1999	1.1	5.7	–9.0	–4.1	–1.7	–17.3	–14.6	–3.3	–5.2	20.1	24.5	23.3
1999–2000	–2.3	10.8	–0.3	8.3	–8.0	–6.4	2.7	4.8	5.4	19.3	28.5	34.5
2000–2001	14.0	12.5	–13.3	–6.6	–14.3	–13.2	8.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	12.1	19.1
2001–2002	–4.4	–1.7	–5.2	–2.5	21.8	9.2	19.7	27.6	12.9	8.4	12.4	9.7
ORIGINAL												
2001–2002												
June	14,486	351	27,717	438	60	38	541	808	2,237	3,109	115,274	55,582
July	14,147	343	28,331	439	58	35	489	699	2,063	2,999	116,515	56,886
August	13,876	328	28,865	458	59	38	472	771	2,126	2,683	117,763	57,492
September	11,809	279	24,796	389	50	35	382	654	1,789	2,482	119,407	57,659
October	13,768	323	29,034	461	71	38	469	743	2,105	2,738	120,645	57,680
November	14,068	332	29,005	459	67	44	493	785	2,180	3,020	122,436	58,265
December	12,567	297	24,326	391	63	36	414	714	1,914	2,498	123,760	58,761
January	14,899	350	29,438	472	71	36	457	687	2,071	2,188	122,680	58,867
February	14,313	338	27,799	444	64	46	472	771	2,136	2,360	123,929	59,747
March	14,144	337	27,196	443	60	45	511	816	2,212	2,654	124,698	58,538
April	14,797	357	27,078	446	58	38	489	813	2,201	2,568	125,994	58,683
May	16,235	395	29,559	487	67	43	584	902	2,479	3,071	127,598	59,497
June	14,394	354	25,544	423	63	39	603	862	2,343	3,256	129,615	61,000
2002–2003												
July	15,822	380	28,906	477	64	42	647	859	2,468	3,299	129,115	61,401
August	14,054	335	28,429	472	62	42	638	873	2,421	3,269	130,819	61,914
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2001–2002												
February	–3.9	–3.3	–5.6	–5.8	–10.2	29.6	3.4	12.3	3.1	7.9	1.0	1.5
March	–1.2	–0.4	–2.2	–0.2	–5.8	–2.4	8.3	5.9	3.6	12.5	0.6	–2.0
April	4.6	6.1	–0.4	0.7	–3.8	–15.9	–4.3	–0.3	–0.5	–3.3	1.0	0.2
May	9.7	10.6	9.2	9.3	16.1	14.6	19.4	10.9	12.6	19.6	1.3	1.4
June	–11.3	–10.5	–13.6	–13.2	–6.5	–10.0	3.2	–4.5	–5.5	6.0	1.6	2.5
2002–2003												
July	9.9	7.4	13.2	12.7	2.3	7.0	7.3	–0.3	5.3	1.3	–0.4	0.7
August	–11.2	–11.8	–1.7	–1.0	–3.4	0.2	–1.4	1.5	–1.9	–0.9	1.3	0.8

Source: Lending Finance, Australia cat. no. 5671.0.

COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS,
Change from previous month

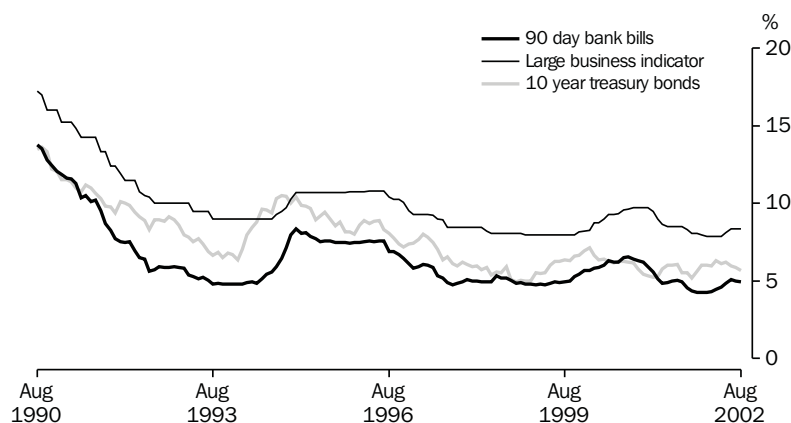
Source: ABS cat. no. 5671.0, Monthly data.

TABLE 8.4 COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commercial			Lease		
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1997-1998	91,221	81,269	172,489	4,954	4,028	8,982
1998-1999	91,121	80,936	172,056	5,107	4,408	9,515
1999-2000	93,960	74,964	168,924	3,471	4,437	7,908
2000-2001	99,408	84,407	183,815	2,450	3,612	6,061
2001-2002	130,408	76,604	207,012	2,795	3,830	6,625
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
1997-1998	20.1	3.4	11.6	21.7	22.0	21.5
1998-1999	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	5.9	9.4	3.1
1999-2000	3.1	-7.4	-1.8	-16.9	0.7	-32.0
2000-2001	5.8	12.6	8.8	-23.4	-18.6	-29.4
2001-2002	31.2	-9.2	12.6	9.3	6.1	14.1
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2001-2002						
June	13,122	7,338	20,460	292	437	729
July	9,642	5,555	15,197	238	358	596
August	9,919	6,555	16,475	249	321	570
September	8,593	5,970	14,563	199	294	493
October	9,531	5,959	15,489	227	328	555
November	9,828	6,980	16,808	238	414	652
December	10,412	7,542	17,954	217	337	554
January	9,682	4,753	14,435	179	316	494
February	9,133	6,300	15,434	211	251	462
March	10,630	5,890	16,521	237	298	536
April	12,267	5,984	18,251	223	238	461
May	14,110	5,609	19,718	284	269	553
June	16,662	9,506	26,168	294	405	699
2002-2003						
July	15,243	9,373	24,616	242	357	599
August	15,402	9,215	24,616	237	284	522
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2001-2002						
February	-5.7	32.5	6.9	18.2	-20.3	-6.4
March	16.4	-6.5	7.0	12.5	18.6	15.8
April	15.4	1.6	10.5	-6.2	-20.0	-13.9
May	15.0	-6.3	8.0	27.5	13.0	20.0
June	18.1	69.5	32.7	3.3	50.4	26.2
2002-2003						
July	-8.5	-1.4	-5.9	-17.4	-11.9	-14.2
August	1.0	-1.7	0.0	-2.1	-20.4	-13.0

Source: Lending Finance, Australia cat. no. 5671.0.

KEY INTEREST RATES



Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin, Monthly data.

TABLE 8.5 KEY INTEREST RATES(a)

Period	90-day bank bills (b)	Fixed bank deposits \$5,000 to \$100,000 12 months	Unofficial market rate (c)	Banks' business loans(d)		Housing loans - banks (e)	Commonwealth government securities				
				Large variable	Small variable		13 week Treasury notes	Overnight Indexed Swaps 3 months	Treasury bonds		
									3 year	5 year	10 year
ANNUAL											
1993-1994	5.47	5.55	4.77	9.00	9.30	8.75	5.40	na	8.61	9.04	9.63
1994-1995	7.57	7.10	7.51	10.70	11.10	10.50	7.50		8.27	8.61	9.21
1995-1996	7.59	7.15	7.51	10.80	11.25	9.75	7.39		8.28	8.59	8.88
1996-1997	5.28	5.00	5.57	9.00	9.50	7.20	5.23		5.93	6.44	7.05
1997-1998	5.32	4.60	5.07	8.05	7.70	6.70	4.98		5.25	5.38	5.58
1998-1999	4.93	4.00	4.80	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.69		5.63	5.90	6.27
1999-2000	6.23	5.75	6.02	9.30	8.85	7.80	5.86		5.97	6.05	6.16
2000-2001	4.97	4.30	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.84		5.55	5.78	6.04
2001-2002	5.07	4.05	4.72	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.97	5.61	5.78	5.99
MONTHLY											
2000-2001											
March	5.14	4.15	5.55	9.00	8.50	7.30	5.10	na	4.75	4.92	5.28
April	4.86	4.10	5.06	8.65	8.25	6.80	4.76		5.11	5.36	5.78
May	4.89	4.20	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.80		5.38	5.65	6.03
June	4.97	4.30	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.84		5.55	5.78	6.04
2001-2002											
July	5.04	4.35	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.91	4.97	5.67	5.84	6.08
August	4.95	4.25	5.00	8.50	8.00	6.80	4.83	4.89	4.99	5.20	5.54
September	4.55	3.65	4.78	8.30	7.80	6.55	4.45	4.49	4.50	4.90	5.52
October	4.36	3.55	4.52	8.05	7.65	6.30	4.24	4.30	4.22	4.59	5.21
November	4.28	3.45	4.50	8.05	7.60	6.30	4.18	4.23	4.74	5.10	5.61
December	4.25	3.40	4.28	7.95	7.55	6.05	4.14	4.19	5.10	5.47	6.01
January	4.26	3.30	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.14	4.21	5.41	5.69	6.01
February	4.31	3.50	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.21	4.27	5.38	5.64	5.95
March	4.46	3.65	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.34	4.41	5.82	6.05	6.32
April	4.59	3.65	4.25	7.85	7.50	6.05	4.49	4.52	5.51	5.75	6.10
May	4.84	4.05	4.44	8.10	7.75	6.30	na	4.76	5.90	6.04	6.20
June	5.07	4.05	4.72	8.35	8.00	6.55		4.97	5.61	5.78	5.99
2002-2003											
July	4.98	4.00	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55	na	4.87	5.37	5.59	5.86
August	4.96	3.90	4.75	8.35	8.00	6.55		4.85	5.25	5.44	5.69

(a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.

(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.

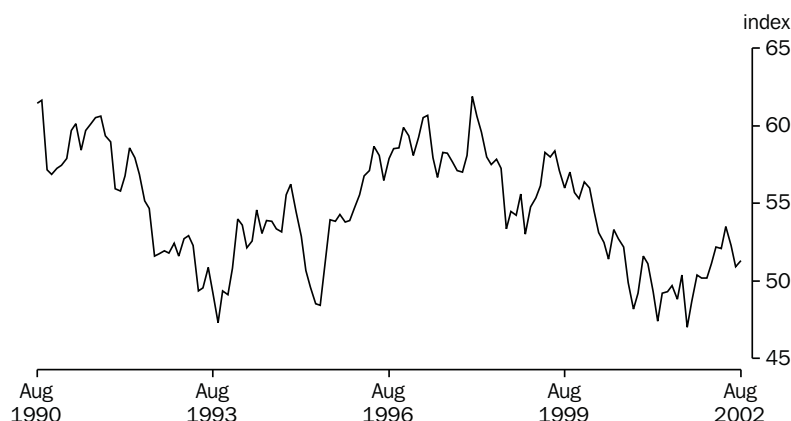
(c) The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures.

(d) Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (i.e. overdrafts and fully drawn loans).

(e) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX, MAY 1970 = 100.0



Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin, Monthly data.

TABLE 8.6 EXCHANGE RATES(a)

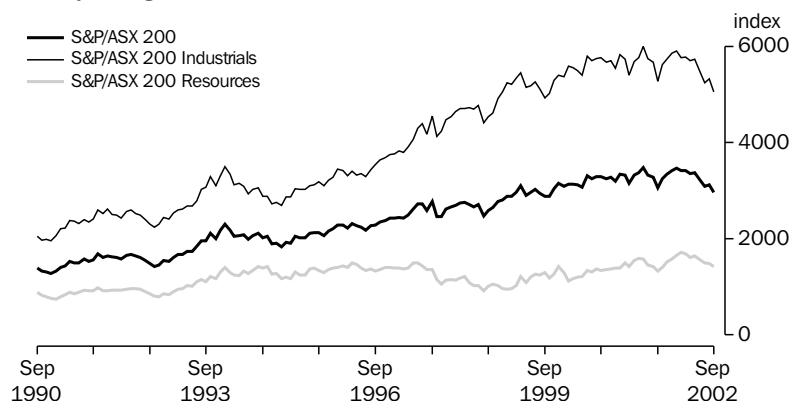
Period	United States dollar	United Kingdom pound	German mark	Euro(b)	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Special Drawing Rights	Trade weighted index(c)
ORIGINAL PER (\$A)								
1993-1994	0.7291	0.4721	1.1591	na	72.20	1.2258	0.50264	53.0
1994-1995	0.7086	0.4452	0.9814		60.08	1.0621	0.45393	48.4
1995-1996	0.7890	0.5099	1.2002		86.48	1.1552	0.54760	58.1
1996-1997	0.7455	0.4482	1.2946		85.20	1.0996	0.53475	56.7
1997-1998	0.6135	0.3681	1.1096		86.16	1.1931	0.46166	57.9
1998-1999	0.6596	0.4188	na	0.6379	79.66	1.2466	0.49318	58.4
1999-2000	0.5986	0.3941		0.6282	63.19	1.2780	0.44805	53.3
2000-2001	0.5075	0.3603		0.6002	62.94	1.2546	0.40760	49.7
2001-2002	0.5648	0.3700		0.5715	67.48	1.1574	0.42770	52.3
2001-2002								
July	0.5041	0.3529	na	0.5759	62.92	1.2280	0.40080	48.8
August	0.5342	0.3660		0.5815	63.48	1.2072	0.41670	50.4
September	0.4923	0.3345		0.5383	58.69	1.2117	0.38170	47.0
October	0.5053	0.3477		0.5570	61.60	1.2211	0.39470	48.7
November	0.5200	0.3653		0.5863	64.48	1.2560	0.41130	50.4
December	0.5106	0.3518		0.5764	67.04	1.2283	0.40680	50.2
January	0.5078	0.3589		0.5887	67.42	1.2245	0.40820	50.2
February	0.5164	0.3640		0.5977	69.13	1.2289	0.41620	51.1
March	0.5316	0.3727		0.6086	70.53	1.2087	0.42580	52.2
April	0.5397	0.3704		0.5975	69.09	1.2036	0.42500	52.1
May	0.5674	0.3871		0.6047	70.27	1.1777	0.43990	53.5
June	0.5648	0.3700		0.5715	67.48	1.1574	0.42770	52.3
2002-2003								
July	0.5478	0.3482	na	0.5569	65.46	1.1631	0.41330	50.9
August	0.5532	0.3572		0.5617	65.23	1.1758	0.41710	51.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2001-2002								
March	2.9	2.4	na	1.8	2.0	-1.6	2.3	2.2
April	1.5	-0.6		-1.8	-2.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
May	5.1	4.5		1.2	1.7	-2.2	3.5	2.7
June	-0.5	-4.4		-5.5	-4.0	-1.7	-2.8	-2.2
2002-2003								
July	-3.0	-5.9	na	-2.6	-3.0	0.5	-3.4	-2.7
August	1.0	2.6		0.9	-0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR								
2001-2002								
March	8.7	8.8	na	9.5	15.7	-0.3	10.1	10.1
April	6.1	4.5		4.7	9.6	-2.6	5.9	5.9
May	11.3	8.0		1.0	15.6	-4.4	8.4	8.5
June	11.3	2.7		-4.8	7.2	-7.7	4.9	5.2
2002-2003								
July	8.7	-1.3	na	-3.3	4.0	-5.3	3.1	4.3
August	3.6	-2.4		-3.4	2.8	-2.6	0.1	1.8

(a) Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but euro coins and notes will not be issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES,
Monthly averages (31 Dec 1979=500)

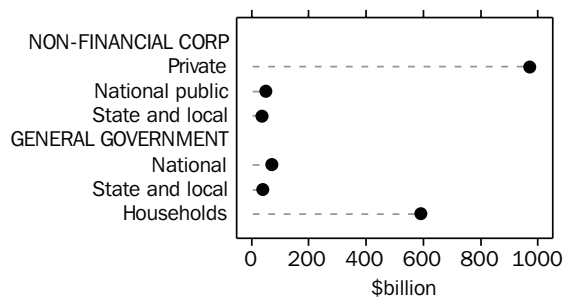
Source: Australian Stock Exchange, Monthly data.

8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

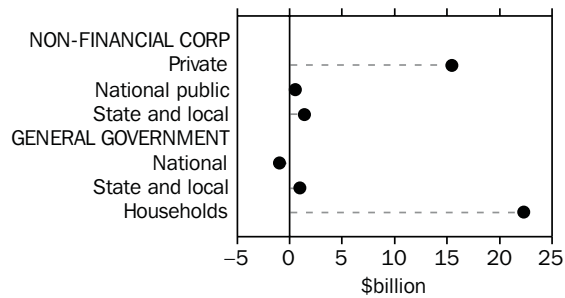
All ordinaries								S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation Index (b)
Period	Index(a)	High	Low	S&P/ASX 200 Banks	S&P/ASX 200 Industrials	S&P/ASX 200 Resources	S&P/ASX 200	
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted								
1993-1994	2,040.2	2,340.6	1,755.3	2,601	2,928	1,282	1,989	7,448
1994-1995	2,000.8	2,122.1	1,823.3	2,849	3,026	1,255	2,017	7,873
1995-1996	2,231.7	2,326.0	2,003.3	3,230	3,360	1,397	2,242	9,119
1996-1997	2,662.7	2,725.9	2,096.1	4,919	4,302	1,509	2,726	11,541
1997-1998	2,608.2	2,881.4	2,219.2	5,751	4,689	1,037	2,668	11,731
1998-1999	2,963.0	3,145.2	2,458.2	6,504	5,188	1,210	2,969	13,530
1999-2000	3,115.9	3,274.1	2,779.7	7,431	5,792	1,344	3,311	15,628
2000-2001	3,352.4	3,425.2	3,094.3	9,457	5,999	1,582	3,490	17,045
2001-2002	3,241.5	3,391.5	3,042.6	9,745	5,459	1,564	3,216	16,245
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted								
2000-2001								
January	3,224.9	3,291.5	3,172.4	8,426	5,826	1,387	3,342	16,058
February	3,268.3	3,312.1	3,240.0	8,412	5,725	1,496	3,327	16,033
March	3,200.3	3,306.2	3,094.3	7,848	5,410	1,426	3,147	15,263
April	3,204.0	3,270.3	3,138.9	8,121	5,693	1,557	3,329	16,156
May	3,323.7	3,370.7	3,268.6	8,758	5,770	1,592	3,379	16,423
June	3,352.4	3,425.2	3,322.5	9,457	5,999	1,582	3,490	17,045
2001-2002								
July	3,316.9	3,390.1	3,231.9	8,679	5,742	1,462	3,325	16,237
August	3,302.2	3,358.1	3,217.8	8,882	5,670	1,420	3,276	16,062
September	3,042.6	3,231.1	2,867.4	7,822	5,273	1,332	3,050	15,027
October	3,129.8	3,209.8	3,034.8	8,881	5,624	1,410	3,250	16,040
November	3,245.4	3,291.4	3,164.2	8,795	5,737	1,511	3,338	16,559
December	3,292.7	3,363.1	3,236.0	9,175	5,865	1,578	3,422	17,000
January	3,364.9	3,404.0	3,331.2	9,630	5,900	1,654	3,464	17,208
February	3,391.5	3,424.4	3,358.6	9,723	5,763	1,715	3,414	17,007
March	3,388.7	3,440.0	3,335.5	9,409	5,775	1,696	3,415	17,117
April	3,331.5	3,362.1	3,299.5	9,702	5,697	1,612	3,350	16,811
May	3,314.9	3,361.8	3,252.2	9,940	5,724	1,645	3,374	16,954
June	3,241.5	3,328.2	3,129.7	9,745	5,459	1,564	3,216	16,245
2002-2003								
August	3,064.5	3,143.0	2,937.8	9,557	5,321	1,480	3,120	15,835
September	3,040.3	3,105.1	2,928.3	9,095	5,058	1,422	2,971	15,178

(a) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year. (b) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

Source: Australian Stock Exchange.

CREDIT MARKET OUTSTANDINGS,
Non-financial domestic sector—
March 2001

Source: ABS cat. no. 5232.0.

DEMAND FOR CREDIT BY,
Non-financial domestic sector—
March 2001

Source: ABS cat. no. 5232.0.

TABLE 8.8 CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

	2000– 2001	2001– 2002	2000–2001				2001–2002		
			Sept	Dec	Mar	June	Dec	Mar	Jun
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD									
Total debt and equity outstandings of the non-financial domestic sectors	1,720.2	1,755.7	1,641.5	1,640.0	1,666.9	1,720.2	1,744.0	1,760.0	1,755.7
of:									
Private non-financial corporations	1,006.5	970.8	959.7	945.7	961.6	1,006.5	995.9	995.7	970.8
National public non-financial corporations	52.9	49.3	52.3	54.8	56.7	52.9	53.2	53.1	49.3
State and local public non-financial corporations	34.8	36.0	33.5	34.0	34.8	34.8	35.4	34.6	36.0
National general government	74.7	70.6	81.7	81.6	79.3	74.7	75.4	70.7	70.6
State and local general government	39.0	38.5	39.7	37.8	37.8	39.0	38.9	37.6	38.5
Households	512.3	590.5	474.6	486.2	496.7	512.3	545.3	568.3	590.5
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD									
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors	86.1	114.1	19.4	26.5	20.7	19.5	24.9	28.4	39.5
of:									
Private non-financial corporation	48.8	37.0	16.1	18.8	11.6	2.3	5.1	9.4	15.4
Bills of exchange	4.0	-1.3	2.3	2.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.1	0.0
One name paper	-4.7	-1.9	1.3	1.8	-1.1	-6.7	-0.5	0.3	-0.7
Bonds, etc	8.1	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	0.3	1.6	-2.0
Loans and placements	21.5	11.1	3.3	14.9	10.4	-7.1	-5.9	2.9	9.8
Shares and other equity (a)	19.9	26.5	7.3	-3.4	0.7	15.3	11.8	4.5	8.2
National public non-financial corporations	4.0	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.7	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.5
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
One name paper	0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Bonds, etc	3.1	2.4	0.1	-0.7	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.0	0.4
Loans and placements	0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1
Shares and other equity (a)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local public non-financial corporations	3.3	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	-0.7	1.4
Bills of exchange	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Loans and placements	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.8	1.2
National general government	-9.5	-2.7	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7	-3.0	0.6	-2.9	-1.0
One name paper	-0.7	-0.9	0.4	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	-2.0
Bonds, etc	-8.9	-2.4	-1.9	-1.6	-2.5	-2.9	-0.3	-3.6	0.9
State and local general government	-4.1	-0.4	-3.4	-1.9	0.0	1.2	-0.3	-1.3	1.0
Households	43.5	78.4	5.9	11.6	10.3	15.7	18.6	23.1	22.3
Bills of exchange	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Loans and placements	42.9	78.3	5.6	11.2	10.3	15.8	18.7	23.1	22.0

(a) These estimates are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used with caution.

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts cat. no. 5232.0.

9

STATE COMPARISONS

TABLES

9.1	State summary	96
9.2	Estimated resident population at end of period	97
9.3	Gross state product and state final demand : chain volume measures.	98
9.4	Turnover of retail establishments	99
9.5	Total private new capital expenditure.	100
9.6	New motor vehicle sales : total	101
9.7	Building approvals, number and value.	102
9.8	Consumer price index : all groups.	103
9.9	Employed persons	104
9.10	Unemployment rate : persons	105
9.11	Average weekly total earnings of employees : all employees	106
9.12	Total job vacancies.	107
9.13	Secured housing finance commitments to individuals : number and value	108
9.14	Total hourly rates of pay indexes : excluding bonuses.	109

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product cat. no. 5206.0

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts cat. no. 5220.0

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia cat. no. 5609.0

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia cat. no. 5625.0

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia cat. no. 6302.0

Wage Cost Index, Australia cat. no. 6345.0

Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0

Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

Retail Trade, Australia cat. no. 8501.0

Building Approvals, Australia cat. no. 8731.0

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication cat. no. 9314.0

TABLE 9.1 STATE SUMMARY

	Latest obser- vation	Freq- uency	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Aust- ralian Capital Territory	Australia
SELECTED INDICATORS											
Labour force Participation rate (%) (trend)	Sep 2002	M	62.5	63.5	64.8	60.7	66.5	58.1	73.0	73.2	63.6
Unemployment rate (%) (trend)	Sep 2002	M	5.9	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.3	8.9	4.0	4.3	6.2
Average weekly total earnings (\$) (original)	May 2002	Q	727.20	682.50	652.40	639.20	678.20	582.80	678.20	745.70	687.60
SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION(a)											
Final demand (\$'000) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.4	13.0	17.1	9.1
Retail turnover (\$) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	2,151	2,070	2,116	2,061	2,092	1,819	2,218	2,701	2,113
Retail turnover (\$) (trend)	Aug 2002	M	758	712	738	713	725	622	763	931	736
Private new capital expenditure (\$) (b) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	416	550	473	545	784	513	na	na	526
Sales of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend)	Sep 2002	M	3.567	3.942	3.734	2.972	3.181	2.596	3.056	3.752	3.581
Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend)	Aug 2002	M	0.630	0.985	0.959	0.615	0.971	0.448	0.496	0.761	0.808
Res. building approvals (\$) (original)	Aug 2002	M	105	203	162	70	133	46	70	87	138
Housing finance commitments(\$) (original)	Aug 2002	M	523	411	380	319	430	207	175	390	430
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD											
Final demand (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	2.4	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.2	10.3	4.2	2.1	2.1
Retail turnover (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.5
Retail turnover (trend)	Aug 2002	M	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Private new capital expenditure (b) (seasonally adjusted)	Jun 2002	Q	-6.6	5.3	3.3	19.8	23.8	-2.4	na	na	5.7
Sales of new motor vehicles (trend)	Sep 2002	M	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	2.4	1.0
Res. building approvals — number (trend)	Aug 2002	M	-0.1	4.0	4.2	1.6	3.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	2.8
Res. building approvals — value (original)	Aug 2002	M	25.9	52.0	29.5	-6.1	-10.2	0.0	-30.0	-48.1	25.5
Consumer Price Index (original)	Jun 2002	Q	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7
Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend)	Sep 2002	M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.0
Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend)	Sep 2002	M	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Average weekly total earnings (original)	May 2002	Q	-1.1	1.7	-0.7	1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.5	-0.1
Housing finance commitments (original)	Aug 2002	M	-3.6	-2.2	-4.8	-7.4	-7.3	0.0	12.9	-5.3	-4.0
Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original)	Jun 2002	Q	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6

(a) The latest quarterly estimate of Australian resident population is shown in Table 9.2. This estimation has been used to calculate ratios for subsequent periods.

(b) Private new capital expenditure data are not available for the Australian Capital Territory or the Northern Territory and are included in the Australian total.

TABLE 9.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia (b)
ANNUAL ('000) — ORIGINAL									
1992–1993	6,004.9	4,472.4	3,109.8	1,460.7	1,677.7	471.7	170.7	299.3	17,667.1
1993–1994	6,060.2	4,487.6	3,187.1	1,466.1	1,703.0	472.9	173.4	301.5	17,854.7
1994–1995	6,127.0	4,517.4	3,265.1	1,469.4	1,733.8	473.7	177.6	304.8	18,071.8
1995–1996	6,204.7	4,560.2	3,338.7	1,474.3	1,765.3	474.4	181.8	308.3	18,310.7
1996–1997	6,286.2	4,602.4	3,397.2	1,481.8	1,796.6	473.8	187.4	309.5	18,537.9
1997–1998	6,360.9	4,649.8	3,454.1	1,490.8	1,826.8	472.5	190.9	311.0	18,759.6
1998–1999	6,438.6	4,700.7	3,508.6	1,499.2	1,854.4	472.0	194.2	313.8	18,984.2
1999–2000	6,520.2	4,759.0	3,570.3	1,506.8	1,879.9	472.1	197.4	317.0	19,225.3
2000–2001	6,609.3	4,822.7	3,635.1	1,514.9	1,906.1	472.9	200.0	321.7	19,485.3
QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL									
1999–2000									
March	6,500.9	4,747.7	3,555.6	1,505.7	1,874.5	472.2	196.5	316.4	19,172.2
June	6,520.2	4,759.0	3,570.3	1,506.8	1,879.9	472.1	197.4	317.0	19,225.3
2000–2001									
September	6,545.0	4,776.4	3,586.5	1,508.6	1,887.6	472.1	198.1	318.1	19,295.0
December	6,568.9	4,791.3	3,603.0	1,511.2	1,893.5	472.3	198.5	319.3	19,360.6
March	6,588.6	4,809.4	3,618.7	1,513.1	1,900.4	472.7	199.2	320.6	19,425.2
June	6,609.3	4,822.7	3,635.1	1,514.9	1,906.1	472.9	200.0	321.7	19,485.3
2001–2002									
September	6,628.6	4,839.4	3,652.4	1,516.6	1,912.8	472.7	200.2	322.1	19,547.5
December	6,642.9	4,854.1	3,670.5	1,518.9	1,918.8	473.3	199.9	322.6	19,603.5
March	6,654.4	4,872.0	3,687.8	1,520.6	1,923.5	473.5	199.6	323.3	19,657.4

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics cat. no. 3101.0.

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.3 GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND
Chain Volume Measures

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (REFERENCE YEAR 1999–2000) (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	173,407	122,501	75,350	34,712	52,155	10,156	5,511	10,208	487,607
1994–1995	180,596	127,143	79,660	35,166	56,028	10,392	5,962	10,623	507,945
1995–1996	189,280	133,114	82,676	37,460	58,761	10,750	6,347	10,756	529,355
1996–1997	197,237	137,010	86,768	37,736	60,661	10,796	6,533	10,751	548,815
1997–1998	206,639	143,881	90,322	40,116	64,210	10,931	6,742	11,343	573,244
1998–1999	215,730	154,592	96,255	40,929	66,608	11,410	7,385	12,164	603,447
1999–2000	225,186	160,518	101,801	41,340	68,933	11,326	7,452	12,656	629,212
2000–2001	231,289	164,383	103,809	41,633	68,091	11,275	7,791	13,087	641,370
2001–2002	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (REFERENCE YEAR 2000–2001) (\$ MILLION)									
1993–1994	178,059	120,791	86,166	36,220	50,740	11,512	5,996	15,407	503,105
1994–1995	189,660	126,817	92,172	38,694	53,734	11,870	6,409	15,805	533,394
1995–1996	195,005	132,080	94,418	39,301	56,803	12,108	7,049	15,944	551,613
1996–1997	199,021	139,053	99,121	40,530	58,599	12,452	6,914	16,737	572,010
1997–1998	210,565	145,908	103,000	43,095	64,366	12,668	7,653	17,330	604,212
1998–1999	222,193	156,001	110,154	43,311	63,908	12,755	8,885	18,129	635,109
1999–2000	235,978	164,847	115,295	45,699	64,662	13,168	8,305	20,240	668,191
2000–2001	234,615	166,081	116,441	46,237	63,644	13,251	8,284	20,934	669,487
2001–2002	240,559	175,368	123,175	49,182	67,814	14,601	9,638	21,719	702,100
STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (REFERENCE YEAR 2000–2001) (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	59,770	41,766	29,420	11,550	16,078	3,344	2,030	5,159	168,972
2000–2001 September	59,952	41,448	28,579	11,422	15,666	3,261	2,018	5,260	167,707
December	58,289	41,024	28,709	11,567	15,700	3,294	2,005	5,156	165,782
March	58,044	41,715	29,229	11,589	16,228	3,340	2,156	5,262	167,822
June	58,330	41,893	29,924	11,659	16,050	3,357	2,105	5,256	168,176
2001–2002 September	58,863	42,790	30,109	11,842	16,814	3,461	2,193	5,370	171,244
December	60,088	43,717	30,202	12,243	17,127	3,511	2,381	5,452	174,862
March	60,128	44,057	31,136	12,365	16,672	3,626	2,484	5,418	176,098
June	61,583	44,881	31,765	12,756	17,212	3,999	2,589	5,532	179,808
STATE FINAL DEMAND, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 June	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.6	–1.1	0.5	–2.4	–0.1	0.2
2001–2002 September	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.6	4.8	3.1	4.2	2.2	1.8
December	2.1	2.2	0.3	3.4	1.9	1.4	8.6	1.5	2.1
March	0.1	0.8	3.1	1.0	–2.7	3.3	4.3	–0.6	0.7
June	2.4	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.2	10.3	4.2	2.1	2.1

Source: Australian National Accounts: State Accounts cat. no. 5206.0

TABLE 9.4 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 1999–2000 (\$ MILLION))									
1993–1994	43,595.7	27,191.2	21,780.7	8,855.6	12,326.9	3,045.4	1,294.3	2,387.6	120,484.6
1994–1995	45,877.8	28,852.4	23,483.2	9,463.3	12,802.8	3,027.5	1,433.9	2,420.4	127,361.3
1995–1996	48,431.7	29,623.4	24,070.1	9,925.9	13,545.1	3,090.0	1,551.4	2,443.4	132,677.0
1996–1997	48,580.2	30,629.2	24,240.7	9,680.4	13,476.8	3,066.3	1,454.0	2,498.8	133,625.1
1997–1998	49,561.0	31,922.6	25,508.2	10,184.0	14,006.0	3,162.7	1,482.2	2,606.1	138,434.6
1998–1999	50,537.3	34,216.5	27,061.4	10,491.2	14,463.1	3,129.7	1,570.3	2,689.2	144,166.7
1999–2000	53,129.4	36,688.0	28,497.9	10,928.5	15,059.1	3,210.2	1,667.3	2,974.7	152,163.6
2000–2001	53,792.3	36,193.3	29,215.4	11,095.1	14,734.0	3,234.6	1,645.1	3,168.6	153,078.7
2001–2002	56,076.1	39,063.6	30,308.8	12,072.5	15,620.7	3,332.2	1,711.1	3,424.5	161,609.3
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION)									
1999–2000 June	13,572.3	9,186.2	7,249.6	2,776.9	3,878.2	791.1	426.9	802.0	38,667.7
2000–2001 September	13,289.0	8,642.9	7,147.1	2,679.2	3,717.0	784.0	412.7	753.3	37,448.7
December	13,350.4	8,972.3	7,291.4	2,782.3	3,656.6	807.9	410.7	792.6	38,059.8
March	13,524.6	9,195.7	7,376.1	2,778.0	3,668.0	822.6	411.4	807.6	38,584.7
June	13,628.1	9,382.4	7,400.7	2,855.8	3,692.5	820.1	410.4	815.2	38,985.4
2001–2002 September	13,873.2	9,544.2	7,449.4	2,931.6	3,789.8	808.7	415.6	840.9	39,653.4
December	13,923.4	9,600.2	7,479.3	2,946.3	3,852.6	821.7	420.8	846.6	39,890.9
March	13,968.3	9,833.9	7,578.3	3,060.7	3,953.6	840.6	431.9	863.9	40,531.2
June	14,311.3	10,085.4	7,801.7	3,133.8	4,024.6	861.2	442.8	873.2	41,533.9
MONTHLY — TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2000–2001 June	4,647.3	3,205.0	2,521.3	978.1	1,260.1	275.3	139.7	279.0	13,305.8
2001–2002 July	4,672.1	3,225.9	2,525.8	987.1	1,269.9	274.7	140.5	281.9	13,377.8
August	4,698.9	3,242.8	2,531.7	993.9	1,281.4	274.8	141.4	284.6	13,449.5
September	4,724.9	3,257.7	2,539.3	999.5	1,295.3	275.9	142.3	287.2	13,521.9
October	4,746.2	3,272.0	2,548.2	1,005.2	1,310.9	277.8	143.2	289.3	13,592.9
November	4,761.3	3,289.9	2,559.1	1,012.7	1,326.2	280.1	144.2	291.0	13,664.5
December	4,773.7	3,313.5	2,573.6	1,022.8	1,339.7	282.5	145.2	292.4	13,743.5
January	4,788.3	3,343.4	2,592.4	1,035.7	1,352.1	285.0	146.5	294.1	13,837.6
February	4,809.3	3,376.8	2,615.2	1,050.0	1,362.2	287.5	148.0	295.7	13,944.6
March	4,839.4	3,407.6	2,639.2	1,062.6	1,369.4	289.8	149.4	297.0	14,054.4
April	4,878.1	3,433.3	2,662.5	1,071.9	1,374.7	291.7	150.6	298.0	14,160.4
May	4,920.9	3,451.4	2,682.6	1,077.5	1,379.5	293.1	151.5	298.8	14,254.8
June	4,963.5	3,462.8	2,698.5	1,081.1	1,384.2	294.0	152.0	299.5	14,335.6
2002–2003 July	5,004.1	3,469.1	2,710.8	1,083.5	1,388.1	294.4	152.1	300.2	14,403.5
August	5,043.2	3,471.2	2,720.3	1,084.3	1,393.7	294.7	152.2	300.9	14,464.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001–2002 February	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8
March	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
April	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
May	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7
June	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6
2002–2003 July	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
August	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4

(a) As advised in the June 2002 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 represents the first release of estimates from the Retail Business Survey compiled using new statistical infrastructure. In addition, the opportunity has been taken to incorporate several improvements to coverage and quality. To facilitate comparisons over time, the historical series in this release have been revised to make the time series of estimates as continuous as possible. This has been done by estimating the impacts of the infrastructure and other changes on the statistics, and smoothing this impact back to April 1982, the earliest period for which state and industry data are available. The estimates of the impacts were compiled by combining survey data collected on the old basis in respect of April 2002 with 1.4% lower than the old basis. The new infrastructure was described in an information paper, *Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics [Arising from The New Tax System]* cat. no. 1372.0, released by the ABS on 6 May 2002. Further details on the transition and its impact on the estimates are presented in *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0, July 2002 issue.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted and trend series for turnover of retail establishments for the Northern Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern and of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* cat. no. 8501.0.

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.5 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1993–1994	9,641	7,374	4,414	1,562	5,829	468	29,989
1994–1995	12,129	7,920	5,521	2,263	6,622	690	35,561
1995–1996	12,607	10,294	5,854	1,873	7,906	614	40,471
1996–1997	13,663	11,496	7,602	2,579	6,618	687	43,837
1997–1998	14,604	11,045	7,395	3,192	8,760	647	46,210
1998–1999	14,429	11,368	7,398	2,277	6,977	475	44,682
1999–2000	14,818	10,977	7,322	2,451	5,302	456	42,447
2000–2001	13,909	10,090	5,997	2,650	4,955	515	39,311
2001–2002	11,914	10,175	6,651	2,798	5,512	840	39,716
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
1999–2000 June	3,869	2,667	1,823	702	1,392	142	10,830
2000–2001 September	3,873	2,664	1,677	708	899	132	10,236
December	3,496	2,421	1,562	715	1,256	142	9,869
March	3,269	2,477	1,244	635	1,437	115	9,549
June	3,279	2,539	1,494	578	1,352	126	9,660
2001–2002 September	3,050	2,351	1,562	595	1,402	164	9,543
December	3,139	2,591	1,650	683	1,384	185	10,062
March	2,964	2,546	1,689	692	1,218	249	9,786
June	2,767	2,682	1,744	829	1,508	243	10,344
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2000–2001 June	0.3	2.5	20.1	–9.0	–5.9	9.6	1.2
2001–2002 September	–7.0	–7.4	4.6	2.9	3.7	30.2	–1.2
December	2.9	10.2	5.6	14.8	–1.3	12.8	5.4
March	–5.6	–1.7	2.4	1.3	–12.0	34.6	–2.7
June	–6.6	5.3	3.3	19.8	23.8	–2.4	5.7

(a) Estimates for Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory are not available separately, but are included in the Australian total.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia* cat. no. 5625.0.

NOTE: From the March issue, information relating to registrations of new vehicles has been replaced by sales data provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.6 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES(a) — TOTAL

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania (a)	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
ANNUAL — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 1996–97)(\$ MILLION)									
1995–1996	230,101	152,735	117,099	42,711	64,442	12,793	7,460	12,010	639,351
1996–1997	239,659	164,265	121,172	42,980	68,621	13,903	7,614	11,966	670,180
1997–1998	273,334	193,098	140,956	51,016	79,120	15,492	8,905	15,017	776,938
1998–1999	287,310	207,742	145,877	50,670	76,880	14,492	8,605	14,225	805,801
1999–2000	268,238	195,473	133,299	44,292	64,662	13,944	7,852	14,834	742,594
2000–2001	284,835	224,424	140,309	49,588	72,756	14,637	7,525	14,611	808,685
2001–2002	280,252	221,199	144,445	50,756	71,945	14,762	7,499	13,713	804,571
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2001–2002									
July	22,218	20,451	11,503	3,955	5,725	1,094	614	1,027	66,587
August	22,741	18,024	11,179	3,982	5,778	1,071	604	1,089	64,468
September	23,542	18,040	11,679	4,249	5,834	1,061	616	1,118	66,139
October	22,973	17,414	11,596	4,032	5,684	1,244	605	1,193	64,741
November	22,625	18,039	11,991	4,086	5,730	1,351	677	1,288	65,787
December	23,131	19,154	11,554	4,152	6,724	1,287	605	1,031	67,638
January	25,954	20,074	13,478	4,894	6,629	1,358	721	1,255	74,363
February	23,861	18,592	13,038	4,582	6,577	1,347	635	1,241	69,873
March	22,901	17,896	11,820	4,113	5,346	1,156	569	959	64,760
April	24,649	18,712	12,848	4,401	6,239	1,243	603	1,317	70,012
May	24,411	18,895	13,093	4,313	5,933	1,347	692	1,093	69,777
June	23,339	17,610	11,954	4,444	6,275	1,279	629	1,209	66,739
2002–2003									
July	23,122	18,333	13,723	4,295	5,757	1,159	556	1,054	67,999
August	24,389	19,017	13,796	4,421	6,127	1,235	637	1,184	70,806
September	23,579	19,978	13,765	4,654	6,128	1,234	599	1,292	71,229
MONTHLY — TREND									
2001–2002									
July	22,317	17,620	11,248	3,972	5,567	1,089	596	1,083	63,492
August	22,500	17,715	11,340	3,990	5,621	1,107	605	1,098	63,976
September	22,800	17,917	11,511	4,049	5,766	1,154	617	1,129	64,943
October	23,154	18,206	11,745	4,145	5,960	1,214	633	1,159	66,216
November	23,474	18,490	12,003	4,254	6,142	1,267	643	1,178	67,451
December	23,743	18,725	12,268	4,348	6,254	1,302	646	1,184	68,470
January	23,969	18,872	12,483	4,413	6,297	1,314	644	1,179	69,171
February	24,108	18,869	12,600	4,441	6,267	1,306	640	1,170	69,401
March	24,129	18,690	12,641	4,425	6,172	1,286	633	1,158	69,134
April	24,030	18,462	12,680	4,385	6,062	1,267	626	1,151	68,663
May	23,876	18,346	12,776	4,352	5,995	1,256	622	1,150	68,373
June	23,777	18,431	12,965	4,360	5,997	1,246	618	1,154	68,549
2002–2003									
July	23,741	18,641	13,225	4,400	6,027	1,238	615	1,166	69,053
August	23,741	18,917	13,498	4,455	6,054	1,230	611	1,185	69,691
September	23,735	19,205	13,772	4,519	6,118	1,229	610	1,213	70,401
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2001–2002									
January	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	–0.3	–0.4	1.0
February	0.6	–0.0	0.9	0.6	–0.5	–0.6	–0.6	–0.8	0.3
March	0.1	–0.9	0.3	–0.4	–1.5	–1.5	–1.1	–1.0	–0.4
April	–0.4	–1.2	0.3	–0.9	–1.8	–1.5	–1.1	–0.6	–0.7
May	–0.6	–0.6	0.8	–0.8	–1.1	–0.9	–0.6	–0.1	–0.4
June	–0.4	0.5	1.5	–0.2	0.0	–0.7	–0.6	0.3	0.3
2002–2003									
July	–0.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	–1.7	–0.5	1.0	0.7
August	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.4	–0.6	–0.7	1.6	0.9
September	–0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	–0.1	–0.2	2.4	1.0

- (a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.
(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicle sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: Original sales data are provided by the *Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries* and sourced from VFACTS and *Sales of New Motor Vehicles*, Electronic Publication cat. no. 9314.0.

TABLE 9.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL									
1996–1997	47,878	27,850	33,086	6,264	15,742	1,861	1,987	1,957	136,625
1997–1998	52,693	36,438	36,479	7,215	18,460	1,643	2,218	1,396	156,542
1998–1999	52,607	39,722	30,426	7,928	20,614	1,410	2,218	2,074	156,999
1999–2000	52,218	50,134	35,628	10,024	22,916	1,893	1,539	2,375	176,727
2000–2001	34,485	35,578	24,761	6,775	15,265	1,198	1,101	1,748	120,911
2001–2002	50,120	49,543	35,443	10,881	20,282	2,032	950	2,232	171,483
MONTHLY — TREND									
2001–2002									
June	3,418	3,749	2,623	730	1,630	139	123	166	12,755
July	3,772	4,072	2,789	792	1,712	150	113	188	13,630
August	4,104	4,282	2,872	846	1,754	157	97	215	14,290
September	4,326	4,341	2,872	893	1,766	162	82	234	14,629
October	4,379	4,255	2,857	927	1,759	167	73	241	14,639
November	4,290	4,077	2,880	946	1,740	174	70	232	14,407
December	4,148	3,896	2,936	959	1,713	178	70	212	14,112
January	4,062	3,776	3,005	968	1,677	177	73	184	13,923
February	4,050	3,756	3,049	963	1,646	175	75	158	13,873
March	4,113	3,849	3,069	946	1,634	173	79	149	14,013
April	4,200	4,018	3,088	925	1,650	174	83	164	14,301
May	4,237	4,214	3,142	912	1,693	180	86	190	14,654
June	4,223	4,419	3,246	910	1,750	190	90	213	15,041
2002–2003									
July	4,196	4,614	3,392	920	1,811	199	94	232	15,459
August	4,193	4,799	3,536	935	1,867	212	99	246	15,886
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2001–2002									
February	–0.3	–0.5	1.5	–0.5	–1.8	–1.6	3.6	–14.1	–0.4
March	1.6	2.5	0.7	–1.8	–0.7	–0.9	4.8	–5.6	1.0
April	2.1	4.4	0.6	–2.2	0.9	0.8	4.8	10.0	2.1
May	0.9	4.9	1.8	–1.4	2.6	3.4	3.7	16.0	2.5
June	–0.3	4.9	3.3	–0.2	3.4	5.4	4.5	12.0	2.6
2002–2003									
July	–0.6	4.4	4.5	1.0	3.5	4.8	5.2	9.3	2.8
August	–0.1	4.0	4.2	1.6	3.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	2.8
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1996–1997	5,029	2,840	3,192	516	1,525	157	210	209	13,678
1997–1998	5,998	3,900	3,608	630	1,856	142	273	163	16,571
1998–1999	6,288	4,552	3,132	776	2,211	131	282	233	17,605
1999–2000	6,820	6,418	4,077	1,023	2,687	193	206	301	21,726
2000–2001	4,893	5,115	3,041	736	1,869	128	155	253	16,191
2001–2002	7,500	7,600	4,986	1,201	2,604	221	137	319	24,569
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2001–2002									
June	530	465	298	84	206	14	37	40	1,676
July	594	552	366	98	225	13	12	25	1,885
August	635	1,055	394	86	224	16	10	19	2,439
September	649	594	437	96	207	22	9	15	2,028
October	780	619	383	98	222	18	15	58	2,192
November	680	555	458	100	247	19	8	50	2,117
December	517	561	332	108	183	16	6	24	1,747
January	529	546	321	87	197	30	11	14	1,735
February	487	613	455	105	205	16	12	16	1,908
March	542	535	493	97	191	19	16	25	1,919
April	755	686	420	111	239	15	13	24	2,263
May	764	647	468	119	246	20	7	34	2,306
June	569	637	458	95	220	18	18	15	2,030
2002–2003									
July	557	652	461	114	285	22	20	54	2,165
August	701	991	597	107	256	22	14	28	2,716
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL									
2001–2002									
February	–8.0	12.2	41.8	20.9	4.1	–48.2	15.1	12.1	10.0
March	11.4	–12.7	8.3	–7.4	–7.0	23.0	35.2	57.8	0.5
April	39.2	28.1	–14.7	14.7	25.2	–19.9	–20.5	–4.4	17.9
May	1.2	–5.6	11.5	7.2	2.9	28.6	–44.0	41.2	1.9
June	–25.6	–1.5	–2.1	–20.5	–10.5	–10.0	141.7	–54.7	–11.9
2002–2003									
July	–2.1	2.3	0.6	19.8	29.8	23.6	13.5	250.5	6.6
August	25.8	52.0	29.4	–5.9	–10.4	–1.5	–30.1	–46.9	25.4

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* cat. no. 8731.0.

TABLE 9.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX ALL GROUPS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities
ANNUAL (198990 = 100)									
1993–1994	109.2	111.1	110.6	113.4	108.5	111.7	111.5	111.4	110.4
1994–1995	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	114.7	115.1	113.9
1995–1996	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	119.5	120.3	118.7
1996–1997	120.4	119.9	121.0	122.3	118.3	121.4	121.6	121.2	120.3
1997–1998	120.5	119.8	121.6	121.6	118.0	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.3
1998–1999	122.5	120.9	122.9	123.2	120.1	122.5	122.4	121.5	121.8
1999–2000	125.4	124.1	125.0	126.3	122.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.7
2000–2001	133.2	131.6	132.4	133.5	129.6	132.0	130.9	131.9	132.2
2001–2002	137.2	135.3	136.3	137.2	133.1	134.7	133.7	135.2	136.0
QUARTERLY (198990 = 100)									
1999–2000 June	127.0	125.6	126.4	127.6	124.0	126.5	125.7	125.9	126.2
2000–2001 September	131.6	130.4	131.3	132.3	128.6	131.3	130.0	130.7	130.9
December	132.2	130.8	131.6	132.5	128.8	131.2	130.6	131.1	131.3
March	134.0	132.2	132.7	134.1	129.6	132.1	130.7	132.2	132.7
June	135.0	133.0	134.0	135.1	131.4	133.4	132.2	133.4	133.8
2001–2002 September	135.4	133.6	134.2	135.3	131.5	132.8	132.5	133.2	134.2
December	136.6	134.8	135.8	136.6	132.6	133.9	133.5	134.9	135.4
March	137.9	136.0	137.1	137.7	133.7	135.2	133.8	135.6	136.6
June	138.8	136.9	138.1	139.1	134.6	137.0	135.0	137.2	137.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 December	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	–0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
March	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.1
June	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
2001–2002 September	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	–0.4	0.2	–0.1	0.3
December	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9
March	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.9
June	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2000–2001 December	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.8
March	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.0
June	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.0
2001–2002 September	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.5
December	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1
March	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9
June	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.8

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 9.9 EMPLOYED PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1993–1994	2,609.9	1,953.2	1,399.8	637.2	779.7	194.3	75.0	153.0	7,802.0
1994–1995	2,709.9	2,024.0	1,478.6	647.7	818.4	197.3	82.6	154.1	8,112.6
1995–1996	2,798.0	2,080.2	1,515.5	654.7	833.2	201.4	84.3	156.8	8,324.2
1996–1997	2,814.4	2,105.1	1,537.8	657.4	851.9	197.4	87.0	153.2	8,404.0
1997–1998	2,833.6	2,135.6	1,585.7	650.3	874.1	195.3	89.8	154.3	8,518.6
1998–1999	2,901.6	2,175.3	1,629.1	654.7	896.0	195.3	94.4	157.0	8,703.4
1999–2000	2,993.6	2,229.4	1,665.4	673.1	922.6	198.8	92.3	164.7	8,939.9
2000–2001	3,050.7	2,306.6	1,695.0	677.6	936.8	200.7	93.4	169.1	9,129.9
2001–2002	3,074.6	2,333.1	1,727.2	684.6	947.3	198.4	98.7	168.0	9,232.0
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
2001–2002									
July	3,057.6	2,307.3	1,706.9	673.3	936.8	197.6	na	na	9,133.4
August	3,077.2	2,321.8	1,715.4	676.8	940.6	196.1			9,194.1
September	3,055.0	2,319.1	1,709.4	676.0	938.7	199.6			9,158.6
October	3,052.2	2,318.1	1,715.8	678.4	941.2	200.1			9,179.4
November	3,056.8	2,324.8	1,714.0	684.3	949.2	200.9			9,191.8
December	3,055.9	2,322.9	1,724.5	681.1	943.1	198.5			9,199.0
January	3,099.4	2,353.7	1,723.1	685.5	940.5	198.4			9,262.7
February	3,107.0	2,331.1	1,742.2	687.0	955.2	198.9			9,283.1
March	3,082.4	2,351.2	1,748.9	689.2	955.0	197.7			9,304.3
April	3,071.1	2,343.1	1,731.2	695.1	952.7	196.4			9,260.8
May	3,086.3	2,357.8	1,745.7	695.3	950.6	197.0			9,305.2
June	3,097.2	2,347.8	1,749.9	694.1	964.2	199.8			9,317.8
2002–2003									
July	3,100.2	2,341.0	1,743.2	688.5	955.3	196.7	na	na	9,289.5
August	3,119.7	2,372.4	1,765.4	688.9	957.2	200.0			9,378.0
September	3,090.8	2,361.1	1,766.0	699.1	966.8	198.0			9,347.3
MONTHLY — TREND ('000)									
2001–2002									
July	3,063.7	2,315.2	1,705.6	675.7	938.0	198.1	97.5	166.4	9,157.6
August	3,061.4	2,316.4	1,708.8	676.4	939.0	198.3	97.4	166.4	9,161.5
September	3,058.2	2,318.0	1,711.5	677.5	940.3	198.7	97.1	166.7	9,168.0
October	3,057.0	2,320.1	1,714.8	678.9	941.8	199.2	96.9	167.2	9,181.1
November	3,059.1	2,323.0	1,718.9	680.8	943.7	199.5	97.0	167.5	9,200.2
December	3,063.5	2,327.1	1,723.9	683.0	945.5	199.3	97.5	167.7	9,222.4
January	3,069.6	2,332.3	1,729.4	685.6	947.6	198.8	98.4	167.8	9,245.9
February	3,075.8	2,337.5	1,734.7	688.3	949.9	198.2	99.4	168.0	9,266.2
March	3,081.7	2,342.4	1,738.8	690.5	952.0	197.7	100.3	168.5	9,281.8
April	3,086.4	2,346.3	1,741.9	692.0	953.9	197.6	100.9	169.2	9,292.3
May	3,090.6	2,349.4	1,744.8	692.7	955.6	197.7	100.9	170.3	9,301.2
June	3,094.6	2,352.3	1,748.4	692.9	957.1	198.0	100.7	171.4	9,311.5
2002–2003									
July	3,098.8	2,355.2	1,752.7	692.9	958.7	198.2	100.2	172.5	9,324.2
August	3,102.0	2,358.3	1,757.2	693.2	960.3	198.5	99.6	173.5	9,337.3
September	3,105.9	2,360.5	1,761.6	693.4	962.0	198.7	98.9	174.2	9,349.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2001–2002									
March	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
April	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1
May	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
June	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1
2002–2003									
July	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.1
August	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.1
September	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.1

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0.

TABLE 9.10 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)									
1993–1994	10.1	11.4	9.8	10.5	8.6	11.7	7.1	7.0	10.2
1994–1995	8.3	9.3	8.6	9.9	7.4	10.4	7.3	6.9	8.7
1995–1996	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.1	7.3	9.5	7.0	7.2	8.1
1996–1997	7.6	8.8	9.2	9.2	7.2	10.2	5.6	7.7	8.3
1997–1998	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.6	6.8	10.5	4.9	7.3	8.0
1998–1999	6.7	7.4	8.0	9.0	6.8	10.1	4.0	6.0	7.4
1999–2000	5.8	6.6	7.7	8.0	6.2	8.8	4.4	5.2	6.6
2000–2001	5.6	6.0	8.0	7.2	6.5	8.7	5.6	4.7	6.4
2001–2002	6.1	6.3	7.9	7.0	6.5	8.8	6.8	4.6	6.6
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)									
2001–2002									
July	6.1	6.3	8.2	7.8	7.2	9.5	na	na	6.9
August	5.9	6.3	8.2	7.3	6.9	9.5			6.8
September	6.2	6.1	8.1	7.2	6.9	9.4			6.7
October	6.7	7.0	8.1	7.2	6.8	8.6			7.0
November	6.4	6.4	8.0	6.9	6.3	8.8			6.8
December	6.1	6.5	8.1	7.1	6.4	8.6			6.7
January	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.1	7.0	9.0			7.0
February	5.8	6.3	8.0	7.2	6.3	8.6			6.6
March	6.0	5.8	7.6	6.6	5.6	8.1			6.3
April	6.0	5.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	8.0			6.3
May	6.1	5.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	8.5			6.3
June	6.3	6.3	7.5	6.9	5.7	8.6			6.5
2002–2003									
July	6.2	5.3	7.2	6.5	6.0	9.5	na	na	6.2
August	5.3	6.0	7.2	6.7	6.6	8.2			6.2
September	6.0	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	9.0			6.2
MONTHLY — TREND (PER CENT)									
2001–2002									
July	6.0	6.3	8.4	7.5	7.3	9.1	7.3	5.4	6.8
August	6.2	6.4	8.2	7.4	7.1	9.1	7.6	5.1	6.9
September	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.3	6.9	9.1	7.8	4.8	6.9
October	6.3	6.5	8.1	7.2	6.8	9.0	8.0	4.5	6.9
November	6.3	6.6	8.1	7.1	6.6	8.9	8.0	4.3	6.9
December	6.3	6.5	8.0	7.0	6.5	8.7	7.8	4.3	6.8
January	6.2	6.4	8.0	7.0	6.4	8.6	7.5	4.3	6.7
February	6.1	6.2	7.9	6.9	6.3	8.5	6.9	4.4	6.6
March	6.1	6.0	7.7	6.8	6.2	8.4	6.2	4.4	6.5
April	6.1	5.9	7.6	6.7	6.1	8.4	5.6	4.4	6.4
May	6.1	5.8	7.5	6.7	6.1	8.5	5.1	4.4	6.3
June	6.0	5.8	7.4	6.7	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.4	6.3
2002–2003									
July	6.0	5.8	7.3	6.6	6.1	8.7	4.5	4.4	6.2
August	5.9	5.8	7.2	6.6	6.2	8.8	4.3	4.3	6.2
September	5.9	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.3	8.9	4.0	4.3	6.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND (a)									
2001–2002									
March	0.0	–0.2	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–0.7	0.1	–0.1
April	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	–0.6	0.0	–0.1
May	0.0	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1	0.0	0.1	–0.5	0.0	–0.1
June	0.0	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.4	0.0	0.0
2002–2003									
July	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	–0.3	0.0	0.0
August	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	–0.2	0.0	0.0
September	–0.1	0.0	–0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	–0.2	0.0	0.0

(a) In April 2001 the ABS Implemented a Redesignated Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesignated Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* cat. no. 6295.0.

(b) Change is shown in terms of percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary cat. no. 6202.0.

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.11 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — ALL EMPLOYEES

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
PERSONS — ORIGINAL (\$PER WEEK)									
1999–2000									
November	651.7	610.8	574.6	572.8	579.3	554.9	615.2	728.3	613.3
February	666.7	616.2	592.2	584.5	591.7	566.7	626.9	725.9	625.5
May	673.0	626.3	603.9	585.9	605.5	558.1	667.3	742.9	634.7
2000–2001									
August	689.8	632.3	622.1	603.6	615.5	547.4	657.3	746.9	646.8
November	687.2	627.6	608.2	618.5	620.1	549.5	671.4	769.5	644.8
February	698.6	645.2	632.5	627.7	632.0	568.4	672.6	789.6	660.3
May	703.5	644.1	636.2	628.9	638.9	576.6	679.0	758.0	662.6
2001–2002									
August	720.3	653.6	639.0	644.5	638.2	581.9	688.9	766.1	672.6
November	723.1	663.2	640.8	641.4	652.3	584.2	683.4	729.6	676.4
February	727.2	682.5	652.4	639.2	678.2	582.8	678.2	745.7	687.6
May	719.6	694.1	647.8	649.9	668.6	579.1	671.8	749.8	686.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE									
2000–2001									
February	1.7	2.8	4.0	1.5	1.9	3.4	0.2	2.6	2.4
May	0.7	–0.2	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	–4.0	0.3
2001–2002									
August	2.4	1.5	0.4	2.5	–0.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.5
November	0.4	1.5	0.3	–0.5	2.2	0.4	–0.8	–4.8	0.6
February	0.6	2.9	1.8	–0.3	4.0	–0.2	–0.8	2.2	1.7
May	–1.0	1.7	–0.7	1.7	–1.4	–0.6	–0.9	0.5	–0.1
MALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1999–2000									
May	801.4	739.6	709.9	705.0	765.1	695.8	755.4	884.7	757.7
2000–2001									
August	819.8	741.8	728.5	724.8	778.4	677.6	748.3	889.0	769.6
November	817.9	737.8	716.1	748.3	788.5	683.2	763.2	909.3	769.5
February	824.1	748.0	742.3	754.7	794.4	678.0	770.3	932.4	780.5
May	836.5	761.1	745.7	493.0	803.3	685.2	767.1	903.4	789.4
2001–2002									
August	861.6	770.5	747.9	513.0	800.5	688.5	789.0	900.9	801.4
November	868.1	786.4	763.5	506.0	816.9	720.6	786.8	840.5	811.5
February	863.7	823.5	773.2	497.9	833.4	711.9	770.8	857.3	823.3
May	863.2	836.1	767.7	783.5	833.6	713.9	783.2	857.6	826.1
FEMALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1999–2000									
May	536.5	504.8	485.9	462.6	446.9	428.0	571.1	620.3	504.8
2000–2001									
August	547.4	513.8	495.3	484.0	451.5	422.9	559.5	632.0	514.1
November	545.1	509.8	485.1	488.3	450.8	431.0	569.6	660.7	512.2
February	559.4	533.1	506.5	499.3	466.1	462.0	566.8	681.1	530.5
May	555.4	519.6	511.4	493.0	462.7	462.9	584.7	638.5	524.7
2001–2002									
August	566.6	527.4	518.6	513.0	474.2	474.1	587.7	645.5	534.7
November	564.8	526.4	510.0	506.0	485.8	457.3	579.9	625.5	531.7
February	578.3	532.2	526.2	497.9	511.9	458.6	583.3	642.9	543.1
May	567.4	541.0	523.7	503.8	494.2	451.8	563.6	651.3	540.1

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* cat.no. 6302.0.

TABLE 9.12 TOTAL JOB VACANCIES(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1992-1993	13.7	7.7	6.3	2.2	4.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	36.9
1993-1994	20.3	14.2	8.5	3.0	5.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	54.8
1994-1995	34.6	15.2	12.7	4.8	7.7	1.9	0.9	1.9	79.6
1995-1996	36.1	15.6	10.3	2.9	8.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	76.3
1996-1997	31.1	15.7	14.5	4.8	10.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	81.1
1997-1998	28.6	24.8	21.5	4.6	10.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	94.1
1998-1999	35.1	23.1	17.6	5.0	8.7	1.6	1.3	2.2	94.6
1999-2000	46.5	27.9	15.4	5.7	9.9	2.1	1.3	3.7	112.4
2000-2001	39.0	31.2	13.8	5.9	9.5	2.4	1.3	3.2	106.2
2001-2002	28.4	26.5	15.0	6.8	8.7	1.6	1.1	3.4	91.5
2002-2003	34.7	29.8	22.1	7.8	8.2	2.2	1.5	3.2	109.6
QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL									
1999-2000									
August	51.8	28.8	13.0	5.1	10.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	115.3
November	39.5	30.4	14.8	6.6	8.9	2.7	1.2	4.0	108.1
February	49.6	26.5	16.4	5.9	12.4	2.1	1.6	4.1	118.5
May	44.9	25.8	17.5	5.2	8.4	1.6	1.0	3.2	107.6
2000-2001									
August	47.3	38.0	13.5	5.6	11.3	3.1	1.8	3.1	123.7
November	43.6	34.5	13.7	5.6	9.2	2.3	0.9	3.7	113.5
February	34.4	28.8	12.4	6.6	10.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	100.0
May	30.6	23.3	15.5	5.7	6.8	1.7	1.1	2.6	87.4
2001-2002									
August	29.8	28.1	16.4	6.6	10.3	1.4	1.1	3.3	96.9
November	28.9	24.7	14.9	6.6	6.6	1.8	0.8	3.0	87.4
February	23.9	28.1	16.8	7.0	8.5	1.5	1.2	4.2	91.3
May	31.1	24.9	11.7	7.0	9.5	1.7	1.1	3.2	90.3
2002-2003									
August	34.7	29.8	22.1	7.8	8.2	2.2	1.5	3.2	109.6

(a) Care should be exercised in using these series as some estimates are subject to high sampling variability.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia cat. no. 6354.0.

TABLE 9.13 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL									
1996–1997	159,428	113,489	83,962	36,661	63,277	11,041	4,088	9,491	481,437
1997–1998	158,493	119,690	79,266	37,379	65,041	9,689	4,268	8,347	482,173
1998–1999	161,587	122,029	77,426	36,694	65,991	9,877	5,329	9,240	488,173
1999–2000	187,596	130,348	88,018	44,281	71,641	10,315	5,815	11,124	549,138
2000–2001	189,270	126,452	95,643	46,804	70,683	12,485	4,104	8,855	554,296
2001–2002	211,270	146,326	119,162	51,734	75,806	12,793	4,393	9,280	630,764
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL									
2001–2002									
June	18,301	12,149	9,570	4,321	6,677	963	383	729	53,093
July	18,770	12,705	10,122	4,290	6,629	875	376	806	54,573
August	19,109	13,286	10,417	4,324	6,760	1,097	365	792	56,150
September	16,490	11,424	9,508	3,849	5,629	911	356	707	48,874
October	18,322	13,419	10,508	4,334	6,328	1,070	397	810	55,188
November	18,704	12,821	10,602	4,695	6,621	1,181	393	750	55,767
December	16,019	11,544	9,297	4,423	6,120	1,080	373	667	49,523
January	14,649	12,047	9,285	3,892	6,055	1,080	358	598	47,964
February	16,088	11,106	9,542	4,008	6,209	1,078	398	700	49,129
March	17,652	11,048	9,880	4,246	6,073	1,091	328	776	51,094
April	17,987	11,648	9,741	4,112	6,150	1,005	341	818	51,802
May	20,016	13,498	10,885	4,880	7,060	1,303	382	1,011	59,035
June	17,464	11,780	9,375	4,681	6,172	1,022	326	845	51,665
2002–2003									
July	18,653	13,151	10,360	4,988	6,781	1,115	323	810	56,181
August	17,644	12,404	9,605	4,395	6,139	1,114	325	744	52,370
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL									
2001–2002									
February	9.8	–7.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	–0.2	11.2	17.1	2.4
March	9.7	–0.5	3.5	5.9	–2.2	1.2	–17.6	10.9	4.0
April	1.9	5.4	–1.4	–3.2	1.3	–7.9	4.0	5.4	1.4
May	11.3	15.9	11.7	18.7	14.8	29.7	12.0	23.6	14.0
June	–12.7	–12.7	–13.9	–4.1	–12.6	–21.6	–14.7	–16.4	–12.5
2002–2003									
July	6.8	11.6	10.5	6.6	9.9	9.1	–0.9	–4.1	8.7
August	–5.4	–5.7	–7.3	–11.9	–9.5	–0.1	0.6	–8.1	–6.8
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1996–1997	19,979	10,653	8,182	2,956	6,049	750	431	980	49,979
1997–1998	21,923	12,591	8,402	3,129	6,484	737	469	928	54,663
1998–1999	24,925	14,376	9,026	3,321	7,319	829	581	1,124	61,500
1999–2000	31,026	17,310	10,781	4,374	8,564	828	634	1,436	74,952
2000–2001	30,797	16,667	11,537	4,665	8,245	923	432	1,159	74,424
2001–2002	39,540	22,309	16,101	5,695	9,834	1,083	473	1,448	96,482
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2001–2002									
June	3,225	1,744	1,227	458	818	79	43	106	7,700
July	3,320	1,847	1,308	462	815	70	43	115	7,979
August	3,423	1,919	1,332	455	834	91	38	115	8,208
September	3,020	1,696	1,233	414	714	79	40	105	7,302
October	3,405	2,031	1,385	473	794	91	41	127	8,346
November	3,536	1,944	1,400	525	858	99	40	123	8,524
December	3,032	1,798	1,262	508	778	89	40	105	7,611
January	2,756	1,887	1,266	444	807	93	40	91	7,385
February	2,950	1,708	1,328	455	828	94	42	109	7,515
March	3,346	1,701	1,377	478	809	93	35	122	7,961
April	3,469	1,804	1,355	458	845	87	36	135	8,191
May	3,906	2,137	1,527	525	944	108	43	163	9,352
June	3,378	1,837	1,327	498	807	88	36	138	8,108
2002–2003									
July	3,610	2,048	1,472	524	893	98	31	133	8,808
August	3,481	2,002	1,401	485	828	98	35	126	8,455
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2001–2002									
February	7.0	–9.5	4.9	2.6	2.6	1.6	5.6	19.9	1.8
March	13.4	–0.4	3.7	5.1	–2.3	–1.4	–17.2	12.0	5.9
April	3.7	6.1	–1.6	–4.2	4.5	–6.1	4.5	10.5	2.9
May	12.6	18.4	12.7	14.6	11.6	24.0	18.4	20.4	14.2
June	–13.5	–14.0	–13.1	–5.2	–14.4	–19.2	–17.0	–15.4	–13.3
2002–2003									
July	6.9	11.5	10.9	5.3	10.6	11.7	–13.2	–3.6	8.6
August	–3.6	–2.2	–4.8	–7.4	–7.3	–0.3	11.7	–5.2	–4.0

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* cat. no. 5609.0.

TABLE 9.14 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES — EXCLUDING BONUSES

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0)									
1997–1998	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.4	100.7	101.3	100.7	101.2
1998–1999	104.7	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.4	103.5	104.2	103.7	104.4
1999–2000	107.9	107.2	107.3	107.1	107.1	106.2	106.8	106.3	107.4
2000–2001	111.9	110.8	110.6	110.5	110.9	109.2	109.8	110.1	111.1
2001–2002	115.6	114.7	114.2	114.1	114.5	112.6	113.2	113.5	114.8
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0)									
1999–2000 June	109.0	108.3	108.0	108.1	108.0	106.9	107.5	107.0	108.4
2000–2001 September	110.7	109.4	109.0	109.1	109.3	108.1	108.6	108.9	109.7
December	111.3	110.4	110.3	110.1	110.0	108.9	109.9	109.8	110.6
March	112.5	111.2	111.2	111.1	111.8	109.5	110.3	110.6	111.7
June	113.1	112.2	111.9	111.6	112.5	110.3	110.5	111.0	112.4
2001–2002 September	114.5	113.6	113.0	112.6	113.2	111.5	111.6	112.6	113.6
December	115.2	114.2	113.9	113.9	114.0	112.1	113.3	113.3	114.4
March	116.1	115.0	114.6	114.8	114.9	113.1	113.9	113.8	115.2
June	116.6	116.0	115.2	115.2	115.7	113.7	114.1	114.3	115.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — ORIGINAL									
2000–2001 June	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6
2001–2002 September	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1
December	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
March	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7
June	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6

(a) Index numbers have not been compiled PRIOR to the September quarter 1997.

Source: *Wage Cost Index, Australia* cat. no. 6345.0.

10 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLES

10.1	Real gross domestic product volume index	112
10.2	Balance on current account : percentage of seasonally adjusted GDP	113
10.3	Balance on merchandise trade	114
10.4	Private consumption expenditure volume index	114
10.5	Private fixed capital investment volume index	115
10.6	Industrial production volume index	116
10.7	Consumer price index : all items	117
10.8	Consumer price index : excluding shelter	118
10.9	Producer prices index	119
10.10	Wages index.	120
10.11	Employment index	120
10.12	Unemployment rates.	121
10.13	M1 plus quasi-money index	122

NOTES

1. The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to Germany after unification.

2. Consumer price index (CPI). Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to “provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index.”

Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series *All groups excluding housing*. The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 1995 = 100.0).

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0

Main Economic Indicators — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

TABLE 10.1 REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX

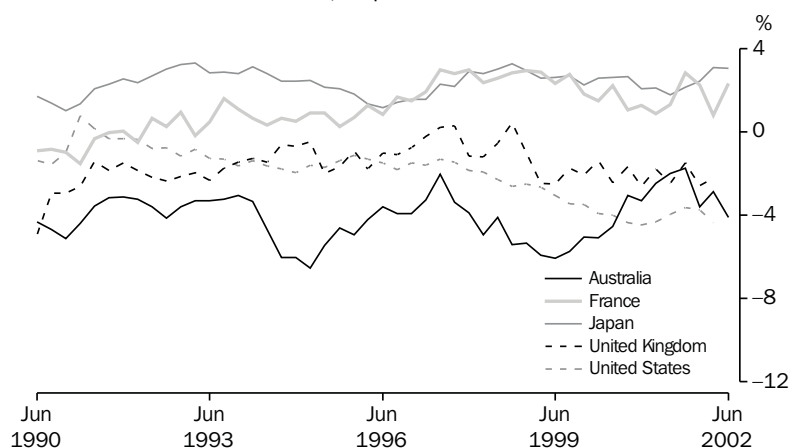
Period	United States	Japan (a)	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7 (b)	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1993–1994	95.4	97.7	97.0	97.0	95.9	94.9	94.7	96.1	94.1
1994–1995	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.0	98.2
1995–1996	101.6	101.8	100.2	100.6	100.6	101.3	100.4	101.3	102.3
1996–1997	105.8	104.8	101.6	101.8	101.8	104.3	103.7	104.4	106.2
1997–1998	110.5	104.9	103.5	104.9	104.4	107.8	108.2	107.6	110.9
1998–1999	115.0	104.3	104.6	108.1	105.5	110.4	113.0	110.4	116.8
1999–2000	120.1	106.5	108.0	112.5	108.3	113.8	119.1	114.5	121.5
2000–2001	122.3	107.6	110.0	116.1	111.0	116.6	122.9	116.7	123.9
2001–2002	123.3	106.0	110.1	117.1	nya	118.3	125.0	nya	128.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
1993–1994	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.0	3.9
1994–1995	3.6	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.3
1995–1996	2.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	4.2
1996–1997	4.1	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.8
1997–1998	4.4	0.1	1.9	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.1	4.5
1998–1999	4.1	–0.6	1.0	3.1	1.1	2.4	4.5	2.6	5.3
1999–2000	4.4	2.1	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.1	5.4	3.7	4.0
2000–2001	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.0
2001–2002	0.8	–1.4	0.1	0.9	nya	1.4	1.7	nya	3.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1999–2000 June	122.0	107.9	109.5	114.2	109.3	115.1	120.8	116.1	123.0
2000–2001 September	122.2	107.1	109.6	114.8	109.9	115.8	122.3	116.3	123.5
December	122.5	107.4	109.7	116.3	110.9	116.3	122.9	116.7	122.8
March	122.4	108.5	110.3	116.7	111.6	116.9	123.1	117.0	124.0
June	121.9	107.2	110.3	116.6	111.7	117.5	123.2	116.6	125.3
2001–2002 September	121.8	106.5	110.1	117.1	111.8	117.9	123.0	116.5	126.8
December	122.6	105.7	109.8	116.5	111.5	118.0	123.9	116.7	128.3
March	124.1	105.7	110.1	117.1	111.7	118.2	125.8	117.5	129.2
June	124.5	106.2	110.4	117.7	nya	118.9	127.1	nya	130.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2000–2001 December	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	–0.6
March	–0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9
June	–0.4	–1.2	0.0	–0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	–0.3	1.0
2001–2002 September	–0.1	–0.7	–0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	–0.2	–0.1	1.2
December	0.7	–0.8	–0.3	–0.5	–0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1
March	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
June	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	nya	0.6	1.0	nya	0.6

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, Proportion of GDP



Source: OECD Quarterly data.

TABLE 10.2 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT — PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1993–1994	-1.5	2.9	-0.8	0.9	1.4	-1.5	-3.6	-3.6
1994–1995	-1.7	2.4	-1.1	0.8	1.9	-0.9	-1.5	-6.0
1995–1996	-1.3	1.6	-0.7	0.8	2.5	-1.3	0.3	-4.3
1996–1997	-1.5	1.7	-0.4	2.0	3.1	-0.5	-0.1	-3.3
1997–1998	-1.9	2.7	-0.1	2.7	2.5	-0.6	-1.8	-4.1
1998–1999	-2.7	2.9	-0.4	2.8	1.3	-1.4	-0.4	-5.7
1999–2000	-3.7	2.6	-1.0	2.1	0.1	-1.9	1.2	-5.1
2000–2001	-4.3	2.2	-1.2	1.1	-0.5	-2.1	3.4	-2.7
2001–2002	nya	2.7	1.6	2.1	nya	nya	1.7	-3.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1999–2000								
December	-3.5	2.3	-1.3	1.8	-0.1	-2.1	-0.4	-5.1
March	-3.9	2.6	-0.6	1.5	0.5	-1.4	2.1	-5.1
June	-4.0	2.6	-0.9	2.2	-0.9	-2.4	2.3	-4.5
2000–2001								
September	-4.3	2.7	-1.5	1.1	-0.8	-1.7	2.7	-3.0
December	-4.5	2.1	-1.7	1.3	-0.9	-2.6	3.4	-3.3
March	-4.3	2.1	-0.4	0.9	0.1	-1.8	4.7	-2.5
June	-3.9	1.8	-1.3	1.3	-0.3	-2.5	3.0	-2.0
2001–2002								
September	-3.6	2.2	1.3	2.8	-0.6	-1.5	1.6	-1.7
December	-3.7	2.4	1.3	2.3	0.7	-2.6	1.6	-3.6
March	-4.4	3.1	2.2	0.8	-0.6	-2.2	1.9	-2.9
June	nya	3.1	1.7	2.3	nya	nya	1.7	-4.1

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

(b) 1991 = 100.0.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.3 BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (US \$BILLION)									
1993-1994	-153.9	122.9	40.1	8.5	23.9	-25.6	12.8	0.0	0.8
1994-1995	-193.4	118.7	50.6	11.6	24.5	-20.8	21.8	-5.5	-0.2
1995-1996	-180.4	77.8	59.2	11.3	35.2	-27.2	31.6	-1.5	-0.6
1996-1997	-206.3	66.2	67.4	21.3	39.5	-23.4	26.7	0.0	-0.2
1997-1998	-232.5	99.7	71.3	25.3	27.6	-34.2	13.1	-1.8	-0.3
1998-1999	-300.6	108.1	70.3	19.1	22.8	-49.8	18.4	-7.3	-0.9
1999-2000	-429.3	110.7	65.7	8.7	8.9	-50.8	29.6	-7.7	-1.5
2000-2001	-478.9	72.1	62.9	-4.5	2.6	-54.6	44.1	0.3	0.0
2001-2002	-458.0	66.4	101.8	8.9	8.1	-52.9	31.7	0.5	0.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$BILLION)									
2000-2001									
May	-36.1	2.3	7.4	0.2	0.4	-4.5	3.5	0.4	0.1
June	-37.4	5.3	5.8	0.4	0.3	-5.2	2.6	0.4	0.0
2001-2002									
July	-37.5	2.8	7.1	0.1	-0.2	-4.3	2.6	0.6	0.0
August	-36.5	4.8	9.2	1.6	-0.1	-5.4	1.9	0.3	0.1
September	-37.6	5.4	7.4	0.3	0.8	-4.0	2.8	0.1	0.1
October	-36.9	3.9	7.7	1.1	1.0	-4.0	2.3	0.2	0.0
November	-36.0	5.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	-4.7	3.2	-0.0	0.0
December	-33.3	4.2	9.6	-0.3	1.3	-5.4	2.6	-0.1	0.0
January	-35.4	5.0	10.0	0.9	0.4	-4.6	3.1	0.4	-0.1
February	-38.1	5.1	8.5	0.3	0.6	-3.9	3.2	-0.4	0.0
March	-38.2	8.1	9.7	0.5	0.5	-4.3	2.5	-0.2	0.0
April	-42.1	5.9	8.0	1.1	0.6	-4.4	2.7	0.2	-0.0
May	-43.7	7.2	10.1	1.8	1.1	-2.7	3.1	-0.1	0.0
June	-42.8	9.1	9.1	1.0	0.7	-5.2	1.8	-0.5	0.0
2002-2003									
July	nya	5.7	9.1	nya	nya	nya	nya	-0.3	-0.0

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for United States, France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.4 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1993-1994	95.4	97.3	97.3	98.1	97.4	96.9	96.5	93.5
1994-1995	98.6	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.0	98.1
1995-1996	101.6	101.3	100.4	100.7	100.5	101.8	101.3	101.6
1996-1997	104.8	103.1	101.5	101.1	102.7	106.0	104.7	104.3
1997-1998	109.4	102.8	102.1	103.1	106.2	109.8	109.0	109.3
1998-1999	114.7	103.9	105.1	106.9	109.3	114.2	112.2	114.9
1999-2000	120.3	105.6	108.0	110.6	112.0	119.8	116.7	119.6
2000-2001	124.2	105.6	109.6	113.3	114.5	125.4	120.7	123.0
2001-2002	127.5	106.8	110.0	116.1	nya	nya	123.2	127.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1999-2000								
June	122.1	105.6	109.3	111.5	113.3	122.3	118.2	120.7
2000-2001								
September	123.3	104.2	109.1	112.0	113.7	123.7	119.8	121.6
December	123.9	104.8	108.5	112.7	114.4	124.7	120.2	121.9
March	124.6	106.8	110.0	114.0	114.7	126.2	121.3	123.9
June	125.1	106.5	110.9	114.5	115.0	127.1	121.7	124.7
2001-2002								
September	125.5	106.4	110.7	115.5	114.6	128.5	121.6	125.4
December	127.4	106.5	110.2	115.8	114.7	129.9	122.9	126.8
March	128.3	107.0	109.5	116.2	114.5	130.6	123.7	128.4
June	128.9	107.3	109.6	116.8	nya	nya	124.6	130.4

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.5 PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX(a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1993-1994	91.5	100.6	97.8	95.8	93.2	94.7	99.0	89.7
1994-1995	98.0	98.6	101.1	99.5	96.4	98.7	102.0	100.0
1995-1996	103.5	104.2	98.6	100.0	103.0	102.5	100.0	101.9
1996-1997	112.7	108.3	100.3	99.3	103.5	107.6	112.5	109.9
1997-1998	124.0	106.6	101.8	103.0	108.8	119.3	123.2	120.4
1998-1999	135.4	102.7	103.8	111.4	112.2	127.0	126.9	127.5
1999-2000	144.9	104.1	108.3	121.1	120.5	127.2	138.0	137.5
2000-2001	147.1	106.2	107.9	128.1	125.7	131.6	142.6	126.5
2001-2002	141.2	100.3	101.0	128.9	nya	nya	145.7	138.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
1993-1994	6.6	-1.7	-0.6	-4.0	-6.5	3.0	4.7	6.4
1994-1995	7.1	-2.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.0	11.4
1995-1996	5.6	5.7	-2.5	0.5	6.8	3.8	-1.9	1.9
1996-1997	8.9	3.9	1.7	-0.7	0.5	5.0	12.4	7.8
1997-1998	10.1	-1.5	1.5	3.7	5.1	10.9	9.5	9.6
1998-1999	9.1	-3.7	1.9	8.1	3.1	6.4	3.1	5.9
1999-2000	7.0	1.3	4.4	8.7	7.4	0.2	8.7	7.8
2000-2001	1.5	2.0	-0.4	5.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	-8.0
2001-2002	-4.0	-5.6	-6.4	0.6	nya	nya	2.2	9.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1999-2000 June	148.3	105.9	109.6	125.1	123.5	127.4	141.1	138.1
2000-2001 September	148.3	106.0	110.6	126.0	125.2	128.7	142.5	131.9
December	147.7	107.2	109.4	128.6	124.5	135.3	141.9	124.9
March	147.6	107.0	106.6	129.3	126.1	131.1	142.8	124.4
June	144.8	104.5	105.0	128.7	126.9	131.5	143.3	124.6
2001-2002 September	142.1	103.0	103.1	129.2	127.0	126.5	146.5	131.3
December	140.8	100.6	101.8	128.5	126.7	126.3	142.6	140.0
March	141.4	99.0	100.8	129.0	123.7	124.4	145.4	138.0
June	140.5	98.4	98.2	129.1	nya	nya	148.4	145.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2000-2001 December	-0.4	1.1	-1.0	2.1	-0.6	5.1	-0.4	-5.3
March	0.0	-0.1	-2.5	0.6	1.3	-3.1	0.6	-0.4
June	-1.9	-2.3	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001-2002 September	-1.9	-1.4	-1.7	0.5	0.0	-3.8	2.3	5.3
December	-0.9	-2.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-2.7	6.6
March	0.4	-1.7	-1.0	0.4	-2.4	-1.4	2.0	-1.5
June	-0.6	-0.6	-2.5	0.1	nya	nya	2.1	5.1

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX, 1995=100

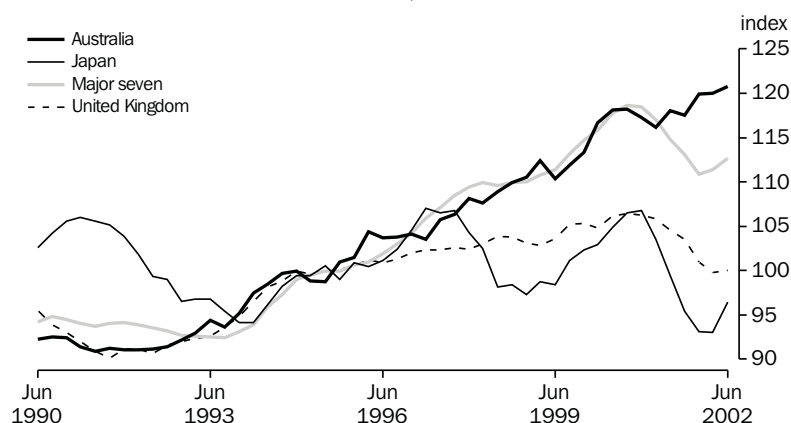


TABLE 10.6 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1993-1994	92.5	95.0	97.0	94.6	90.8	95.8	92.2	93.8	96.2
1994-1995	98.1	99.4	100.7	99.9	97.9	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.3
1995-1996	101.9	100.4	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.7	99.9	100.9	102.6
1996-1997	108.1	105.1	102.3	102.0	99.0	102.0	103.8	105.1	104.3
1997-1998	115.3	102.9	107.3	108.4	104.1	103.0	109.2	109.4	107.8
1998-1999	119.5	98.2	108.7	110.6	102.6	103.3	113.0	110.5	110.8
1999-2000	125.2	102.8	113.6	114.7	105.9	105.4	120.7	115.4	115.0
2000-2001	126.2	104.1	119.4	117.4	108.2	105.8	122.5	117.2	117.4
2001-2002	121.2	94.5	116.0	116.9	104.9	101.1	119.5	112.0	119.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1999-2000 June	128.1	104.9	116.7	115.6	107.8	106.2	123.2	117.8	118.1
2000-2001 September	128.3	106.5	119.1	116.4	107.7	106.4	124.2	118.6	118.2
December	127.4	106.8	119.3	118.2	109.3	106.3	123.5	118.5	117.3
March	125.4	103.5	120.6	117.9	108.6	105.8	121.5	117.0	116.2
June	123.6	99.4	118.4	117.2	107.0	104.5	120.9	114.8	118.0
2001-2002 September	122.1	95.4	117.7	118.0	106.4	103.5	118.5	113.1	117.6
December	120.0	93.1	114.9	116.0	104.5	101.0	117.2	110.9	119.9
March	120.7	93.0	115.8	116.5	104.7	99.8	120.0	111.4	120.0
June	122.0	96.4	115.5	117.2	103.9	100.0	122.1	112.7	120.8

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL ITEMS

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1993–1994	96.0	99.9	97.0	97.5	93.2	95.5	97.9	96.6	94.5	95.3
1994–1995	98.7	100.2	99.2	99.1	97.3	98.3	98.9	98.9	97.6	98.4
1995–1996	101.4	100.0	100.7	101.1	102.4	101.2	100.7	101.1	101.7	101.0
1996–1997	104.3	100.8	102.3	102.6	105.1	103.8	102.5	103.4	103.0	103.0
1997–1998	106.1	102.5	104.0	103.7	107.2	107.6	103.7	105.3	103.0	104.3
1998–1999	108.0	102.4	104.5	104.2	109.0	110.2	104.9	106.6	104.3	104.7
1999–2000	111.1	101.9	105.8	105.4	111.3	112.5	107.4	108.8	106.8	105.6
2000–2001	114.9	101.2	108.5	107.2	114.5	115.5	110.7	111.5	113.2	109.1
2001–2002	116.9	100.2	110.4	109.1	117.3	117.0	112.5	113.0	116.4	111.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1993–1994	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.9	4.5	2.0	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.3
1994–1995	2.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.4	2.9	1.1	2.4	3.2	3.3
1995–1996	2.7	–0.2	1.5	2.1	5.2	3.0	1.8	2.2	4.2	2.7
1996–1997	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.3	2.0
1997–1998	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.2
1998–1999	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4
1999–2000	2.9	–0.6	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	0.9
2000–2001	3.4	–0.6	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.5	6.0	3.3
2001–2002	1.8	–1.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.4
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1999–2000 June	112.7	101.7	106.5	106.2	112.5	114.5	108.5	109.9	108.1	106.6
2000–2001 September	113.6	101.5	107.4	106.6	113.1	114.7	109.5	110.5	112.1	108.0
December	114.2	101.4	107.7	107.0	113.9	115.4	110.3	111.0	112.5	109.3
March	115.3	101.0	108.8	107.0	114.9	115.2	110.5	111.7	113.7	109.1
June	116.5	101.0	109.9	108.4	115.9	116.7	112.4	112.7	114.6	110.0
2001–2002 September	116.7	100.7	110.1	108.5	116.3	116.7	112.5	112.8	115.0	110.6
December	116.3	100.3	109.6	108.5	116.7	116.6	111.5	112.5	116.0	111.3
March	116.7	99.6	110.9	109.3	117.7	116.6	112.2	112.9	117.0	111.9
June	118.0	100.1	111.2	110.1	118.5	118.1	113.9	113.9	117.9	113.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR										
2000–2001 December	3.4	–0.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.5	5.8	4.0
March	3.4	–0.4	2.5	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	6.0	3.1
June	3.4	–0.7	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.9	3.6	2.5	6.0	3.2
2001–2002 September	2.7	–0.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.4
December	1.8	–1.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.1	1.8
March	1.2	–1.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.9	2.6
June	1.3	–0.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	2.8

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — EXCLUDING SHELTER

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)												
1992–1993	111.0	108.7	130.6	129.0	106.8	123.5	108.1	111.4	110.8	112.1	110.6	118.6
1993–1994	113.5	109.4	140.1	137.8	107.9	130.4	110.9	114.2	112.0	114.8	113.7	122.0
1994–1995	116.5	110.5	151.4	150.3	107.8	138.0	114.5	119.1	113.4	118.0	115.8	124.8
1995–1996	121.1	111.9	160.3	163.7	107.3	144.4	116.0	122.5	116.0	120.9	117.0	128.3
1996–1997	123.9	113.7	167.6	174.1	108.2	151.3	118.1	125.7	118.8	124.3	118.2	131.5
1997–1998	125.4	114.9	173.9	232.7	112.4	162.1	119.4	127.2	120.6	125.8	120.3	134.6
1998–1999	126.9	116.9	172.0	368.3	112.4	169.0	118.5	128.2	122.0	127.2	120.7	137.2
1999–2000	129.4	118.7	166.6	367.1	111.6	172.1	120.7	129.3	125.0	130.9	121.8	139.3
2000–2001	136.4	123.5	164.8	402.6	111.0	179.2	123.0	130.9	128.1	135.3	124.2	141.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
1992–1993	2.0	2.0	7.6	7.5	0.9	4.8	2.0	3.6	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.2
1993–1994	2.2	0.6	7.3	6.8	1.0	5.6	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.8	2.8
1994–1995	2.7	1.1	8.1	9.1	–0.1	5.8	3.2	4.3	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.3
1995–1996	3.9	1.2	5.8	8.9	–0.4	4.6	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.8
1996–1997	2.3	1.6	4.6	6.4	0.8	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.1	2.5
1997–1998	1.2	1.1	3.7	33.7	3.9	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4
1998–1999	1.2	1.7	–1.0	58.2	0.0	4.2	–0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.9
1999–2000	1.9	1.5	–3.1	–0.3	–0.7	1.8	1.9	0.8	2.5	2.9	0.9	1.6
2000–2001	5.5	4.1	–1.1	9.7	–0.5	4.2	1.9	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.5
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)												
1999–2000												
June	130.8	119.8	165.9	369.7	111.4	172.9	121.0	130.3	126.2	132.8	122.4	140.7
2000–2001												
September	134.9	121.8	165.4	376.7	111.0	176.1	122.2	131.3	127.3	133.7	123.2	140.5
December	135.4	123.4	165.5	403.3	111.2	177.6	122.8	132.4	127.5	134.6	123.0	141.2
March	137.0	123.8	163.7	406.1	110.9	180.6	123.5	129.8	127.9	135.7	124.5	140.9
June	138.4	125.1	164.4	424.4	110.8	182.5	123.3	129.9	129.8	137.1	125.9	143.0
2001–2002												
September	138.4	125.8	164.0	435.3	108.8	183.7	123.3	130.4	130.1	136.7	126.0	142.9
December	139.8	126.5	163.4	453.8	108.3	183.3	122.5	131.6	128.7	135.8	125.4	143.2
March	141.1	127.1	161.4	470.1	107.0	185.1	122.3	130.1	129.9	135.7	127.3	143.4
June	142.1	128.5	nya	473.8	nya	187.7	nya	130.4	nya	137.3	127.7	144.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2000–2001												
June	1.0	1.1	0.4	4.5	–0.1	1.1	–0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.5
2001–2002												
September	0.0	0.6	–0.2	2.6	–1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	–0.3	0.1	–0.1
December	1.0	0.6	–0.4	4.2	–0.5	–0.2	–0.6	0.9	–1.1	–0.7	–0.5	0.2
March	0.9	0.5	–1.2	3.6	–1.2	1.0	–0.2	–1.1	0.9	–0.1	1.5	0.1
June	0.7	1.1	nya	0.8	nya	1.4	nya	0.2	nya	1.2	0.3	0.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2000–2001												
June	5.8	4.4	–0.9	14.8	–0.5	5.6	1.9	–0.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	1.6
2001–2002												
September	2.6	3.3	–0.8	15.6	–2.0	4.3	0.9	–0.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7
December	3.2	2.5	–1.3	12.5	–2.6	3.2	–0.2	–0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.4
March	3.0	2.7	–1.4	15.8	–3.5	2.5	–1.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	2.2	1.8
June	2.7	2.7	nya	11.6	nya	2.8	nya	0.4	nya	0.1	1.4	1.1

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia cat. no. 6401.0.

TABLE 10.9 PRODUCER PRICES INDEX(a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1993-1994	96.2	101.5	97.5	93.8	90.8	95.0	89.8	96.3	96.1	100.0
1994-1995	98.7	100.4	99.1	98.1	96.3	98.0	97.2	98.7	98.3	99.8
1995-1996	101.1	99.2	100.2	99.1	101.6	101.5	100.4	100.5	100.7	99.9
1996-1997	102.8	98.4	100.3	96.5	102.4	103.1	100.8	101.2	101.3	98.5
1997-1998	102.0	98.5	101.0	96.8	103.7	104.0	101.2	101.1	102.7	97.8
1998-1999	101.8	96.6	100.0	94.7	102.5	104.4	102.0	100.4	102.4	98.9
1999-2000	105.6	96.3	101.8	95.1	105.8	106.6	105.8	102.8	106.8	102.3
2000-2001	108.6	96.0	104.8	97.3	111.4	108.5	109.1	105.3	113.8	110.5
2001-2002	107.3	94.8	104.9	97.6	110.8	108.2	108.1	104.4	114.1	112.3
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
1993-1994	0.7	-2.0	0.0	-1.2	3.6	3.4	3.9	0.5	1.1	2.3
1994-1995	2.6	-1.0	1.6	4.6	6.0	3.1	8.2	2.5	2.3	-0.2
1995-1996	2.5	-1.3	1.0	1.0	5.5	3.6	3.3	1.8	2.5	0.1
1996-1997	1.7	-0.8	0.1	-2.6	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	-1.4
1997-1998	-0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.4	-0.7
1998-1999	-0.2	-2.0	-1.0	-2.2	-1.1	0.5	0.8	-0.7	-0.2	1.1
1999-2000	3.7	-0.4	1.8	0.4	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.4	4.3	3.4
2000-2001	2.9	-0.2	2.9	2.3	5.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	6.6	8.0
2001-2002	-1.2	-1.3	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	1.6
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1999-2000 June	107.3	96.3	103.0	96.1	108.4	108.0	107.5	104.2	109.7	104.7
2000-2001 September	107.9	96.3	104.2	96.6	110.1	108.4	107.8	104.8	111.8	108.2
December	108.5	96.2	104.8	97.1	111.7	108.8	109.3	105.3	114.5	110.6
March	108.4	95.9	104.7	97.7	111.9	108.1	109.2	105.3	113.1	111.1
June	109.5	95.7	105.3	97.8	111.9	108.6	110.0	105.8	115.8	112.2
2001-2002 September	108.6	95.3	105.1	97.7	111.1	108.4	108.7	105.2	114.4	111.9
December	106.7	94.7	104.4	97.6	110.6	107.7	107.2	104.0	113.7	111.9
March	106.4	94.5	104.7	97.5	110.5	107.8	108.0	103.9	113.6	112.0
June	107.6	94.6	105.3	97.6	110.8	108.7	108.3	104.6	114.5	113.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR										
2000-2001 September	3.9	0.2	3.6	2.5	6.7	2.6	3.4	3.3	7.2	8.6
December	3.4	-0.1	3.5	2.5	6.5	2.6	4.1	2.9	8.3	8.8
March	2.1	-0.4	2.4	2.5	4.8	1.4	2.7	1.9	5.2	7.7
June	2.1	-0.6	2.2	1.8	3.2	0.6	2.3	1.5	5.6	7.3
2001-2002 September	0.6	-1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.4
December	-1.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	-0.7	1.2
March	-1.8	-1.5	0.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3	0.4	0.8
June	-1.7	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.9

(a) All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except France (intermediate goods).

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.10 WAGES INDEX(a)

Period	United States(b)	Japan(c)	Germany (d)	France (e)	Italy(f)	United Kingdom	Canada(g)	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1993-1994	96.3	96.6	94.6	96.8	95.6	93.5	97.8	95.7	95.7
1994-1995	98.7	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.4	98.9
1995-1996	101.5	100.8	102.2	101.3	101.6	102.1	101.2	101.7	101.4
1996-1997	104.9	104.2	104.3	104.1	105.3	106.5	104.1	104.9	104.4
1997-1998	108.0	105.4	105.9	106.7	108.6	111.4	105.0	107.8	107.7
1998-1999	110.4	103.7	108.3	108.7	111.4	115.7	106.2	110.3	110.4
1999-2000	114.4	104.3	111.2	112.9	113.5	121.2	108.8	114.0	112.8
2000-2001	118.0	105.6	113.9	118.1	115.5	126.7	110.6	117.5	118.9
2001-2002	122.0	104.7	nya	nya	118.3	131.1	113.6	nya	123.9
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1999-2000									
June	115.5	102.9	112.4	115.0	114.7	122.6	110.3	115.3	115.5
2000-2001									
September	116.4	106.6	113.7	116.1	115.0	122.8	110.1	116.1	117.7
December	118.0	127.3	113.9	116.9	115.1	126.4	109.9	117.3	117.3
March	118.1	84.4	113.4	119.2	115.8	129.1	110.6	117.9	120.1
June	119.3	103.9	114.6	120.2	116.1	128.5	111.6	118.8	120.6
2001-2002									
September	120.6	106.5	115.0	121.3	117.4	128.2	111.9	119.6	122.4
December	121.8	126.0	115.0	121.9	117.5	130.3	113.1	120.6	123.1
March	122.5	83.2	114.5	123.6	118.3	132.8	114.5	121.3	125.1
June	123.2	103.1	nya	nya	119.8	133.0	114.7	nya	125.0

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

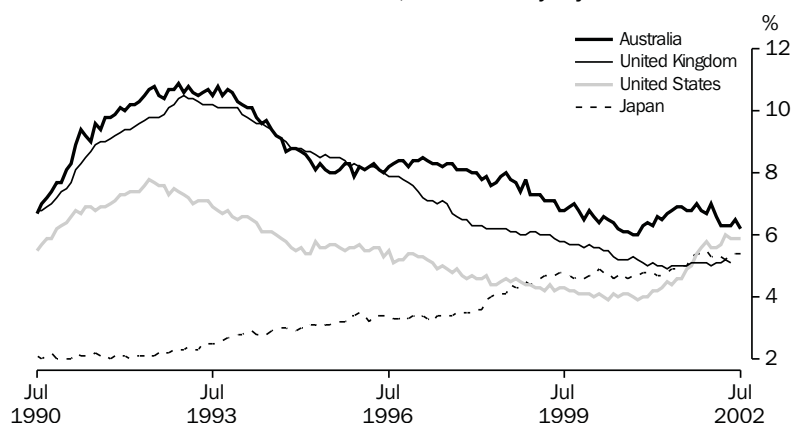
Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.11 EMPLOYMENT INDEX(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1993-1994	97.4	100.1	100.3	98.6	101.4	98.0	96.9	98.7	94.5	92.7
1994-1995	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.6	100.1	99.1	99.5	99.7	98.3	97.6
1995-1996	100.5	100.1	99.8	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.3	100.8	102.1
1996-1997	102.7	101.2	99.4	100.5	100.8	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8	104.1
1997-1998	104.6	101.4	100.0	101.9	101.4	103.1	104.5	102.9	103.2	103.8
1998-1999	106.1	100.3	101.1	104.1	102.7	105.1	107.4	103.9	105.4	103.9
1999-2000	107.7	99.9	102.0	106.7	104.0	106.7	110.4	105.1	108.3	105.6
2000-2001	108.5	99.9	102.6	109.2	106.6	107.7	112.5	106.0	110.6	108.1
2001-2002	107.6	98.6	102.5	nya	108.4	nya	113.7	105.7	111.8	111.1
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1999-2000										
June	108.5	100.4	102.0	107.8	104.5	107.8	111.9	105.8	109.6	105.1
2000-2001										
September	108.6	100.4	102.7	108.5	106.5	107.4	113.8	106.1	111.0	106.7
December	108.8	100.4	103.6	109.1	107.1	107.3	112.4	106.4	110.9	109.0
March	108.0	98.6	101.6	109.6	106.2	107.6	110.2	105.3	109.6	108.3
June	108.4	100.0	102.6	109.7	106.7	108.5	113.5	106.2	110.9	108.5
2001-2002										
September	108.4	99.6	102.9	109.9	108.4	108.5	114.9	106.3	111.3	109.0
December	107.7	99.1	103.6	110.2	108.3	108.0	112.9	105.9	111.9	111.6
March	106.5	97.1	101.3	110.4	108.1	108.4	111.4	104.7	111.5	112.1
June	107.6	98.4	102.1	nya	108.6	nya	115.5	105.7	112.6	111.8

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).



Source: OECD Monthly data

TABLE 10.12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
1993–1994	6.6	2.7	8.4	11.9	10.6	9.9	11.1	7.2	10.2	9.0
1994–1995	5.7	3.0	8.2	11.5	11.4	8.9	9.7	6.7	8.7	7.0
1995–1996	5.6	3.3	8.5	11.6	11.5	8.3	9.4	6.7	8.1	6.1
1996–1997	5.2	3.3	9.4	12.0	11.6	7.5	9.6	6.6	8.3	6.3
1997–1998	4.7	3.7	9.8	11.6	11.7	6.4	8.6	6.4	8.0	7.1
1998–1999	4.4	4.5	8.9	11.2	11.5	6.0	8.0	6.2	7.4	7.4
1999–2000	4.1	4.7	8.2	10.0	10.9	5.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	6.4
2000–2001	4.2	4.8	7.7	8.7	9.9	5.1	7.0	5.6	6.4	5.6
2001–2002	5.5	5.3	8.0	8.7	nya	nya	7.6	6.3	6.7	5.3
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
2000–2001										
May	4.4	4.9	7.7	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.0	5.7	6.8	
June	4.6	4.9	7.7	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.1	5.8	6.9	5.3
2001–2002										
July	4.6	5.0	7.7	8.5	9.5	5.0	7.1	5.8	6.9	
August	4.9	5.0	7.8	8.5	9.4	5.0	7.3	6.0	6.8	
September	5.0	5.3	7.8	8.5	9.4	5.1	7.2	6.0	6.8	5.2
October	5.4	5.4	7.9	8.6	9.3	5.1	7.4	6.2	7.0	
November	5.6	5.4	7.9	8.6	9.2	5.1	7.6	6.4	6.8	
December	5.8	5.5	7.9	8.7	9.1	5.1	8.0	6.5	6.7	5.4
January	5.6	5.3	8.0	8.7	9.1	5.0	7.9	6.3	7.0	
February	5.6	5.3	8.0	8.7	9.1	5.1	7.9	6.3	6.6	
March	5.7	5.3	8.0	8.8	9.0	5.1	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.3
April	6.0	5.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	5.2	7.6	6.5	6.3	
May	5.9	5.4	8.2	8.8	nya	5.1	7.7	6.5	6.3	
June	5.9	5.4	8.3	8.9		nya	7.5	6.5	6.5	5.1
2002–2003										
July	5.9	5.4	8.3	8.9	nya	nya	7.6	6.5	6.2	nya

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.13 M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>European Union</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>
ANNUAL (1995= 100.0)							
1993-1994	98.4	89.9	93.7	92.9	89.6	89.3	93.4
1994-1995	100.6	94.9	98.0	97.0	96.9	98.3	99.6
1995-1996	98.8	107.4	103.0	103.0	105.2	105.3	101.1
1996-1997	94.7	118.9	110.4	109.0	122.3	119.4	101.8
1997-1998	93.9	129.0	118.7	114.7	139.0	135.6	105.9
1998-1999	95.5	139.9	129.5	121.1	148.8	146.7	115.9
1999-2000	97.0	156.2	142.6	130.0	160.2	158.9	134.5
2000-2001	96.6	165.0	150.8	140.3	184.0	176.6	144.0
2001-2002	102.8	195.8	161.4	153.4	207.0	154.4	119.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
1993-1994	10.0	4.2	7.3	8.2	13.7	15.9	7.7
1994-1995	2.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	8.2	10.1	6.6
1995-1996	-1.7	13.2	5.1	6.2	8.6	7.2	1.5
1996-1997	-4.2	10.7	7.2	5.8	16.3	13.4	0.7
1997-1998	-0.8	8.5	7.5	5.2	13.6	13.6	4.1
1998-1999	1.7	8.4	9.1	5.6	7.1	8.2	9.4
1999-2000	1.5	11.7	10.1	7.3	7.6	8.3	16.1
2000-2001	-0.4	5.7	5.8	7.9	14.8	11.2	7.0
2001-2002	6.4	18.6	7.0	9.3	12.5	-12.6	-17.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)							
1998-1999							
June	96.4	146.3	136.0	124.3	147.9	151.3	123.4
1999-2000							
September	96.1	151.5	139.2	126.7	152.3	153.8	132.5
December	97.3	154.5	141.6	128.9	154.5	156.2	135.2
March	97.4	158.1	145.6	131.0	163.7	160.4	135.2
June	97.0	160.5	148.0	133.1	170.3	165.0	135.2
2000-2001							
September	96.5	161.0	148.8	135.4	179.3	169.3	136.8
December	95.7	162.1	150.3	138.5	181.7	172.4	139.0
March	96.3	165.6	151.7	141.7	185.2	177.3	146.5
June	97.8	171.4	154.3	145.5	189.7	187.5	153.7
2001-2002							
September	101.8	176.5	157.2	148.9	194.0	197.0	155.1
December	102.2	182.7	160.4	151.9	206.7	204.8	158.6
March	103.6	198.2	162.5	154.5	211.8	215.6	161.7
June	103.5	225.8	165.2	158.1	215.5	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR							
1999-2000							
June	0.6	9.7	8.8	7.1	15.1	9.1	9.6
2000-2001							
September	0.4	6.3	6.9	6.9	17.7	10.1	3.2
December	-1.6	4.9	6.1	7.4	17.6	10.4	2.8
March	-1.1	4.7	4.2	8.2	13.1	10.5	8.4
June	0.8	6.8	4.3	9.3	11.4	13.6	13.7
2001-2002							
September	5.5	9.6	5.6	10.0	8.2	16.4	13.4
December	6.8	12.7	6.7	9.7	13.8	18.8	14.1
March	7.6	19.7	7.1	9.0	14.4	21.6	10.4
June	5.8	31.7	7.1	8.7	13.6	nya	nya

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for the special February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles, technical notes, and the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 11 October 2002.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)* (Cat. no. 1292.0)
- *Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia* (Cat. no. 5514.0)
- *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5216.0)
- *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0)
- *A Guide to Labour Statistics* (Cat. no. 6102.0)
- *The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 6461.0)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
AND TREND ESTIMATES
continued

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements);
- short-term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in *Information Paper: A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of Trend* (Cat. no. 1316.0).

Concurrent seasonal
adjustment and trend
estimates

The ABS has introduced the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to derive the combined adjustment factors for the Retail Series. This means that data from the current month are used in estimating seasonal and trading day factors for the current and previous months. Concurrent adjustment can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the combined adjustment factors for the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. As a result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment the trend estimates are also concurrently estimated.

CHAIN VOLUME
MEASURES

The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

continued

estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 2000–2001) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. The latest base year and the reference year will be advanced one year with the release of the June quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, October issue). A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left — in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 2000–2001, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2001.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

Appendix

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators*

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Oct 2002	New Experimental Estimates of the Distribution of Australian Household Wealth	3–8
Oct 2002	Accounting for the Environment in the National Accounts	9–22
Sep 2002	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: June Quarter 2002	3–12
Aug 2002	Foreign Ownership Characteristics of Businesses Undertaking Research and Experimental Development Activity in Australia	3–11
July 2002	Changes to Economic Statistics as a Result Of Taxation Reform	3–7
July 2002	Real Gross State Domestic Income	9–11
June 2002	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: March Quarter 2002	3–12
May 2002	Measuring Australia's Progress	3–7
Apr 2002	Upgrading Household Income Distribution Statistics	3–8
Apr 2002	Seasonally Adjusting the Wage Cost Index: Experimental Estimates	9–16
Apr 2002	Measuring Australia's Foreign Currency Exposure	17–23
Apr 2002	Technical Note: Treatment of Foreign Exchange Gains and Losses In Macro-Economic Statistics	31–38
Apr 2002	Technical Note: Introducing Real Net National Disposable Income—A New National Accounts Measure	39–41
Mar 2002	Foreign Ownership Characteristics of Information Technology Businesses	3–8
Mar 2002	Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures – 1999 Benchmark Results for OECD Countries	9–20
Mar 2002	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: December Quarter 2001	21–30
Mar 2002	Technical Note: Statistics on Sales of New Motor Vehicles	31–37
Jan 2002	Further Developments In The Analysis Of Productivity Growth In Australia	3–12
Jan 2002	Foreign ownership of equity	13–18
Jan 2002	Technical Note: International trade in education services	27–29
Dec 2001	Saving, Borrowing, Investment And Wealth	3–15
Dec 2001	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: September Quarter 2001	17–26
Nov 2001	The Relationship Between Changes In Interest Rates And Building Approvals	3–10
Sep 2001	Internet Activity, Australia	3–8
Sep 2001	Experimental State Dissections of Industry Data	9–14
Sep 2001	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: June Quarter 2001	9–18
Aug 2001	Real / Volume Balance Sheet for Australia	3–8
Aug 2001	New Chain Volume Estimates for the Services Sector	9–17
July 2001	Ownership Characteristics of Businesses Undertaking Capital Expenditure in Australia 1998–1999	3–5
July 2001	Unpaid Work and the Australian Economy	7–13
Jun 2001	Analytical Living Cost Indexes for Selected Australian Household Types (<i>Keith Woolford</i>)	3–12
Jun 2001	Household Income, Living Standards and Financial Stress (<i>Bob McColl, Leon Pietsch and Jan Gatenby</i>)	13–32
Jun 2001	Household Income and its Distribution (<i>Professor Peter Saunders</i>)	33–55
Jun 2001	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: March Quarter 2001	57–66
Mar 2001	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: December Quarter 2000	3–12
Dec 2000	Measuring the impact of the New Tax System on the September Quarter 2000 Consumer Price Index	3–10
Dec 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: September Quarter 2000	11–20
Nov 2000	International Comparison of Balance of Payments Statistics	3–5

...continued

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators* —

continued

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Oct 2000	Australia's International Trade in Services by State	3–10
Oct 2000	Treatment of Insurance Services in the Australian Consumer Price Index (<i>Keith Woolford</i>)	11–14
Sep 2000	Australian Tourism Satellite Account	3–11
Sep 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: June Quarter 2000	13–22
Aug 2000	The Sydney Olympic Games	3–11
July 2000	What Dominates Movements in ABS Seasonally Adjusted Time Series?	3–8
July 2000	The Impact of the New Tax System on ABS Statistics	9–16
June 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: March Quarter 2000	3–12
May 2000	Using the Unemployment Rate Series to Illustrate the Seasonal Adjustment Process	3–8
Mar 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: December Quarter 1999	3–12
Jan 2000	Experimental Price Indexes for Age Pension Households: an Update	3–9
Dec 1999	Why are there differences between two seasonally adjusted measures of Australian total employment? (<i>Jeff Cannon</i>)	3–8
Dec 1999	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: September Quarter 1999	11–20
Oct 1999	Training Australia's Workers (<i>Michael Overall</i>)	3–11
Oct 1999	Impact of Y2K and the Sydney Hailstorm on the National Accounts	13–17
Sep 1999	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1999	3–13
Aug 1999	Upgrade of Capital Stock and Multifactor Productivity Estimates	3–16
July 1999	The New Method for Seasonally Adjusting Crop Production Data (<i>Helen Stockdale</i>)	3–9
June 1999	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1999	3–12
May 1999	Easter Holiday Effects in Retail Turnover	3–13
May 1999	Surveying Non-Employers and Micro-Businesses in the Construction Industry	15–24
Apr 1999	Seasonal Influences on Retail Trade for December 1998	3–10
Mar 1999	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1998	3–12
Jan 1999	Economic and Financial Monitoring (<i>John Hawkins</i>)	3–11
Dec 1998	Population Projections 1997 to 2051	3–14
Dec 1998	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1998	15–24
Nov 1998	Modifications to the Reserve Bank of Australia's Commodity Price Index	3–8
Oct 1998	Improvements to Trend Estimation for National Accounts Aggregates	3–5
Sep 1998	Measuring International Portfolio Investment (<i>Boke L Nkoy</i>)	3–8
Sep 1998	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1998	9–17
Aug 1998	Direct Movement Estimator for the Survey of Average Weekly Earnings (<i>Richard McKenzie and Gabriela Lawrence</i>)	3–7
Jul 1998	Improving the Quality of the National Accounts	15–17
Jul 1998	Revisions to Quarterly Economic Growth Rates 1984 to 1993	3–14
Jun 1998	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1998	7–12
Jun 1998	Sales Tax — Reprinted from the Australian Taxation Office — Taxation Statistics 1995–96	3–5
May 1998	Can Labour Force Estimates be Improved Using Matched Sample Estimates? (<i>Philip Bell</i>)	3–6
Apr 1998	Alternative Measures of the Effects of Exchange Rate Movements on Competitiveness	3–8
Mar 1998	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1997	13–18
Mar 1998	Trade-Weighted Index: Method of Calculation	9–11
Mar 1998	Australian Globalisation Statistics: Past, Present and Future (<i>Geoff Robertson and Mark Lound</i>)	3–7
Jan 1998	An Introduction to Tourism Satellite Accounts (<i>Carl Obst</i>)	ix–xvii
Jan 1998	Australian Tourism Satellite Account: Development Commences	vii
Dec 1997	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1997	xix–xxiv
Dec 1997	Investigations of Volatility in the Labour Force Survey (<i>Philip Bell</i>)	xv–xvii
Dec 1997	Are Recent Labour Force Estimates More Volatile? (<i>Cynthia Kim</i>)	ix–xiii
Oct 1997	New Business Provisions	vii–xvi
Sep 1997	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1997	vii–xii
Jul 1997	Review of the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator	vii–xvi

...continued

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators* —

continued

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Jun 1997	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1997	xv–xx
Jun 1997	Earnings Statistics	vii–xiv
Apr 1997	Women in Small Business	vii–xii
Mar 1997	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1996	ix–xiv
Mar 1997	Telephone Interviewing — Effect on Labour Force Survey Estimates	vii–viii
Jan 1997	Impact of the 1995–96 Farm Season on Australian Production (<i>Charles Aspden</i>)	vii–xii
Dec 1996	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1996	xv–xx
Dec 1996	How Does Fathers Day Affect Retail Trade?	vii–xiv
Oct 1996	Australia's Tradable Sector (<i>Leanne Johnson and Genevieve Knight</i>)	vii–xii
Sep 1996	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1996	vii–xi
Aug 1996	Government Redistribution of Income in Australia 1993–94	vii–xiii
Jun 1996	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1996	xiii–xviii
Apr 1996	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1995	xix–xxiii
Apr 1996	Seasonal and Trading Day Influences on Retail Turnover (<i>Jeff Cannon</i>)	xi–xvii
Mar 1996	Trends in the Female-Male Earnings Ratio (<i>John Preston</i>)	xi–xv
Jan 1996	Sense and Sensitivity (<i>Nicola J Chedghey</i>)	xi–xvii
Dec 1995	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1995	xvii–xxiii
Dec 1995	A Comparison of the World Bank and ABS Wealth Estimates	xi–xv
Nov 1995	Recent Trends in Labour Force Participation (<i>John Preston and Karen Quine</i>)	xvii–xx
Nov 1995	Measuring Teenage Unemployment (<i>Judy Daniel and Jane Wallwork</i>)	xi–xvi
Oct 1995	Valuing Australia's Natural Resources — Part 2	xi–xix
Sep 1995	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1995	xxiii–xxix
Sep 1995	Review of the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: The Housing Finance Component (<i>Daniel O'Dea</i>)	xvii–xxii
Sep 1995	Experimental Price Indexes for Age Pensioner Households: An Update (<i>John Higgins</i>)	xi–xv
Aug 1995	Valuing Australia's Natural Resources — Part 1	xi–xxii
Jul 1995	A Framework for Household Income Consumption Saving and Wealth (<i>Maureen McDonald and Natalie Bobin</i>)	xi–xiv
Jun 1995	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1995	xvii–xxiii
Jun 1995	Sifting the Signals from the Noise (<i>Andrew Sutcliffe</i>)	xi–xvi
May 1995	Training Australia's Workers (<i>Karen Collins and Michelle Law</i>)	xi–xv
Apr 1995	Renters in Australia	xi–xix
Mar 1995	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1994	xvii–xxiii
Mar 1995	Employees and Their Working Arrangements	xi–xvi
Jan 1995	A Guide to Interpreting Time Series (<i>John Zarb</i>)	xi–xiii
Dec 1994	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1994	xv–xxii
Dec 1994	Unpaid Work and the Australian Economy	xi–xiv
Nov 1994	Relative Earnings: Public and Private Sector (<i>John Preston and Louise May</i>)	xi–xv
Oct 1994	Labour Force Projections to 2011 (<i>Steven Kennedy</i>)	xi–xvii
Sep 1994	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1994	xvii–xix
Sep 1994	Business Expectations Survey (<i>Frank Parsons and Dick Sims</i>)	xi–xvi
Aug 1994	Labour Force Participation Rate Projections to 2011 (<i>Steven Kennedy</i>)	xi–xvii
Jul 1994	Projections of Australia's Population Growth and Distribution (<i>John Paice</i>)	xi–xvii
Jun 1994	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1994	xvii–xix
Jun 1994	The Dynamics of Long-term Unemployment (<i>John Preston and Judy Harwood</i>)	xi–xvi
May 1994	'Real' Estimates in the National Accounts	xi–xv
Apr 1994	Australia's Motor Vehicle Fleet Grows Older (<i>Rodney Taylor</i>)	xi–xv
Mar 1994	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: December Quarter 1993	xvii–xix
Mar 1994	Impact of Refinancing on Housing Finance Statistics (<i>John Carson</i>)	xi–xvi
Jan 1994	Predicting Private New Capital Expenditure Using Expectations Data (<i>Derek Burnell</i>)	xi–xviii
Dec 1993	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: September Quarter 1993	xix–xxi
Dec 1993	Understanding Labour Costs (<i>Geoff Neideck</i>)	xi–xvii
Nov 1993	Population Change and Housing Demand (<i>John Cornish</i>)	xi–xvi

...continued

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators* —

continued

<i>Issue</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Oct 1993	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification: Closer Statistical Relations	xi–xv
Sep 1993	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: June Quarter 1993	xvii–xix
Sep 1993	The Timeliness of Quarterly Income and Expenditure Accounts: An International Comparison (<i>Philip Smith, Statistics Canada</i>)	xi–xvi
Aug 1993	Major ABS Classifications	xi–xviii
Jul 1993	Experimental Composite Leading Indicator: March Quarter 1993	xv–xvii
Jul 1993	Experimental Price Indexes for Age Pensioner Households: An Update	xi–xiv
Jun 1993	The Economic Importance of Sport and Recreation (<i>Carol Soloff</i>)	xi–xvi
May 1993	An Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle (<i>Gérard Salou and Cynthia Kim</i>)	xi–xviii
Apr 1993	Input-Output Tables: Describing the Shape of Australia's Economy (<i>Dr Annette Barbetti</i>)	xi–xvi
Mar 1993	Change in Base Year of Constant Price National Accounts from 1984–85 to 1989–90	xi–xiv
Dec 1992	Housing Characteristics and Decisions: A Comparative Study of Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Canberra	xvi–xvii
Dec 1992	Tourism: A Statistical Overview	xi–xv
Nov 1992	Australia's Foreign Debt (<i>Jane Griffin-Warwicke</i>)	xi–xvi
Oct 1992	Leading Indicators of the Australian Business Cycle: Performance Over the Last Two Decades (<i>Gérard Salou and Cynthia Kim</i>)	
Sep 1992	State Accounts: Trends in State and Territory Economic Activity (<i>Tony Johnson</i>)	xi–xvi
Aug 1992	The Business Cycle in Australia: 1959 to 1992 (<i>Gérard Salou and Cynthia Kim</i>)	xi–xv
Jul 1992	Introduction to Financial Accounts	xi–xviii
Jun 1992	The Timing of Quarterly Commonwealth Budget Sector Outlays	xv–xxiii
Jun 1992	Environment Statistics: Frameworks and Developments	xi–xiv
May 1992	Government Redistribution of Income (<i>Judith White and Horst Posselt</i>)	xi–xviii
Apr 1992	International Comparisons of Gross Domestic Product at Purchasing Power Parity	xi–xiii
Mar 1992	Smarter Data Use (<i>John Zarb</i>)	xi–xvi
Feb 1992	Managed Funds in Australia (<i>Dene Baines and Suzanne Hartshorn</i>)	xi–xiv
Dec 1991	Building Approvals and Housing Finance Statistics — Do They Tell The Same Story? (<i>Graydon Smith</i>)	xi–xiv
Nov 1991	Measuring Inflation (<i>Tony Johnson</i>)	xi–xv
Oct 1991	Recent Trends in Overseas Migration (<i>Jennie Widdowson and Chris Ryan</i>)	xi–xviii
Sep 1991	The Role of a Business Register in a Statistical System (<i>Geoff Lee and Leon Pietsch</i>)	xi–xv
Aug 1991	A Time Series Decomposition of Retail Trade (<i>John Zarb</i>)	xi–xv
Jul 1991	The Census of Population and Housing	xi–xv
Jun 1991	Merchandise Export and Import Statistics by Country — Factors Affecting Bilateral Reconciliations (<i>Bob McColl and John Quinn</i>)	xi–xxi
May 1991	Measuring Employment and Unemployment	xi–xxi
Apr 1991	Picking Turning Points in the Economy (<i>Susan Linacre and John Zarb</i>)	xi–xvi
Feb 1991	Is the Consumer Price Index Seasonal? (<i>John Zarb</i>)	xi–xiv

FOR MORE INFORMATION...

- INTERNET** www.abs.gov.au the ABS web site is the best place to start for access to summary data from our latest publications, information about the ABS, advice about upcoming releases, our catalogue, and Australia Now—a statistical profile.
- LIBRARY** A range of ABS publications is available from public and tertiary libraries Australia-wide. Contact your nearest library to determine whether it has the ABS statistics you require, or visit our web site for a list of libraries.
- CPI INFOLINE** For current and historical Consumer Price Index data, call 1902 981 074 (call cost 77c per minute).
- DIAL-A-STATISTIC** For the latest figures for National Accounts, Balance of Payments, Labour Force, Average Weekly Earnings, Estimated Resident Population and the Consumer Price Index call 1900 986 400 (call cost 77c per minute).

INFORMATION SERVICE

Data which have been published and can be provided within five minutes are free of charge. Our information consultants can also help you to access the full range of ABS information—ABS user-pays services can be tailored to your needs, time frame and budget. Publications may be purchased. Specialists are on hand to help you with analytical or methodological advice.

- PHONE** **1300 135 070**
- EMAIL** **client.services@abs.gov.au**
- FAX** 1300 135 211
- POST** Client Services, ABS, GPO Box 796, Sydney 1041

WHY NOT SUBSCRIBE?

ABS subscription services provide regular, convenient and prompt deliveries of ABS publications and products as they are released. Email delivery of monthly and quarterly publications is available.

- PHONE** 1300 366 323
- EMAIL** subscriptions@abs.gov.au
- FAX** 03 9615 7848
- POST** Subscription Services, ABS, GPO Box 2796Y, Melbourne 3001



2135000011027
ISSN 1035-865X

RRP \$35.00